

Terrorism

What is terrorism?

Definitions



Encyclopedia Britannica

“The systematic use of terror (such as bombings, killings, and kidnappings) as a means of forcing some political objective. When used by a government, it may signal efforts to stifle dissent; used by insurrectionists or guerrillas, it may be part of an overall effort to effect desired political change.”

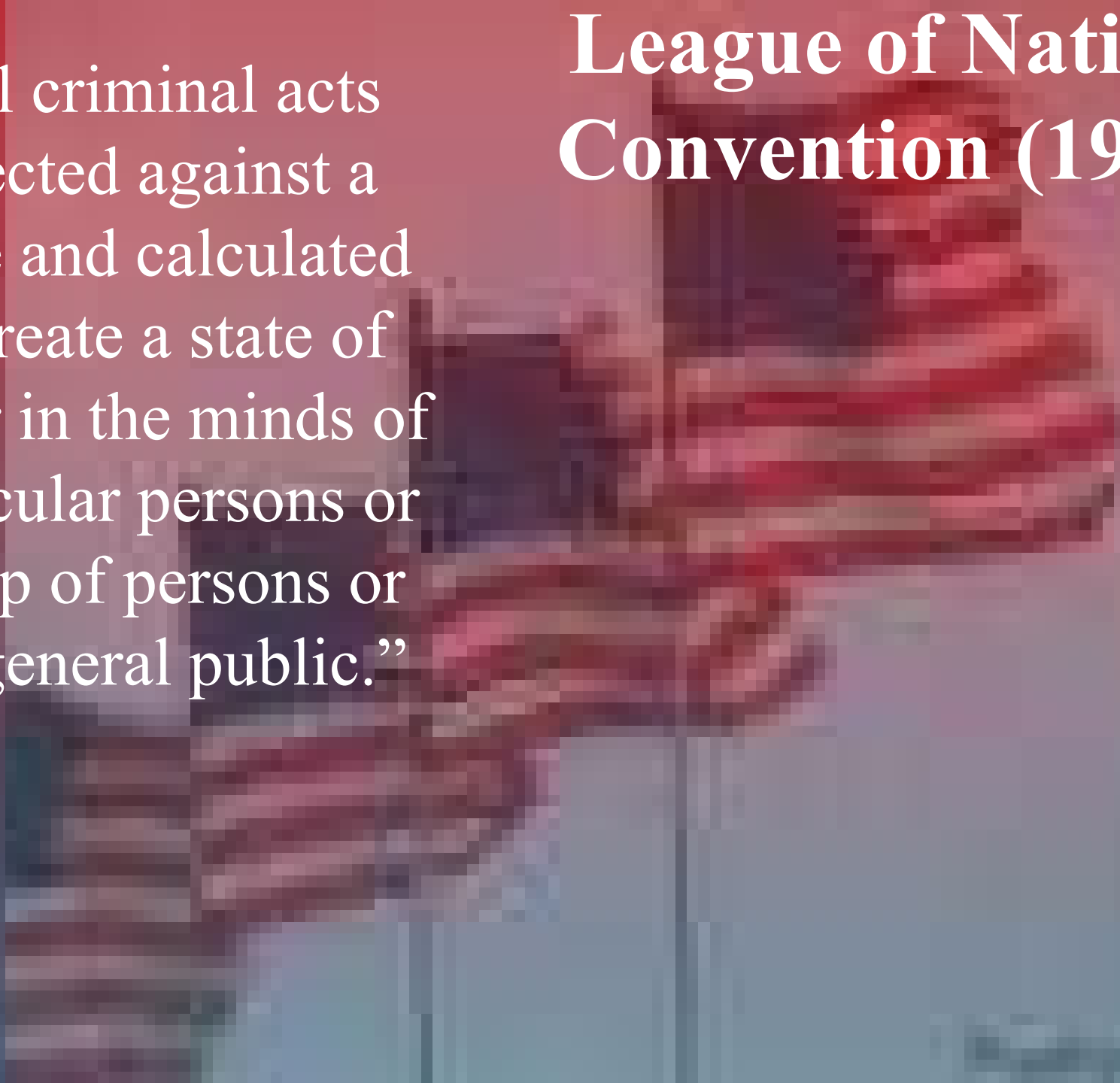
The background of the slide is a photograph of the Statue of Liberty, showing her head, crown, and right arm raised holding a torch. The statue is green and set against a clear blue sky.

