



JROTC Study Guide.



General Information

The Scoring Criteria is:

2 Points for a Correct Answer

1 Point for an Attempted Answer

0 Points for No Attempt or Stupid Answer

You will need to know all previous information plus what is required for your promotion. For example, to become a CPL, you will need all info to become PVT, and PFC plus the CPL Information

The max rank for a LET one is corporal
The max rank for a LET two is SFC



Private/PV2. Must Score 13 points at minimum to pass

- Know your Cadet name:
 - Cadet rank, Cadet Name (Last)
- Recite the Cadet Creed
 - 2 points - perfectly recited
 - 1 point - any mistakes or pauses
 - 0 points - no attempt or poor bearing
- Know what JROTC stands for:
 - Junior Reserve Officer Training Corps
- Name three instances under which you must salute
 - When you are in uniform and hear the national anthem, when the colors pass you, during official meetings, when the pledge of allegiance comes on and you are outdoors in uniform.
- Know all Enlisted Ranks and Officer Ranks:
 - Cadet Private to Cadet Command Sergeant Major
 - Cadet Second Lieutenant to Cadet Colonel
- What does LET stand for
 - Leadership, Education and Training
- Name the congressional act that launched JROTC program
 - The National Defense Act of 1916
- What does SAI and AI stand for
 - Senior Army Instructor (LTC Leblow) and Army Instructor (SFC Pennington)



Private First Class/PFC Must Score 28 points at minimum to pass

- Military Chain of Command:
 - **Commander in Chief:** Honorable Joseph R. Biden
 - **Secretary of Defense:** Honorable Lloyd J. Austin
 - **Secretary of the Army:** Honorable Cristine Wormuth
 - **Army Chief of Staff:** General James C. McConville
 - **Sergeant Major of the Army:** Sergeant Major of the Army Grinston
 - **TRADOC Commander:** General Gary Brito
 - **TRADOC CSM:** Command Sergeant Major Hendrex
 - **Cadet Command Commander:** Major General Antonio Munera
 - **Cadet Command CSM:** Command Sergeant Major Roy A. Young
 - **5th Brigade Commander:** Colonel Phlibert Palmore
 - **5th Brigade CSM:** Command Sergeant Major Jesus Robles
- What is the mission of JROTC
 - To motivate young people to become better citizens
- True or False: The commander of any unit is responsible for anything the unit does or fails to do.
 - True
- What are the S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, and S6's roles in the battalion
 - S1-Adjutant, S2-Security, S3-Training, S4-Supply, S5-Public affairs, S6-Technology
- What do the stars and stripes stand for on the American Flag?
 - Stars represent the 50 States as a union and the stripes represent the 13 original Colonies
- What do the colors stand for on the American Flag?
 - Red - Hardiness and Valor
 - White - Hope, Purity, and Innocence
 - Blue - Reverence to God and Unity
- Who was the Star Spangled Banner written by?
 - Francis Scott Key
- Name every Cadet rank Enlisted-Officer
- What are the four types of bullying?
 - Verbal, Social, Physical, Cyber
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Corporal-CPL Must Score 54 points at minimum to pass max for let 1

- What are the most life threatening heat and cold injuries?
 - Heat stroke
 - Hypothermia
- Know all stationary facing movements:
 - Left face
 - Right face
 - About face
 - Half Left face
 - Half Right face
- Know basic drill marching commands (2 questions)
- Must know ALL winning colors:
 - **Blue** - Relator
 - **Green** - Planner
 - **Red** - Adventurer
 - **Brown** - Builder
- Must know animals that associate with the colors:
 - **Blue** - Dolphin
 - **Green** - Fox
 - **Red** - Tiger
 - **Brown** - Bear, Bull
- At the position of attention, what is the angle of the squad member's feet
 - 45 Degrees
- What are some ways to reduce stress?
 - Being physically active,
 - Finding a hobby you enjoy
 - Keeping a positive outlook,
 - Keeping a sense of humor,
 - Eating healthy
- Must know and recite the phonetic alphabet **A-Z** (2 points for perfect recitation, 1 point for errors)
- Know what **L.D.R.S.H.I.P** stands for:
 - **L**oyalty
 - **D**uty
 - **R**espect
 - **S**elfless Service
 - **H**onor
 - **I**ntegrity
 - **P**ersonal Courage
- Know the Army's Birthday:
 - June 14, 1775
- Know the three types of flags:
 - Post, Storm, and Garrison
- How is the U.S Flag raised to half staff?
 - Raised to the peak then lowered to half staff to show respect.
- At what position do you stand in when addressing an Officer?
 - The position of Attention
- What does your Battalion Executive Officer (BXO) do?
 - Manages the Battalion Staff (S1-6), and is second in command of the Battalion
- When can an all-weather US Flag be displayed?
 - At all times when properly lit at night
- Are the medals and ribbons of the same award allowed to be worn at the same time?
 - No, only the ribbon or the medal are allowed to be worn at a time



