

## LESSON 2—1 QUIZ

### Legal Concepts

*Directions:* In the Answers column at the right of each statement, write the letter that represents the word, or group of words, that correctly completes the statement.

- |   | <b>Answers</b> |
|---|----------------|
| 1. Which amendment guarantees U.S. citizens freedom of speech?<br>(a) First, (b) Fifth, (c) Tenth   | 1. _____       |
| 2. Which amendment prevents the imposing of excessive bail or fines? (a) Fourth, (b) Eighth, (c) Ninth  | 2. _____       |
| 3. Which amendment gives power to the states in areas not covered by the Constitution? (a) Fifth, (b) Eighth, (c) Tenth   | 3. _____       |
| 4. Which amendment states that U.S. citizens may keep and bear arms? (a) First, (b) Second, (c) Fifth   | 4. _____       |
| 5. Which amendment guarantees the right to a speedy and public trial? (a) Fifth, (b) Sixth, (c) Tenth   | 5. _____       |
| 6. Which amendment provides for freedom of the press? (a) First, (b) Fifth, (c) Sixth   | 6. _____       |
| 7. What are the benefits entitled to a person by law? (a) civil rights, (b) legal duties, (c) civil and legal rights  | 7. _____       |
| 8. What are the personal and natural rights guaranteed to U.S. citizens? (a) civil rights, (b) privacy rights, (c) legal rights                                     | 8. _____       |
| 9. What are rights that are not explicitly listed in the Constitution but are recognized by courts? (a) civil rights, (b) due process rights, (c) peripheral rights | 9. _____       |
| 10. Which amendment abolished slavery? (a) Eleventh, (b) Twelfth, (c) Thirteenth  | 10. _____      |
| 11. Which amendment gave freed slaves the right to vote? (a) Thirteenth, (b) Fourteenth, (c) Fifteenth  | 11. _____      |
| 12. Which amendment forbids states to deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law? (a) Thirteenth, (b) Fifth, (c) Fifteenth         | 12. _____      |

## *Legal Applications*

13. Suppose your city council wants to use tax money to build a sports stadium for its professional football team. You prepare a brochure listing your objections to the plan. You and a group of friends are standing on the street handing out the brochures when you are taken into custody by city police. Your literature is confiscated, you are fined \$5,000, and you are told not to discuss the issue with your friends again. Which of the Bill of Rights have been violated in your situation? Explain your answer.
14. The local mall has had complaints about roaming groups of teenagers frightening away the clientele. In an effort to address the shopkeeper's concerns, the mall has posted a sign that limits the number of teenagers who can enter the mall and travel through it together to two. What possible constitutional violations could this ban create?

## ✍ LESSON 2—1 RETEACH

Unscramble the letters following each question and write the answer in the blank provided.

### Answers

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 1. On what English document was the U.S. Constitution based? <i>amnga tarac</i>   | 1. _____  |
| 2. What document listed the American colonists' reasons for wanting independence from England? <i>earaincdolt fo ceinepdeennd</i> | 2. _____  |
| 3. Which state was the ninth to ratify the Constitution? <i>wne phhreiasm</i>   | 3. _____  |
| 4. What are the first ten amendments to the Constitution called? <i>libl fo grisht</i>  | 4. _____  |
| 5. What document loosely established the first central government uniting the thirteen states? <i>cilsarte fo fcerontidaoen</i>   | 5. _____  |
| 6. What document established a new stronger central government in 1787? <i>tnnotsciiotu</i>                                       | 6. _____  |
| 7. Which state was the first to ratify the Constitution? <i>elaadrwe</i>  | 7. _____  |
| 8. How many states had to ratify the Constitution for it to be adopted? <i>einn</i>   | 8. _____  |
| 9. What are changes to the Constitution called? <i>neesmadmtn</i>   | 9. _____  |
| 10. Which amendment to the Constitution abolished slavery? <i>nheteirtteh</i>   | 10. _____ |
| 11. What requires, at a minimum, adequate notice and a proper hearing? <i>ude ssoprec foawl</i>                                   | 11. _____ |
| 12. What is a fixed payment each person had to pay before he could vote in the South? <i>lopl axt</i>                             | 12. _____ |
| 13. What are the personal, natural rights of an individual? <i>livic gtrsih</i>   | 13. _____ |

## LESSON 2—2 QUIZ

### *Legal Concepts*

*Directions:* In the Answers column, write the letter from Column 1 that represents the word or phrase that matches the statement in Column 2.