Federal Bureau of Investigation

“Terrorism is the unlawful use of force or violence against persons or property to intimidate or coerce a government, the civilian population, or any segment thereof, in furtherance of political or social objectives.”

League of Nations Convention (1937)

“All criminal acts directed against a State and calculated to create a state of terror in the minds of particular persons or group of persons or the general public.”



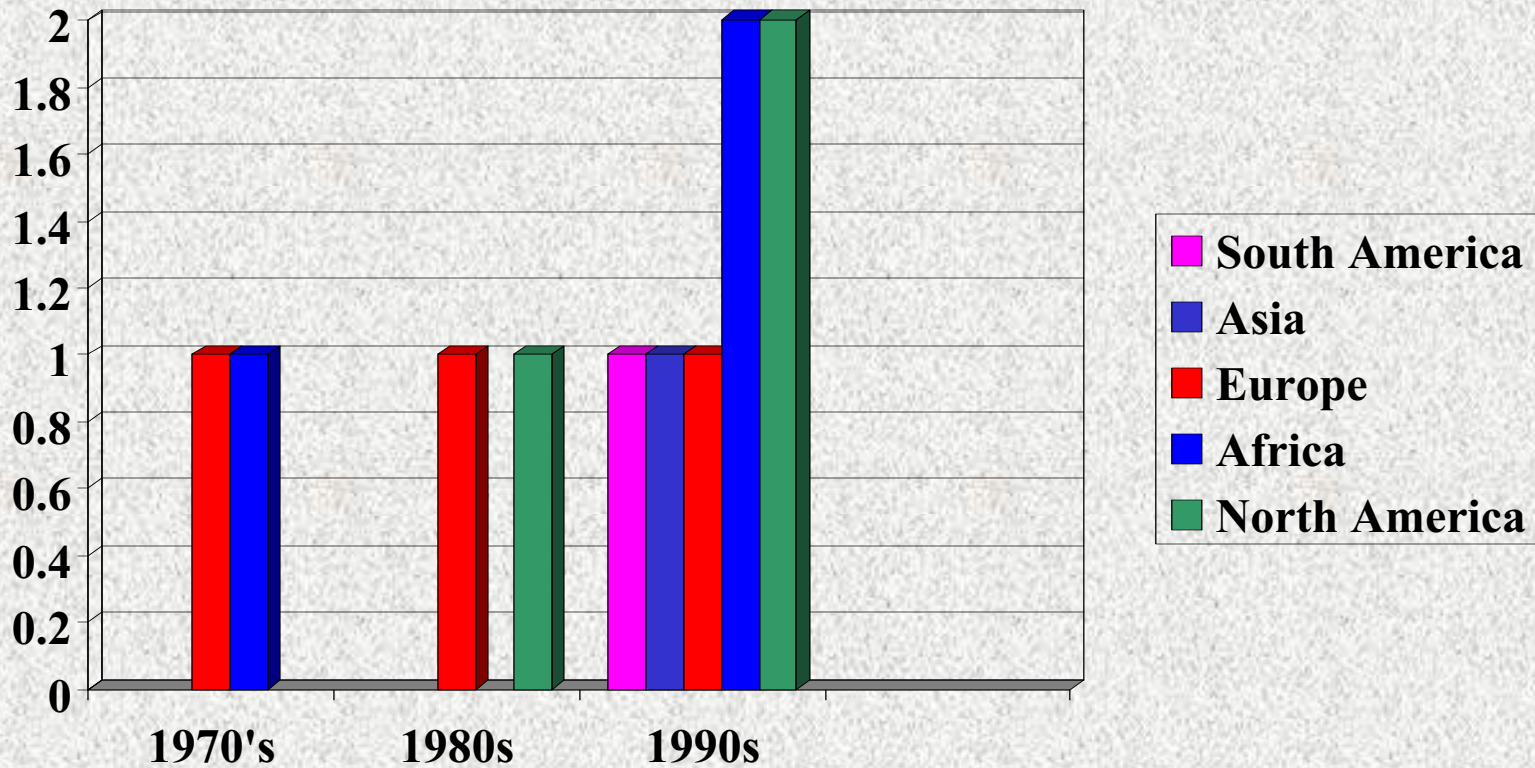
The background of the slide is a complex, repeating pattern of a blue maze on a black background. The maze consists of numerous interconnected paths and dead ends, creating a dense, geometric texture. The lines of the maze are a vibrant blue color, contrasting sharply with the black background.