Sergeant/SGT Must Score 72 points at minimum to pass

- Know the Good Samaritan Law:
 - A law to prevent First responder Citizens from being sued if the victim obtains injury while being helped.
- Know the three types of heat and cold injuries:
 - **Heat** - heat cramps, heat exhaustion, heat stroke
 - **Cold** - chilblain, frostbite, hypothermia
- What does the term good samaritan mean
 - Putting other's welfare before yours
- How many inches are in a normal marching step?
 - 30 inches
- How many inches are in a half step?
 - 15 inches
- What foot can you command halt, right flank, left flank, and rear march on?
 - Either, right, left, right respectively
- Three Uniform questions (of leadership choice)
- Must perfectly recite phonetic alphabet (0 points for **ANY** errors)
- Name the 6 styles of leadership
 - Autocratic
 - Democratic
 - Laissez Faire
 - Directing
 - Participating
 - Delegating
- What responsibilities do a Platoon Sergeants have?
 - Platoon Sergeants are in charge of taking attendance in their platoon, along with planning physical training, and teaching Platoon and Squad drill.
- What are the two parts in a two-part command
 - Preparatory command and command of execution
- 45. What is the Key to success in the JROTC program
 - Teamwork

Staff Sergeant/SSG Must Score 87 points at minimum to pass

Know ALL higher chain of command:

- Battalion Commander C/LTC Edwards
- Battalion Executive Officer C/MAJ Golightly
- Battalion Command Sergeant Major C/CSM Cady
- Battalion OPSM C/MSG McClure
- Battalion S-1 C/CPT Pitout
- Battalion S-1 Assistant C/2LT Chavez
- Battalion S-2 C/1LT Juarez
- Battalion S-2 Assistant C/2LT Brown
- Battalion S-3 C/CAP Clark
- Battalion S-3 Assistant C/2LT Duncan
- Battalion S-4 C/CPT Lucero
- Battalion S-4 Assistant C/2LT Rubio
- Battalion S-5/6 C/CPT Miller
- Battalion S-5/6 Assistant C/2LT Cooper

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|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | <u>Alpha Company:</u> | <u>Bravo Company:</u> |
| ■ Commander: | C/1LT Minor | C/CAP Hamacher |
| ■ XO: | C/2LT Brown | C/C/2LT Tucker |
| ■ 1SG: | C/1SG Lingo | C/1SG Thompson |

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| <u>Charlie Company:</u> |
| C/1LT Crawford |
| C/1LT Jacobson |
| C/1sg miles |

- Be able to lead a squad in marching maneuvers (in theory)
- Most common cold injury:
 - Frostbite
- Display the knowledge of how to lead
- Must know all minor and major terrain features:
 - Cliff
 - Spur
 - Draw
- Must know styles of leadership (All of them):
 - Autocratic
 - Democratic
 - Laissez Faire
 - Directing
 - Participating
 - Delegating
- What is the contour interval on the maps we use in class?
 - 20m
- 53. What is the supplementary contour interval of the maps we use in class?
 - 10m



Sergeant First Class/SFG Must Score 92 points at minimum to pass Max for let 2

- Know the 7 steps of the problem solving process (Must get at least 3 confidently):
 - Identify the problem (recognize/define)
 - Gather information (facts/assumptions)
 - Develop courses of action (solutions)
 - Analyze and compare courses of action (alternative/solutions)
 - Make a decision; select the best course of action (solution)
 - Make a plan
 - Implement the plan (assess the results)
- What is a unit award?
 - Recognition is given to a JROTC program for being an Honor Unit or an Honor Unit with distinction, and is given to the entire unit for a significant accomplishment.
- How would you address a Cadet officer?
 - By their Rank or Sir/Ma'am
- Be able to delegate responsibility
- Have good attendance



Master Sergeant/MSG Must Score 107 points at minimum to pass

- What U.S. president emphasized organizing, maintaining, and training special operation forces to combat terrorism?
 - President Ronald Reagan
- What are the six branches of combat arms in the Army?
 - Infantry, Armor, Field Artillery, Air Defense Artillery, Aviation, Corps of Engineers.
- Name the countries of the United Kingdom
 - England, Scotland, Northern Ireland, Wales, and the Republic of Ireland.
- Who was the first African American to serve on the Supreme Court?
 - Thurgood Marshall
- Army Instructor Questions



