

# Administrative Regulation

Instruction

AR 6145.2(a)

## ATHLETIC COMPETITION

### Nondiscrimination and Equivalent Opportunities in the Athletic Program

Note: The following section reflects pertinent provisions of state and federal law regarding nondiscrimination (Education Code 200-262.4; 5 CCR 4900-4965; Title IX, 20 USC 1681-1688). The Office for Civil Rights (OCR) in the U.S. Department of Education oversees complaints regarding violations of Title IX.

No student shall be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, be denied equivalent opportunity in, or otherwise be discriminated against in interscholastic, intramural, or club athletics on the basis of any actual or perceived characteristic specified in law and BP 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities. (Education Code 220, 221.5, 230; 5 CCR 4920; 34 CFR 106.41)

(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)  
(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)

Note: 5 CCR 4921 and 34 CFR 106.41 authorize the establishment of separate teams for males and females where the selection of teams is based on competitive skills. 34 CFR 106.41 also authorizes single-sex teams for contact sports, as defined. Because state regulations do not address single-sex teams for contact sports, districts should consult legal counsel prior to establishing any such single-sex team for a contact sport for which selection is not based on competitive skills.

The Superintendent or designee may provide single-sex teams when selection for the teams is based on competitive skills. (5 CCR 4921; 34 CFR 106.41)

Note: Pursuant to Education Code 221.5, a district is required to permit a transgender student to participate in sex-segregated school programs and activities, including athletic teams and competitions, consistent with the student's gender identity, regardless of the gender listed in the student's records; see BP/AR 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment. The California Interscholastic Federation's (CIF) bylaws and Guidelines for Gender Identity Participation contain procedures for addressing student complaints regarding gender identity-based participation in interscholastic sports. Also see CSBA's Updated Legal Guidance: Protecting Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students Against Discrimination.

Each student shall be allowed to participate in any single-sex athletic program or activity consistent with the student's gender identity, irrespective of the gender listed on the student's records, and for which the student is otherwise eligible to participate. (Education Code 221.5)

(cf. 5125 - Student Records)

**ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

When a school provides only one team in a particular sport for members of one sex, but provides no team in the same sport for members of the other sex, and athletic opportunities in the total program for that sex have been previously limited, members of the excluded sex shall be allowed to try out and compete with the team. The same standards for eligibility shall be applied to every student trying out for the team, regardless of sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or other protected group status. (5 CCR 4921; 34 CFR 106.41)

Note: 5 CCR 4922 and 34 CFR 106.41, as reflected in items #1-11 below, list factors that districts must consider when determining whether equivalent opportunities are being provided. CIF's A Guide to Equity in Athletics suggests actions that districts can take for each of the factors to help the district meet its equivalence goals. Any district with questions about equivalent athletic opportunities for its students should consult legal counsel.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that equivalent opportunities are available to both sexes in athletic programs by considering, among other factors: (5 CCR 4922; 34 CFR 106.41)

1. Whether the offered selection of sports and levels of competition effectively accommodate the interests and abilities of both sexes

Note: Education Code 230 provides the following three-part test to determine if a district has effectively accommodated the interests and abilities of both sexes in athletics. This test is the same three-part test that is used by OCR for helping to determine equivalent opportunities under Title IX.

The athletic program may be found to effectively accommodate the interests and abilities of both sexes using any one of the following tests: (Education Code 230)

Note: CIF's A Guide to Equity in Athletics advises that, in order to meet the criterion specified in item #1a below, the ratio of male/female athletes should be within five percent of the ratio of male/female district enrollment.

- a. Whether the interscholastic-level participation opportunities for male and female students are provided in numbers substantially proportionate to their respective enrollments
- b. Where the members of one sex have been and are underrepresented among interscholastic athletes, whether the district can show a history and a continuing practice of program expansion that is demonstrably responsive to the developing interests and abilities of the members of that sex

Note: In evaluating whether there is an unmet interest in a particular sport and sufficient ability to sustain a team in the sport (item #1c below), OCR considers (1) whether an institution uses nondiscriminatory methods of assessment when determining the athletic interests and abilities of its students, (2) whether a viable team for the underrepresented sex was recently eliminated, (3) multiple indicators of interest, (4) multiple indicators of ability, and (5) frequency of conducting assessments. A student survey is one indicator that may be used. A letter issued by OCR in April 2010 provides information that the district might consider in developing its own survey. In addition, CIF's A Guide to Equity in Athletics provides sample surveys.