History of Terrorism

The term “terrorism” evolved during a phase of the French Revolution known as the “Reign of Terror”. From 1793 to 1794, one group of the Revolution used violent methods to weed out “traitors” and to spread “terror” throughout the country. In just 6 weeks, more than 1,300 people were guillotined in Paris alone.

**French
Revolution**

Terrorism is on the rise in recent years.



Time Line

1979

Diplomats held hostage, Tehran, Iran

1988, Pan Am #103 bombed, Lockerbie Scotland

1995 Murrah Building bombed, Oklahoma City
Oklahoma

1996, Truck bomb, Manchester England

1997 Shopping mall bombed, Jerusalem Israel

1972 Israeli athletes taken hostage, Munich Germany

1984 Golden Temple seized, Amritsar India

1992 Two car bombs explode, Lima, Peru

1995 Nerve gas released, Aum Shinrikyo

1998 U. S. Embassies bombed, Kenya and Tanzania

2001 Four airplanes hijacked and crashed, Washington, DC & New York City



Recent
Terrorism
1970s

**1972 Israeli athletes
taken hostage,
Munich Germany**

**1979
Diplomats
held hostage,
Tehran, Iran**

Munich Olympics, 1972

- 11 Israeli athletes held hostage by Palestinians who demanded 235 prisoners in Israel released
- Hostage situation televised to the world
- Terrorists discovered the power of the media in spreading their actions with high-profile targets

The victims of Munich



Moshe Weinberg, 33
Wrestling Referee



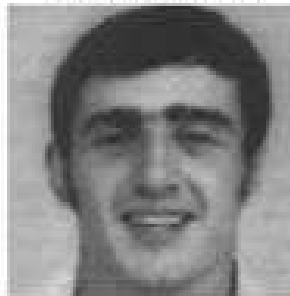
Yossef Romano, 31
Weightlifter



Yossef Gutfreund, 40
Wrestling Referee



David Berger, 28
Weightlifter



Mark Slavin, 18
Wrestler



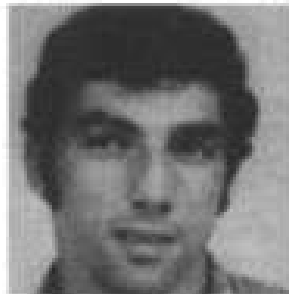
Yaakov Springer, 51
Weightlifting Coach



Ze'ev Friedman, 28
Weightlifter



Amitzur Shapira, 40
Track Coach



Eliezer Haffin, 24
Wrestler



Kahat Shor, 53
Shooting Coach



Andre Spitzer, 27
Fencing Referee



Terrorist's
picture that
was
broadcast
around the
world


Tehran Iran November, 1979

- After exiled Shah was admitted into the U.S. for medical treatment, angry Iranian students seized the U.S. embassy in Tehran
- 79 American diplomats taken hostage.
- 13 hostages were released shortly thereafter
- 66 others were held for 444 days.



Recent Terrorism 1984

1984
Golden
Temple
seized,
Amritsar,
India



Amritsar India, June 1984

- In an effort to establish an independent state, Sikh terrorists seized the Golden Temple in Amritsar, India.
- Prime Minister Indira Gandhi ordered a military campaign to drive out the terrorists.
- Hundreds were killed.



**1995
Murrah
Building
bombed,
Oklahoma
City, OK**

**1993
World
Trade
Center Car
Bomb
Explosion**

**1988, Pan Am
#103 bombed,
Lockerbie,
Scotland**

**1995 Nerve
gas released,
Aum
Shinrikyo**

**1992 Two
car bombs
explode,
Lima, Peru**

**Recent Terrorism
1988-1995**

Lockerbie Bombing/ Pan Am 103

December 21, 1988

- Flight from London to New York, bomb exploded on board an hour into flight
- Explosion separated nose section from rest of plane
- All 259 people on board killed, along with 11 on ground in Lockerbie, Scotland (189 Americans, 35 were students from Syracuse University in NY)
- 2 different radical Islamist groups claimed responsibility