First Sergeant/1SG Must Score 116 points at minimum to pass. Must get SAI/AI's approval to take

- Bleeding that is characterized by a steady flow of dark blood is called _____ Bleeding
 - venous
- The U.S. Army ROTC Cadet Command is a subordinate of what major command?
 - Accessions Command
- What is the SQ3R method?
 - A method of studying that includes surveying, questioning, reading, reciting, and reviewing.
- _____ is another name for a trusted counselor or guide.
 - Mentor




Sergeant Major/SGM Must Score 126 points at minimum to pass. Must get SAI/AI's approval to take

- Who is responsible for the formation of cadets?
 - The Adjutant
- On what date did Japan attack Pearl Harbor
 - December 7, 1941
- What is the mission of the Department of Defense?
 - To provide the Military forces needed to deter war and protect the security of the United States.
- Another name for an open fracture is _____
 - A compound fracture
- Army Instructor Questions
- Must show competence in ability to lead a Battalion



Command Sergeant Major/CSM Must Score 136 points at minimum to pass Only can be one and to get the position you must be appointed by the AI, or SAI.

- What is a boundary symbol on a map?
 - A broken or intermittent line of varying pattern to denote different boundaries such as found between counties, states, or time zones.
- The degree of burn caused by wind, brief exposure to steam, and light sunburn is _____
 - A First-degree burn
- What three types of questions can you ask to help you comprehend written materials?
 - Empirical or fact-based questions, value or opinion questions, and analytical or definition questions.
- The number of times the left foot strikes the ground is the _____ used to measure distance.
 - Pace count
- When was D-day
 - June 6, 1944
- Army Instructor Questions



Second Lieutenant/2LT Must Score 141 points at minimum to pass OR SAI/AI DISCRETION

- Creed
- Name the two branches of the Army that are non-accession branches and do not accept personnel in a traditional manner.
 - Special forces and Civilian Affairs
- What are the ABCDs of evaluating an injury
 - A is for opening the airway; B is for assessing breathing; C is for assessing circulation; and D is for assessing the disability.
- The Central Headquarters for the Department of Defense is at the _____ in Washington D.C.
 - Pentagon
- To whom is the Superior Cadet Decoration awarded?
 - It is awarded annually to the outstanding Cadet of each LET level.
- L.D.R.S.H.I.P
 - **L**oyalty
 - **D**uty
 - **R**espect
 - **S**elfless Service
 - **H**onor
 - **I**ntegrity
 - **P**ersonal Courage
- How would you greet an officer of the Armed Forces while in uniform and outside.
 - By rendering a salute
- Know all the ranks and their symbols.



First Lieutenant/1LT Must Score 149 points at minimum to pass OR SAI/AI DISCRETION

- **1st Lieutenant - 1LT**
- Know all enlisted and 2LT knowledge.
- Map colors:
 - **Red:** Roads
 - **Green:** Vegetation
 - **Brown:** Elevation contour lines
 - **Black:** Artificial features and buildings
 - **Blue:** Bodies of water
- Map Features
 - Major Terrain features:
 - Hill
 - Valley
 - Depression
 - Ridge
 - Saddle
- What does JCLC stand for?
 - JROTC Cadet Leadership Challenge
- Custom Army Instructor Question



Captain/CPT Must Score 170 points at minimum to pass OR SAI/AI DISCRETION

- What does the position of honor dictate?
 - Those of lower rank walk or sit to the left of those with superior rank
- Know LTC Leblow's college that he went to:
 - Oregon State University
- Know LTC Leblow's and SFC Pennington's jobs in the Army:
 - 19D Cavalry Scout
 - 15 Series Aviation Officer - AH64 Apache Longbow pilot
- What state is LTC Leblow From?
 - California
- What state is SFC Pennington from?
 - Tennessee
- Know the five parts of an OPORD:
 - Situation
 - Mission
 - Execution
 - Service and Support
 - Command and Signal
- Custom Army Instructor Question



Major/MAJ Must Score 177 points at minimum to pass OR SAI/AI DISCRETION

- What is a degree on a globe map?
 - A unit of latitude or longitude, equal to 1/360th of the globe.
- Know the full name of the tail rotor and FFAR:
 - AH64 Apache Longbow tail rotor
 - Folding Fin Aerial Rocket
- How many years was LTC Leblow in active duty?
 - 21
- Custom Army Instructor Question



Lieutenant Colonel - LTC Must Score 182 points at minimum to pass OR SAI/AI DISCRETION

- What is autocracy?
 - A system of government in which the power and authority to rule are in the hands of a single individual.
- What is a FRAGO, WARNO, OPORD, and AAR used for?
- Custom Army Instructor Question