- c. Where the members of one sex are underrepresented among interscholastic athletes and the district cannot show a history and continuing practice of program expansion as required in item #1b above, whether the district can demonstrate that the interests and abilities of the members of that sex have been fully and effectively accommodated by the present program
2. The provision and maintenance of equipment and supplies
  3. Scheduling of games and practice times, selection of the season for a sport, and location of the games and practices
  4. Travel and per diem allowances
  5. Opportunities to receive coaching and academic tutoring
  6. Assignment and compensation of coaches and tutors
  7. Provision of locker rooms, practice facilities, and competitive facilities
  8. Provision of medical and training facilities and services
  9. Provision of housing and dining facilities and services
  10. Publicity

Note: 5 CCR 4922 clarifies that unequal aggregate expenditures for members of each sex or unequal expenditures for male and female teams shall not by itself constitute a failure to provide equivalent opportunities. However, the provision of necessary funding for teams of both sexes is a factor in the determination, as specified below.

11. Provision of necessary funds

Each school that offers competitive athletics shall, at the end of the school year, post on its school web site, or on the district web site if the school does not have a web site, the following information: (Education Code 221.9)

1. The total enrollment of the school, classified by gender

## **ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

2. The number of students enrolled at the school who participate in competitive athletics, classified by gender
3. The number of boys' and girls' teams, classified by sport and by competition level

*(cf. 1113 - District and School Web Sites)*

The data reported for items #1-3 above shall reflect the total number of players on a team roster on the official first day of competition. The materials used to compile this information shall be retained by the school for at least three years after the information is posted on the web site. (Education Code 221.9)

*(cf. 3580 - District Records)*

### **Concussions and Head Injuries**

Note: Education Code 49475 requires districts to distribute information on concussions and head injuries to student athletes and their parents/guardians. The district may use fact sheets developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), available on CIF's web site, or other resources to develop the information sheet.

The requirements of Education Code 49475 apply to any district that offers an athletic program at any grade level and for any sport. These requirements do not apply to students engaging in an athletic activity during the regular school day or as part of a physical education course.

The Superintendent or designee shall annually distribute to student athletes and their parents/guardians an information sheet on concussions and head injuries. The student and parent/guardian shall sign and return the information sheet before the student initiates practice or competition. (Education Code 49475)

*(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)*

Note: Education Code 49032 requires that each high school coach complete an education program that includes, but is not limited to, a basic understanding of the signs and symptoms of concussions and appropriate response to them. Free online courses are available through CIF's web site. Also see AR 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to coaches and/or athletic trainers regarding concussion symptoms, prevention, and appropriate response. (Education Code 35179.1, 49032)

*(cf. 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches)*

## ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)

Note: Education Code 49475 requires that a student at any grade level engaged in an athletic program apart from the regular school day or physical education course who is suspected of sustaining a concussion be immediately removed from the athletic activity and not be allowed to return until a health care provider provides written clearance. CDC's web site includes an Acute Concussion Evaluation form which may be used to provide injured students and their parents/guardians with information about monitoring symptoms and the health care provider's recommendations regarding returning to daily activities, school, and sports. See CIF's web site for additional information regarding concussions.

If a student athlete is suspected of sustaining a concussion or head injury in an athletic activity, the student shall be immediately removed from the activity for the remainder of the day. The student shall not be permitted to return to the activity until the student is evaluated by a licensed health care provider trained in the management of concussions and receives the health care provider's written clearance to return to the activity. If the health care provider determines that the student sustained a concussion or a head injury, the student shall also complete a graduated return-to-play protocol of no less than seven days in duration under the supervision of a licensed health care provider. (Education Code 49475)

Note: The following paragraph is for use by districts that offer a football program and may be revised to reflect the grade levels offered by the district.

