

An aerial, black and white photograph showing a town that has been almost completely destroyed. The buildings are reduced to rubble, with only skeletal remains of walls and roofs visible. A wide road or street runs through the center of the town, flanked by the wreckage. The surrounding landscape is also in ruins, with debris scattered everywhere. The overall scene is one of total devastation.

# World War I

**How did MANIA contribute to the start of World War I?**

# Scenario

**Gary** is a new kid in school. He is very proud and has been trying to get as many friends as he can, partly to have friends, but also so he has someone to help him out if he gets into a fight (which he often does). Gary is also taking steroids and has been lifting weights in the gym every day. Gary's closest friends are Adrian Hartford and Ian.

**Frank** is a guy in school that has been there for years, he is popular and well known throughout the school. Frank is on the football team, so he is just as strong as Gary, but he isn't on steroids so he's not as aggressive. Frank is close friends with Russell, Sebastian, and Gabe Brians.

**Gary** is trying out for the football team and wants Frank's position as quarterback. Although they do not show it, both Gary and Frank want each other out of the school. To hurt each other socially, Frank is trying to become friends with Gary's friends and Gary has been doing the same. Both are spreading rumors about the other.

One day after practice, Adrian Hartford made fun of Sebastian's family. Sebastian, being very proud of his family took a swing at Adrian Hartford and gave him a bloody nose...

# Scenario Questions.

Is Gary a threat to Frank's *status* in school? If so, how?

What actions are putting Gary and Frank against each other?

How do **you** think the incident between Adrian and Sebastian is going to effect Frank, Gary, Ian and Russell?

What do you think would happen if a similar incident happened between a group of countries?

# GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT WWI

- Started on July 28, 1914
- Ended November 11, 1918
- Almost 8 million died because of the war
  - Russia having the most : 1.7 million
- 22,000,000 wounded

**MAP OF EUROPE GREATLY CHANGED**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dHSQAEam2yc&t=175s>

- TRIPLE ALLIANCE
- TRIPLE ENTENTE
- NEUTRAL COUNTRIES





# Causes of WWI - Period 1

	Definition	How did it contribute to WWI
<b>M</b> Militarism	a belief that a country should have a strong <b>aggressive</b> military. <b>to defend and promote it's interest.</b>	-countries military received more funding. -Used Increased military spending to gain colonies. - building planes and ships
<b>A</b> Alliances	agreements between nations stating that each country will assist the other if they are attacked. ....countries back each other up in times of need.	Europe is divided between two groups. Central powers surrounded by Triple Entente.
<b>N</b> Nationalism	Extreme pride in one's nations and when a country or group come together with the same desire and interest	- Countries liked Serbia wanted to create their own countries. - - People became passionate for their own country/group wanting to win leading to tension - Countries had opposition to their desired interest...leading to tension
<b>I</b> Imperialism	the search/acquisition of land for raw material to fuel industry and markets to buy goods in far flung corners of the world that led to countries competing with each other.	- increase tension between countries since they were competing for the same market. - led to hostility and tension in countries boarder, countries were fighting for more land. (included the people the colonies) - helped create weapons for the War. Materials came from foreign nations. - Expanded military bases in colonized countries.
<b>A</b> Assassination	the planned killing of a specific person. ....example high profile figures.	- increased nationalism, between AH towards Serbia. - Alliances declaring war on each other. - AH lost its crowned prince, they were angry toward Serbia - AH losing control over nationalist regions, Germans in Austria, Magyars in Hungary) - AH annexed Balkans provinces, Balkans felt closer to south Russia.



# Causes of WWI - Period 2

	Definition	How did it contribute to WWI
<b>M</b> Militarism	Belief that a country should have a strong military capability and be prepared to use it aggressively to defend or promote its interest and show it off.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- countries began feeling threatened by the amount being spend.</li> <li>- countries competing with each other, trying to out do each other.</li> <li>- able to gain more colonies and land than the other industrialized countries they were competing with.</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Alliances	agreement between friends/ countries where they would help out.	<p><b>Triple Entente:</b> France, Russia and Britain</p> <p><b>Triple Alliance/Central Powers:</b> Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy, (Ottoman Empire joined later)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Each group wanted to be strong than each other, began -competing.</li> <li>- Triple Alliance was surrounded by Triple Entente countries.</li> </ul>
<b>N</b> Nationalism	groups of people with extreme pride for their county, common language, culture and history.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Unification of countries/regions with the same ideas, values, history</li> <li>- different ideas between ethnic groups from nation to nation</li> <li>- Define based on nation and opposition to others.</li> <li>- Ethnic groups wants to rule themselves.</li> </ul>
<b>I</b> Imperialism	countries competing with each other for the search or raw materials.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- they fought to claim colonies to get raw material</li> <li>- made the countries more power because they have more land/raw materials —&gt; more money</li> <li>- Added smaller fights on areas of spheres of influence contributing to more <i>beefs</i>.</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Assassination	planning of someone getting killed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-spark to WWI.</li> <li>-tension of Balkans (Russia and AH)</li> </ul>