<i>Column 1</i>	<i>Column 2</i>	<b>Answers</b>
A. judicial branch	1. Trial of a government official for misconduct in office	1. _____
B. democracy	2. Authority given to three different branches which keeps one from becoming more powerful than the other	2. _____
C. impeachment	3. Government where voters elect representatives	3. _____
D. sovereignty	4. A change or alteration	4. _____
E. system of checks and balances	5. Branch of government headed by the U.S. Supreme Court	5. _____
F. executive branch	6. Government where every adult citizen may vote on all issues	6. _____
G. republic	7. A private organization of citizens who select and promote political candidates	7. _____
H. political party	8. Freedom from external control	8. _____
I. amendment	9. Branch of government headed by the President and Vice President	9. _____
	10. Trial of a government official for misconduct in office	10. _____

### *Legal Applications*

11. You were a senator from a northeastern state in September 1990. Because you expected to be reelected in the upcoming November election, you proposed an immediate 8% salary increase for all senators. Could your proposal have been legally adopted? Why or why not?
12. Suppose the situation in Exercise 11 occurred in September 1994. Now could your proposed legislation be passed before the election in November? Why or why not?

## LESSON 2—2 RETEACH

*Directions:* Write the answers in the spaces provided for Questions 1–13. The answer to Question 14 should appear vertically in the boxes.

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2.			<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
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9.			<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
10.			<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
11.			<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
12.			<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
13.			<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	

1. Branch of government that includes Congress
2. Type of government in which voters elect representatives
3. Branch of government that includes the President
4. An alteration to the Constitution
5. Private organization of citizens who select and promote political candidates
6. Part of government that consists of two bodies
7. Putting a government official on trial for misconduct in office
8. The head of the executive branch of government
9. Branch of government that includes the U.S. Supreme Court
10. Type of government in which all citizens vote on every issue
11. The U.S. government operates under a system of \_\_\_\_\_ and balances
12. Freedom from external control
13. Has the authority to decide if the President's actions exceed the powers of the executive branch
14. The second officer in the executive branch

## LESSON 2—3 QUIZ

### *Legal Concepts*

*Directions:* Fill in the blank(s) with the most appropriate term or phrase to complete the sentence.

#### Answers

- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 1. _____ developed the World Wide Web.   | 1. _____  |
| 2. Law that is intended to govern the use of computers in e-commerce is _____.   | 2. _____  |
| 3. Jurisdiction is only proper if the defendant has either a substantial, continuous, and systematic presence or _____ with the state. | 3. _____  |
| 4. A scanning program is called a _____.   | 4. _____  |
| 5. _____ dictates the format of standard Web documents.  | 5. _____  |
| 6. _____ is a non-linear format for the publishing of information used to send e-mails, transfer data, and converse in chat rooms.     | 6. _____  |
| 7. Whether a case is decided in the state in which it's filed is a question of _____.  | 7. _____  |
| 8. One purpose of the _____ is to control the knowing transmittal of obscene material through the Internet.                            | 8. _____  |
| 9. In _____, the Supreme Court stripped away the protections of the First Amendment from obscene material.                             | 9. _____  |
| 10. Employees have no expectation of _____ on a company's e-mail system.   | 10. _____ |

## ✍ LESSON 2—3 RETEACH

Unscramble the letters following each question and write the answer in the blank provided.

### Answers

1. What was the original Internet system called?  
*eparant* 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. What is the nonlinear format for the publishing of information?  
*yrextthep* 2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. What organization took over the functions of the defense network and created the modern Internet?  
*nltai oan ineeccs antndofiou* 3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. What accesses information from the Internet in the form of a browser?  
*ngsnniac aormrpg* 4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. What provides the standard for exchanging files in HTML format?  
*ttryexhep serntrfa ooolcptr* 5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. What does a court need before it can hear a case?  
*tinijorousicd* 6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. What is the name of business that is conducted electronically?  
*mc-mrceoe* 7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Other than speech, press, religion, and petition, what is the other basic means of expression?  
*bsemly* 8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. What is the practice of sending unrequested bulk e-mailings to hundreds of thousands of potential customers through the Internet called?  
*igsmpman* 9. \_\_\_\_\_