A middle school or high school football team shall not hold a full-contact practice during the off-season and shall not conduct more than two full-contact practices per week during the preseason and regular season (from 30 days before the commencement of the regular season until the completion of the final interscholastic football game of that season). In addition, the full-contact portion of a practice shall not exceed 90 minutes in any single day. For these purposes, *full-contact practice* means a practice where drills or live action is conducted that involves collisions at game speed, where players execute tackles and other activity that is typical of an actual tackle football game. (Education Code 35179.5)

### Heat Illness

Note: Pursuant to Education Code 35179.1, district or CIF-developed coaching education program required by Education Code 49032 must include training on the signs and symptoms of, and the appropriate response to, heat illness. The National Federation of State High Schools offers a free online course, available on CIF's web site that fulfills these requirements.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to coaches and/or athletic trainers regarding the signs and symptoms of, and the appropriate response to, heat illness, including heat cramps, heat syncope, heat exhaustion, and exertional heat stroke. (Education Code 35179.1, 49032)

Note: The following **optional** paragraph reflects recommendations in CSBA's and CIF's joint publication *Preventing Catastrophic Heat Illness*, and may be expanded to include additional district strategies.

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## ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)

To assist in the prevention of heat illness, coaches and/or athletic trainers shall gradually increase the intensity and duration of exercise to acclimate student athletes to practice in the heat, provide adequate rest breaks, make water available during all athletic activities, and alter practice plans in extreme environmental conditions.

### **Sudden Cardiac Arrest**

Note: Education Code 33479.3 requires that student athletes and their parents/guardians receive information on the nature and warning signs of sudden cardiac arrest, as provided below. This information is available from CIF or, if the athletic activity is not governed by CIF, on the California Department of Education's (CDE) web site. In addition, Education Code 33479.2 encourages districts to post on their web sites the information provided on CDE's web site pertaining to sudden cardiac arrest.

The Superintendent or designee shall distribute the California Interscholastic Federation (CIF) information sheet on sudden cardiac arrest to all student athletes who will be participating in a CIF-governed athletic activity and to their parents/guardians. The student and parent/guardian shall sign and return the information sheet prior to the student's participation in the athletic activity. If an athletic activity is not covered by CIF, the student and parent/guardian shall, prior to the student's participation in the athletic activity, sign and return an acknowledgement that they have received and reviewed the sudden cardiac arrest information posted on the California Department of Education's web site. (Education Code 33479.2, 33479.3)

Note: Education Code 33479.6 requires the coach of an athletic activity to complete, every two years, a training course related to the nature and warning signs of sudden cardiac arrest. See AR 4127/4227/4327 - Temporary Athletic Team Coaches. Free online courses are available through CIF's web site.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to coaches and/or athletic trainers regarding the nature and warning signs of sudden cardiac arrest. (Education Code 33479.6, 33479.7, 35179.1, 49032)

Note: Education Code 33479.5 and CIF bylaws provide for a student's removal from participation in an athletic activity if the student passes out or faints. As defined by Education Code 33479.1, an "athletic activity" includes (1) interscholastic athletics; (2) an athletic contest or competition sponsored by a school, including cheerleading and club-sponsored sports activities; (3) noncompetitive cheerleading sponsored by a school; and (4) practices, interscholastic practices, and scrimmages for all these activities. Pursuant to Education Code 33479.5, this requirement does not apply when a student engages in an athletic activity during the regular school day or as part of a physical education course, unless the activity constitutes a practice, interscholastic practice, or scrimmage. Furthermore, Education Code 33479.5 authorizes, but does not require, the removal of a student from an athletic activity if the student exhibits symptoms of sudden cardiac arrest other than passing out or fainting, as provided below. However, to promote student safety, the district may choose to require its staff to remove from an athletic activity a student who exhibits any symptom of sudden cardiac arrest at any time.