Libyan Involvement

- In 1991, US & UK courts believed Libyan Abdelbaset al-Megrahi was man responsible
- Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi refused to extradite him
- Al-Megrahi was found guilty in 2001
- In January 2011, an ex-Libyan official said Gaddafi personally ordered bombing

Motives

- In April 1986, a bomb exploded in a West Berlin nightclub frequented by US military, 3 killed, 230 injured
- In response, the US bombed Libya, killing Gaddafi's adopted daughter
- US also supported Chad in its war against Libya



Bomb
exploded
under the
P in Pan
Am

Nose section of flight 103



IN REMEMBRANCE OF ALL VICTIMS
OF LOCKERBIE AIR DISASTER
WHO DIED ON 21st DECEMBER 1988

JOHN MICHAEL GERARD AHERY
SARAH MARGARET A'CHER
JOHN DAVID AMERSTROM
RONALD ELY ALEXANDER
THOMAS JOSEPH ANNERMAN
MARTIN LEWIS AFFELBAUM
RACHEL MARIE ASBELSKY
JUDITH ELLEN ATKINSON
WILLIAM GARRESTON ATKINSON
ELISABETH NICHOLE AWOYNE
JERRY DON AYBITT
CLARE LOUISE BACCIOCHI
HARRY MICHAEL BANBRIDGE
STUART MORRAY BARCLAY
JEAN MARY BELL
JULIAN MCBAIN BENELO
LAWRENCE RAY BENNETT
PHILIP VERNON BERGSTRÖM
ALISTAIR DAVID BERTLEY
MICHAEL STUART BERNSTEIN
STEVEN RUSSELL BERRELL
NOELLE LYDIE BERTI
SURIINDER MOHAN BHATA
KENNETH JOHN BISSETT
DORNE ANN BOATMAN-PULLER
STEPHEN JOHN BOLAND
OLEVY JOHN BOUCKLEY
SALVA MARIE BOUCKLEY
NICOLE ELISE BOULANGER
FRANCIS BOYER
NICHOLAS BRIGHT
DANIEL SOLOMON BROWNIER IBERRI
COLLEEN PENEE BRUNNER
TIMOTHY GUY BURMAN
MICHAEL WARREN BUSER
MORRIS MAX BUSER
STEVEN LEE BUTLER
WILLIAM MARTIN CADMAN
DEBIANA CAFFARONE
BERNARD CAFFARONE
VALERIE CANADY
GREGORY CAPASSO
TIMOTHY MICHAEL CARDWELL
ERIK WILMAR CARLSSON
ERIC ANTHONY CAWLEY

FRANK CULLA
THEODORA EUGENIA COHEN
ERIC MICHAEL COXER
JASON MICHAEL COXER
GARY LEONARD DOLZBANT
BRIDGET CONNANON
SEAN CONNANON
THOMAS CONNANON
TRACEY JANE CORNER
SCOTT DORY
WILLIS LARRY COURSEY
PATRICIA MARY COYLE
JOHN BINNING DUMMOCK
JOSEPH PATRICK CURRY
WILLIAM ALLAN DANIELS
GRETCHEN JOYCE DATER
SHANNON DAVIS
GABRIEL DELLA-RIPA
OM DIKSHI
SHANTI DIXIT
JOYCE CHRISTINE DIMAUD
QIANFRANCA DINARDO
PETER THOMAS STANLEY DIX
DAVID SCOTT DORNSTEIN
MICHAEL JOSEPH DOYLE
EDGAR HOWARD EGGLESTON II
SIV ULLA ENGSTRÖM
TURHAN ERGIN
CHARLES THOMAS FISHER IV
JOANNE FLANNIGAN
KATHLEEN MARY FLANNIGAN
THOMAS BROWN FLANNIGAN
CLAYTON LEE FLICK
JOHN PATRICK FLYNN
ARTHUR FONDILER
ROBERT GERARD FORTUNE
STAGIE DENISE FRANKLIN
PAUL MATTHEW STEPHEN FREEMAN
JAMES RALPH FULLER
IBOLYA GABOR
AMY BETH GALLAGHER
MATTHEW KEVIN GANNON
KENNETH RAYMOND GARCZYNSKI
PAUL ISAAC GARRETT
KENNETH JAMES GIBSON