# Causes of WWI - Period 3

	Definition	How did it contribute to WWI
<b>M</b> Militarism	belief that a country should have a strong military and be prepared to use it <b>aggressively</b> to defend/promote its interest.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Others countries are competing with each other to have the best planes, ships and weapons.</li> <li>- Training more soldiers and had the money to have a larger army.</li> <li>- Using the superior technology to take more colonies.</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Alliances	an agreement between countries, ex. if one country is attacked the other country will help out.	<p><b>Triple Alliance/Central Powers:</b> Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy</p> <p><b>Triple Entente:</b> GB, France, Russia,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Alliances had tension building up.</li> <li>- Countries didn't like each other, different ideas.</li> <li>- Defended those in their alliance</li> </ul>
<b>N</b> Nationalism	Extreme pride in one's country/history/culture/language.	<p>Don't like people who are different from themselves.</p> <p>Believed culture was superior to other</p> <p>People identify with regions/ethnic groups as opposed to their ruling empire</p>
<b>I</b> Imperialism	Countries claiming land for natural/raw resources and <b>spheres of influences.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Countries in Europe used up their own natural resources. Needed to look else where.</li> <li>- countries are going to want more and more land</li> <li>- resources fueled militarism and nationalism (feel loud and proud)</li> <li>- complete with other nations —&gt; small fights to emerge.</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Assassination	planned murder of someone.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- AH declared war on Serbia</li> <li>- Russia supported Serbia</li> <li>- Germany supported AH</li> <li>- ALLAINCES ASSEMBLED!</li> <li>-</li> </ul>

# Causes of WWI - Period 4

	Definition	How did it contribute to WWI
<b>M</b> Militarism	Belief that a country should have a strong military capability and be prepared to use it aggressively to defend/promote its interest.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- military technology, employing more troops, and training their soldiers.</li> <li>- using new tech. to gain more colonies</li> <li>- all trying to gain more power, very competitive</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Alliances	agreements between nations stating that each country will assist the other if they are attacked	<p><b>Triple Entente:</b> France, GB, Russia</p> <p><b>Triple Alliance/ Central Power:</b> Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Central Powers was surrounded by the Triple Entente.</li> <li>-Europe was divided.</li> <li>-spreading rumors about the other.</li> </ul>
<b>N</b> Nationalism	groups of people with common history, culture and language, pride in ones country Who you are like and who you aren't like.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- more people began joining military to support countries conquest efforts.</li> <li>- people strongly attach to their country/regions culture</li> <li>- Citizens wanted to help county, felt passionate about war.</li> </ul>
<b>I</b> Imperialism	Stronger countries are extending power through military force by conquering and taking over countries for land.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- tension between countries because fighting over resources and land</li> <li>- Competitiveness, over land. Not sure who would over the other.</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Assassination	- planned killing/murder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-arch duke of AH</li> <li>- Spark - Serbia wanted to separate and self identity.</li> <li>- AH was murdered in other country.</li> <li>- - declared war on each other and alliances followed suit.</li> </ul>

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# World War I

**How did MANIA contribute to the start of World War I?**

# Causes of WWI- Period 6

	Definition	How did it contribute to WWI
<b>M</b> Militarism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A country military should be strong and should know how to use it.</li> <li>- Having a strong military and knowing how to use it.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Military technology (planes and battleships), employing and training more troops. —&gt; more soldier that are trained</li> <li>- colonizing lands, very competitive about dividing up the colonies.</li> <li>- protecting their home lands.</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Alliances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- nations that sign treaties to increase their own security.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Triple Entente:</b> UK, France and Russia</li> <li>- <b>Triple Alliance:</b> Italy, Germany, Romania, Austria-Hungary</li> <li>- Literally, divided Europe in two.</li> </ul>
<b>N</b> Nationalism	groups who who have same language/culture/history fighting for own county with extreme pride.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- inspired the people in the country to actually fight for their country.</li> <li>- Ethnic groups in empires wanted to rule themselves.</li> <li>- ...ex LA angles of Anaheim</li> <li>-</li> </ul>
<b>I</b> Imperialism	claiming colonies and Spheres of influence to gain power and land.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- land disputes fueled tension between the countries in Europe</li> </ul>
<b>A</b> Assassination	planned murder of a person....can be politically motivated or to better ones position.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- started beef/conflict between all the countries.</li> <li>- AH declared war on Serbia</li> <li>- got the alliance involved</li> <li>- Triple Entente vs. Triple Alliance</li> </ul>



# Militarism

The belief that a country should have a strong military capability and be prepared to use it aggressively to defend or promote its interests.