## **ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)**

If a student athlete passes out or faints, or is known to have passed out or fainted, while participating in or immediately following participation in an athletic activity, the student shall be removed from participation at that time. If a student exhibits any other symptoms of sudden cardiac arrest, including seizures during exercise, unexplained shortness of breath, chest pains, dizziness, racing heart rate, or extreme fatigue, the student may be removed from participation by a coach or other employee who observes these symptoms. If any such symptoms are observed, notification shall be given to the student's parent/guardian so that the parent/guardian can determine the treatment, if any, the student should seek. A student who has been removed from participation shall not be permitted to return until the student is evaluated and given written clearance to return to participation by a health care provider. (Education Code 33479.2, 33479.5)

### **Automated External Defibrillators**

Note: Pursuant to Education Code 35179.6, a district that offers an interscholastic athletic program is required to make an automated external defibrillator (AED) available to coaches, athletic trainers, and/or other authorized persons at athletic activities or events. Education Code 35179.6 encourages districts to make AEDs available for emergency care or treatment within three to five minutes of sudden cardiac arrest to any person in attendance at an on-campus athletic activity or event. See BP/AR 5141 - Health Care and Emergencies for requirements related to employee notifications and the proper use and maintenance of AEDs.

Education Code 35179.6 clarifies that the district or district employee will not be liable for civil damages resulting from any act or omission in the rendering of emergency care or treatment provided that the employee complies with the requirements of Health and Safety Code 1797.196 and does not act with gross negligence or willful or wanton misconduct by using, attempting to use, or maliciously failing to use an AED to render emergency care or treatment.

The Superintendent or designee shall acquire at least one automated external defibrillator (AED) for each district school and shall make the AED(s) available to coaches, athletic trainers, and/or other authorized persons at athletic activities or events for the purpose of providing emergency care or treatment to students, spectators, and other individuals in attendance at athletic activities and events. (Education Code 35179.6)

*(cf. 5141 - Health Care and Emergencies)*

The district shall comply with all requirements of Health and Safety Code 1797.196 pertaining to any AED acquired by the district, including, but not limited to, regular maintenance and testing of the AED and the provision and posting of information regarding the proper use of the AED. (Education Code 35179.6; Health and Safety Code 1797.196)

## ATHLETIC COMPETITION (continued)

### Additional Notifications

Note: The following **optional** section lists notices that the district may send to students participating in interscholastic athletics and their parents/guardians. This section should be revised to reflect district practice.

Before a student's participates in **practice or competition as part of interscholastic athletic activities**, the Superintendent or designee shall, in addition to providing **the students and their parents/guardians with the notices** described above, send a notice to the **students and their parents/guardians** which:

Note: Education Code 33353 requires CIF to provide information to students and parents/guardians about procedures for discrimination complaints arising from interscholastic athletic activities. Education Code 33354 allows a complainant to file a discrimination complaint directly with CDE.

1. Contains information about the procedures for filing a discrimination complaint that arises out of an interscholastic athletic activity, including the name of the district's Title IX Coordinator

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

Note: Education Code 221.61 requires districts to post specified information on their web sites related to Title IX. A district that does not maintain a web site may comply by posting the information on the web site of its county office of education. A comprehensive list of rights based on the provisions of the federal regulations implementing Title IX can be found in Education Code 221.8. See AR 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment. **Optional** item #2 below provides that this information will also be provided in writing to the parents/guardians of student athletes.

2. Includes a copy of students' Title IX rights pursuant to Education Code 221.8

Note: In Kahn v. East Side Union High School District, the California Supreme Court analyzed the liability of a coach for an injury to a member of a high school diving team. The court acknowledged that some risk of injury is inherent in sports and part of a coach's job is to "push" a student athlete to advance in skill level and to undertake more difficult tasks. According to the court, a coach could be found liable only when the coach intentionally injures the student or engages in conduct that is so reckless that it is outside of the ordinary activity involved in teaching or coaching the sport.

The district may or may not wish to seek a waiver of liability for accidents or injuries resulting from participation in athletic activities. Whether a liability waiver is legally effective is likely to be determined on a case-by-case basis, and it is questionable whether a student's right to participate in extracurricular activities could be made contingent upon the submission of a waiver. Legal counsel should be consulted when addressing the complex issues related to liability waivers.

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3. Explains that there is an element of risk associated with all athletic competitions and that the district cannot guarantee that students will not be injured, despite a commitment to every participant's health and welfare

*(cf. 3530 - Risk Management/Insurance)*

Note: Education Code 32221.5 requires the district to provide information about insurance protection to each student participating on a school athletic team. For specific language that must be contained in this statement, see AR 5143 - Insurance.