WILLIAM DAVID GIEBLER
ANDREW CHRISTOPHER GILLES-WRIGHT
OLIVE LEONORA GORDON
LINDA SUSAN GORDON-GORGACZ
ANNE MADELENE GORGACZ
LORETTA ANNE GORGACZ
DAVID BOLLID
ANDRE NIKOLAI GUEVORGIAN
NICOLA JANE HALL
LORRAINE FRANCES HALSCH
LYNNE CAROL HARTUNIAN
ANTHONY LACEY HAWKINS
DORA HENRIETTA HENRY
MAURICE PETER HENRY
EMELIA SLAINE HERBERT
RODNEY PETER HILBERT
ALFRED HILL
KATHERINE AUGUSTA HOLLISTER
JOSEPHINE LISA HUDSON
MELINA HUDSON
SOPHIE AILETTE MIRIAM HUDSON
KAREN LEE HUNT
ROGER ELWOOD HURST
ELIZABETH SOPHIE IVELL
KHALED NAZIR JAAFAR
ROBERT VAN HOUTEN JECK
PAUL AVRON JEFFREYS
RACHEL JEFFREYS
KATHLEEN MARY JERMYN
BETH ANN JOHNSON
MARY LINCOLN JOHNSON
TIMOTHY BARON JOHNSON
CHRISTOPHER ANDREW JONES
JULIANNE FRANCES KELLY
JAY JOSEPH KINGHAM
PATRICIA ANN KLEIN
GREGORY KOSMOWSKI
ELKE ETHA KUHNE
MINAS CHRISTOPHER KULLUKUNDIS
MARY LANCASTER
RONALD ALBERT LARIVIERE
MARIA NIEVES LARRACOECHEA
ROBERT MILTON LECKBURG
WILLIAM CHASE LEYHER
ANNIE LINCOLN

ALEXANDER LOWENSTEIN
LLOYD DAVID LUDLOW
MARIA THERESSA LURKE
JAMES BRIDGE MACQUARRIE
WILLIAM JOHN McALLISTER
DANIEL EMMET Mc CARTHY
ROBERT EUGENE Mc COLLUM
CHARLES DENNIS Mc KEES
BERNARD JOSEPH Mc LAUGHLIN
EUBETH TOBIJA MAGALOLOOY
WILLIAM EDWARD MACK
DOUGLAS EUGENE MALCOTE
WENDY GAY MALCOTE
ELIZABETH LILLIAN MAREK
LOUIS ANTHONY MARENGO
NOEL GEORGE MARTIN
DIANE MARIE MASLOWSKI
JANE SUSAN MELBER
JOHN MERRILL
SUZANNE MARIE MIAZGA
JOSEPH KENNETH MILLER
JEWEL COURTNEY MITCHELL
RICHARD PAUL MONETTI
JANE ANN MORGAN
EVA INGEBORG MORSON
HELGA RACHAEL MOSEY
INGRID ELISABETH MULROY
JOHN MULROY
SEAN KEVIN MULROY
MARY GERALDINE MURPHY
JEAN AITKEN MURRAY
KAREN ELIZABETH NOONAN
DANIEL EMMETT O'CONNOR
MARY DENICE O'NEILL
ANNE LINDSEY OTENASEK
BRYONY ELISE OWEN
GWYNETH YVONNE MARGARET OWEN
LAURA ABIGAIL OWENS
MARTHA OWENS
ROBERT PLACK OWENS
SARAH REBECCA OWENS
ROBERT ITALO PAGNUCCO
CHRISTOS MICHAEL PAPADOPOULOS
PETER RAYMOND PEIRCE
MICHAEL PESCATORE