4. Provides information about insurance protection pursuant to Education Code 32221.5

*(cf. 5143 - Insurance)*

5. Requests parental permission for the student to participate in the program and, if appropriate, to be transported by the district to and from competitions

*(cf. 3541.1 - Transportation for School-Related Trips)*

Note: Pursuant to Education Code 48900, a student may be subject to suspension or expulsion for engaging, or attempting to engage, in hazing.

6. States the district's expectation that students adhere strictly to all safety rules, regulations, and instructions, as well as rules and guidelines related to conduct and sportsmanship

*(cf. 5144 - Discipline)*

*(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*

7. Includes a copy of the local CIF league rules

Note: Pursuant to Education Code 49033 and CIF bylaws, any student participating in athletics and Also see BP/AR 5131.63 - Steroids.

8. Includes information about the CIF bylaw and district policy requiring any student athlete **the student's** parent/guardian to sign a statement that the student will not use steroids, unless prescribed by a licensed health care practitioner, **or and will not use** prohibited dietary supplements that include substances banned by the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency

*(cf. 5131.63 - Steroids)*

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**ATHLETIC COMPETITION** (continued)

**Note: Pursuant to Education Code 49476, as added by SB 1109 (Ch. 693, Statutes of 2018), the district must annually provide to student athletes and their parents/guardians CDC's opioid fact sheet for patients. The CDC's fact sheet, Prescription Opioids: What You Need To Know, is available on its web site.**

- 9. Includes the opioid fact sheet published by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in accordance with Education Code 49476. The district shall provide this fact sheet annually to each student athlete and shall require the student and the student's parent/guardian to sign a document acknowledging receipt of the fact sheet.**

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## **Board Policy**

**Instruction**

**BP 6145.6(a)**

## INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE

**Note: The following optional policy is for use by districts that maintain secondary schools and accept enrollment of international students through approved programs sponsored by an International Student Exchange Placement Organization (ISEPO).**

**The policy does not apply to students who may otherwise meet district residency requirements for school attendance or to students whose parents/guardians were California residents who departed against their will, as defined in Education Code 48204.4. See AR 5111.1 - District Residency.**

The Governing Board recognizes **the value of interactions** between students of different countries and cultures **in promoting** global awareness and international understanding **in an increasingly globalized and interconnected world**. To the Board welcomes the enrollment of international exchange students **in district schools** and encourages district students to **take advantage** of opportunities that they may have to participate in such programs and study in another country.

With Board approval, a district school may establish a sister-school relationship with a school in another country.

### **District Students Studying in Another Country**

**School counselors may provide information regarding international exchange programs and academic counseling to district students who wish to study in a foreign country. Such counseling shall include a review of the student's completed coursework, academic achievement, and personal goals, and shall advise the student regarding requirements that the student must meet during attendance in the foreign school in order to maintain progress toward meeting district graduation requirements.**

*(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)*

*(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)*

Credit for courses successfully completed in the foreign country shall be granted in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

*(cf. 6146.11 - Alternative Credits toward Graduation)*

### **International Exchange-Students in District Schools**

**Note: Government Code 12623 requires that any organization that arranges for the placement of international exchange students in California schools first be registered with the Attorney General's Office.**

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**INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE (continued)**

Pursuant to Education Code 35185, a district is authorized to request proof of the registration as a condition to enrolling a student.

For the protection of students and to reduce district liability, CSBA strongly recommends that districts check to see if a student placement organization is registered in California by reviewing the Registry List maintained by the Attorney General's Registry of International Student Exchange Visitor Placement Organizations. See CSBA's Legal Guidance Regarding International Student Exchange Placement Organizations for additional recommendations and best practices.

In addition, the Council for Standards for International Educational Travel (CSIET), a non-profit organization whose purpose is to identify reputable international exchange programs, annually develops an Advisory identifying exchange organizations that fully, provisionally, or conditionally meet CSIET standards related to financial responsibility, student selection, student orientation, and the placement process.

It is the responsibility of the ISEPO to confirm the eligibility of international students for the exchange program. To be eligible, secondary students must (1) have a J-1 or F-1 visa; (2) not have previously attended school in the United States through an exchange program or on a J-1 or F-1 visa; and (3) either have not completed more than 11 years of primary and secondary study in their home country, excluding kindergarten, or be at least 15 years of age but not more than 18 years and six months of age as of the program start date.

The following optional paragraph is for use by districts that wish to only accept students participating in programs designated by the Attorney General's Office.

**Before enrolling an international exchange student in a district school, the Superintendent or designee shall request proof that the student must be is participating in an International Student Exchange Placement Organization (ISEPO) program registered with the California Attorney General's Office; The Superintendent or designee shall obtain from the ISEPO a description of the services to be performed by the ISEPO for the student, host family, and the district; telephone numbers that the student, host family, or district may contact for assistance; and a summary of the student's complete prior academic coursework completed. (Government Code 12628; 22 CFR 62.25)**

**The district may require additional documents which may include, but are not limited to, evidence that the student has health and accident insurance from the time of departure from home to the time the student returns to the home country. (11 CCR 360; 22 CFR 62.25)**

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## **INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE (continued)**

Note: The following optional paragraph may be used by districts that wish to limit the total number of international exchange students admitted into the district.

When necessary because of overcrowding within district schools or limited district resources, the Superintendent or designee may limit the number of international exchange students to be accepted at any district high school during any school year.

**The district shall not incur any financial obligations when An international student, or the ISEPO on behalf of the student, shall reimburse the district for the full, unsubsidized**

per capita cost of providing education at a district school for the period of the visiting student's attendance.

(cf. 3260 - Fees and Charges)

Note: The following optional paragraph may be modified to reflect district practice. Federal and state law do not specify a formula for calculating the full, unsubsidized per capita cost of providing education to an international student for the purpose of determining the tuition that will be charged. Education Code 48052 identifies factors that must be considered in determining the total cost of educating a student who resides in a foreign country adjacent to California, which, for consistency, may also serve as a basis for calculating tuition for international students.

Alternatively, as described in CSBA's Legal Guidance Regarding International Student Exchange Placement Organizations, the district could use the per student amount of the high school base grant provided to districts under the local control funding formula, which could be augmented by the amount received by the district for separately funded categorical programs and any federal funding received by the district, or could consider its prior year per student expenditures.

It is recommended that districts consult with legal counsel in determining such a formula.

In determining the tuition for international exchange students, the district shall calculate the total cost of educating the student, including, but not limited to, the amount expended per student for the current provision of instruction and services, the use of buildings and equipment, the repayment of local bonds and interest payments and state building loan funds, capital outlay, and transportation to and from school.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish district criteria for issuing regular or honorary diplomas to international exchange students. The principal or designee shall refer to these criteria when assisting international exchange students in selecting classes and cocurricular activities based on the student's individual qualifications, needs, and interests.

(cf. 5127 - Graduation Ceremonies and Activities)  
(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)  
(cf. 6146.3 - Reciprocity of Academic Credit)

BP 6145.6(d)

## INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE (continued)

### *Legal Reference:*

#### EDUCATION CODE

35160 Authority of governing boards  
35160.1 Broad authority of school districts  
35185 Miscellaneous administrative authority  
48052 Nonresidents  
48204.4 Evidence of residency for school enrollment  
51225.5 Honorary diplomas; foreign exchange students

#### GOVERNMENT CODE

12620-12630 International Student Exchange Visitor Placement Organizations  
87100 General prohibition, conflict of interest

#### CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 11

350-384 California Uniform Supervision of International Student Exchange Visitor Placement Organizations

#### CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 8

**214.2 Students in academic high schools**  
**CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 22**  
**62.25 Secondary school students, exchange visitor program**

*Management Resources:*

**CSBA PUBLICATIONS**

**Legal Guidance Regarding International Student Exchange Placement Organizations, 2014**

**WEB SITES**

**CSBA:** <http://www.csba.org>

**California Interscholastic Federation:** <http://www.cifstate.org>

**California Office of the Attorney General, ISEPO:** <https://oag.ca.gov/exchangestudents>

**Council on Standards for International Educational Travel:** <http://www.csiet.org>

**U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs:** <http://exchanges.state.gov>

**U.S. Department of State, Exchange Visitor Program:** <http://j1visa.state.gov/programs/secondary-school-student>

**U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement:** <http://www.ice.gov>