SARAH SUZANNAH BUCHANAN PHILPP'S
FREDERICK SANDFORD PHILLIPS
JAMES ANDREW CAMPBELL PITT
DAVID PLATT
WALTER LEONARD PORTER
PAMELA LYNN POSEN
WILLIAM PUGH
CRISTOSTOVO ESTRELLA QUIJUVAN
RAJESH TABSIS PRISKEL RAMSES
ANNOL RATTAN
GARIMA RATTAN
SURIJUCHI RATTAN
ANITA LYNN REEVES
MARK ALAN REIN
JOCelyn REINA
DORNE MARIE RENCEVICZ
LOUISE ANN ROGERS
EDINA ROLLER
JANOS GABOR ROLLER
SUZSANA ROLLER
HANNE MARIA ROOJ
SAUL MARK ROSEN
ANDREA VICTORIA ROSENTHAL
DANIEL PETER ROSENTHAL
WYRA JOSEPHINE ROYAL
ARNAUD DAVID RUBIN
ELISE JEANNE SARACENI
SCOTT CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS
THERESA ELIZABETH JANE SAUNDERS
JOHANNES OTTO SCHAEUBLE
ROBERT THOMAS SCHLAGETER
THOMAS BRITTON SCHULTZ
SALLY ELIZABETH SCOTT
AMY ELIZABETH SHAPIRO
MRIDULA SHASTRI
JOAN SHEANSHANG
IRVING STANLEY SIGAL
MARTIN BERNARD CHRISTOPHER SIMPSON
IRJA SYNNOVE SKABO
CYNTHIA JOAN SMITH
INGRID ANITA SMITH
JAMES ALVIN SMITH
MARY EDNA SMITH
JACK SOMERVILLE
LYNSEY ANNE

PAUL SOMERVILLE
ROSALIND HANNY SOMERVILLE
GERALDINE ANNE STEVENSON
HANNAH LOUISE STEVENSON
JOHN CHARLES STEVENSON
RACHAEL STEVENSON
CHARLOTTE ANN STINNETT
MICHAEL GARY STINNETT
STACEY LEANNE STINNETT
JAMES RALPH STOW
ELIA G. STRATIS
ANTHONY SELWYN SWAN
FLORA McDONALD MARGARET SWIRE
MARC ALEX TAGER
HIDEKAZU TANAKA
ANDREW ALEXANDER TERAN
ARVA ANTHONY THOMAS
JONATHAN RYAN THOMAS
LANANDA THOMAS
TOMAS FLORA VAN TIENHOVEN
MARK LAWRENCE TOBIN
DAVID WILLIAM THIMMER-SMITH
ALEXIA KATHRYN TSAIRIS
BARRY JOSEPH VALENTINO
ASAD EIDI VEJADNY
MILUTIN VELIMIROVICH
NICHOLAS ANDREAS VRENIOS
PETER VILCOU
RAYMOND RONALD WAGNER
JANINA JOZEFA WAIKO
THOMAS EDWIN WALKER
KESHA WEEDON
JEROME LEE WESTON
JONATHAN WHITE
BONNIE LEIGH WILLIAMS
BRITTANY LEIGH WILLIAMS
ERIC JON WILLIAMS
STEPHANIE LEIGH WILLIAMS
GEORGE WATERSON WILLIAMS
MIRIAM LUBY WOLFE
CHELSEA MARIE WOODS
DEDERA LYNN WOODS
JOE NATHAN WOODS
JOE NATHAN WOODS JR
MARK JAMES WYNNENBURG





Memorial at
Syracuse
University in New
York for the 35
students who were
on their way home
for Christmas
break after
spending the 1st
semester studying
abroad in London

Oklahoma City Bombing, April 1995

- Murrah Federal Building
- U.S. Army veteran Timothy McVeigh, hated the federal, detonated bomb in rental truck
- Killed 168 people, including 19 kids under 6
- Injured more than 680 other
- Worst act of terrorism in U.S. until Sept 11th

- Murrah Federal Building before the bombing







1993 World Trade Center Car Bomb

- February 26 – truck bomb exploded in the North Tower of the World Trade Center
- Ramzi Yousef claimed responsibility for the attack. He spent time at an al-Qaeda training camp in Afghanistan
 - He said that this would be the first of many attacks on the WTC

WTC Truck Bomb
1993 Damage



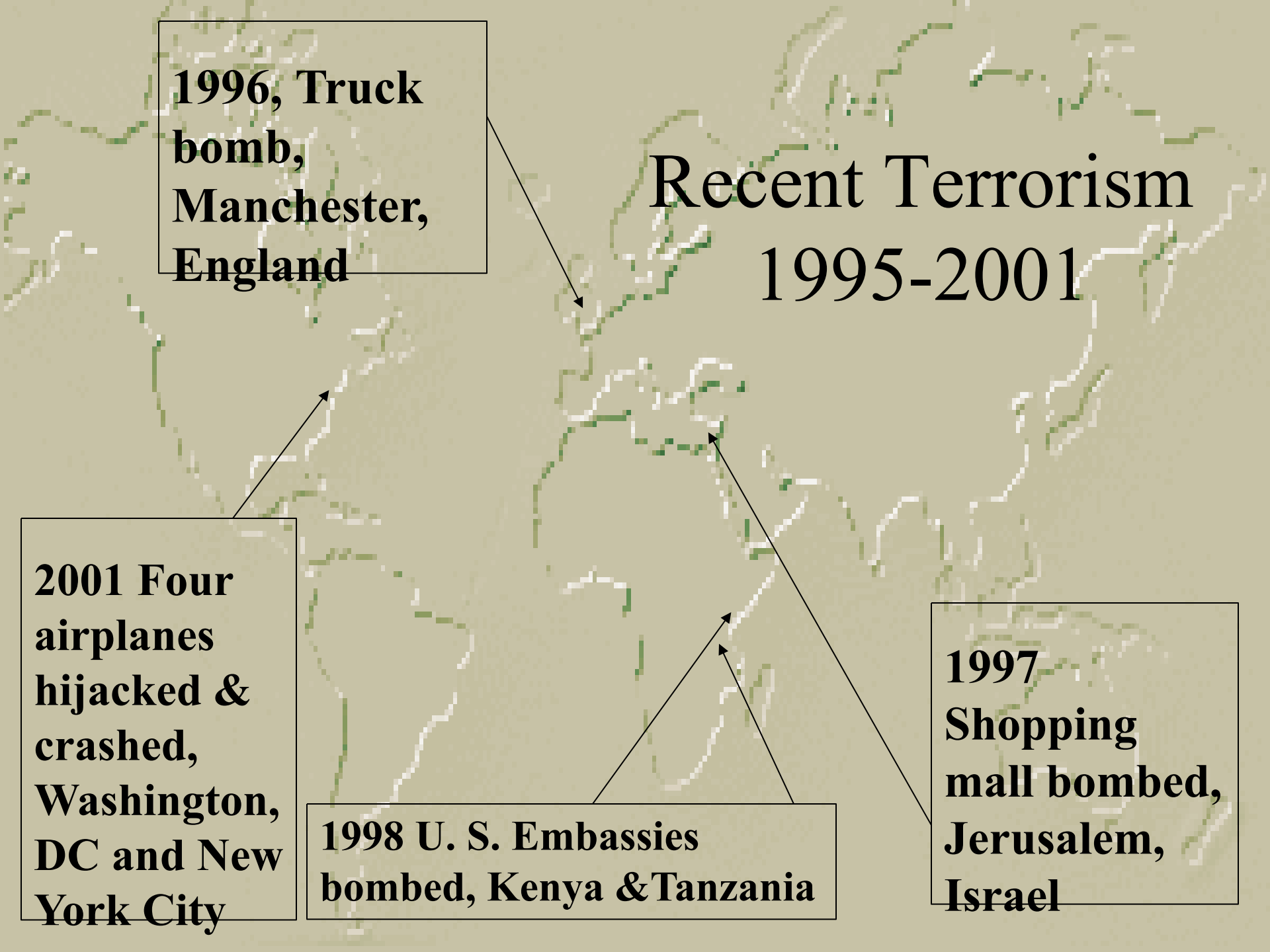
**1996, Truck
bomb,
Manchester,
England**

Recent Terrorism 1995-2001

**2001 Four
airplanes
hijacked &
crashed,
Washington,
DC and New
York City**

**1998 U. S. Embassies
bombed, Kenya & Tanzania**

**1997
Shopping
mall bombed,
Jerusalem,
Israel**



New York City & Washington, D.C., USA

- 19 Islamist terrorists with al-Qaeda flew 2 planes into the World Trade Center in New York & 1 into the Pentagon in D.C.
- Within 2 hours, Twin Towers collapsed
- Almost 3,000 people from 80 countries killed







What can we do about Terrorism?



- **The spread of terrorism world wide must be stopped through education.**
- **Education about the terrorist groups and why the terrorist incidents happen is crucial, so that these acts can be stopped before they happen.**
- **People worldwide need to join together in not allowing these criminals to use intimidation as a means of achieving their goals.**