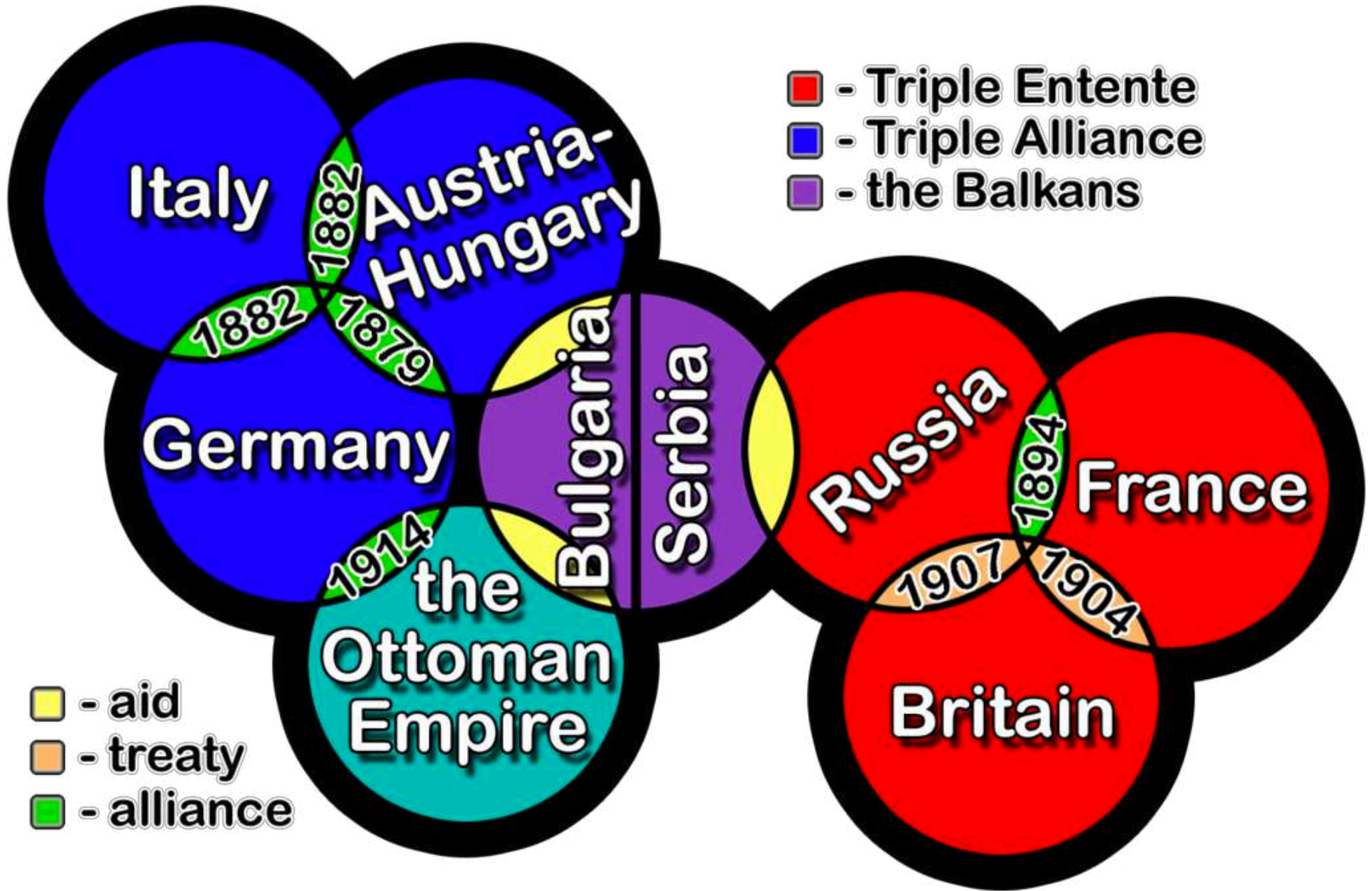


# Alliances

Agreements between nations stating that each country will assist the other if they are attacked.



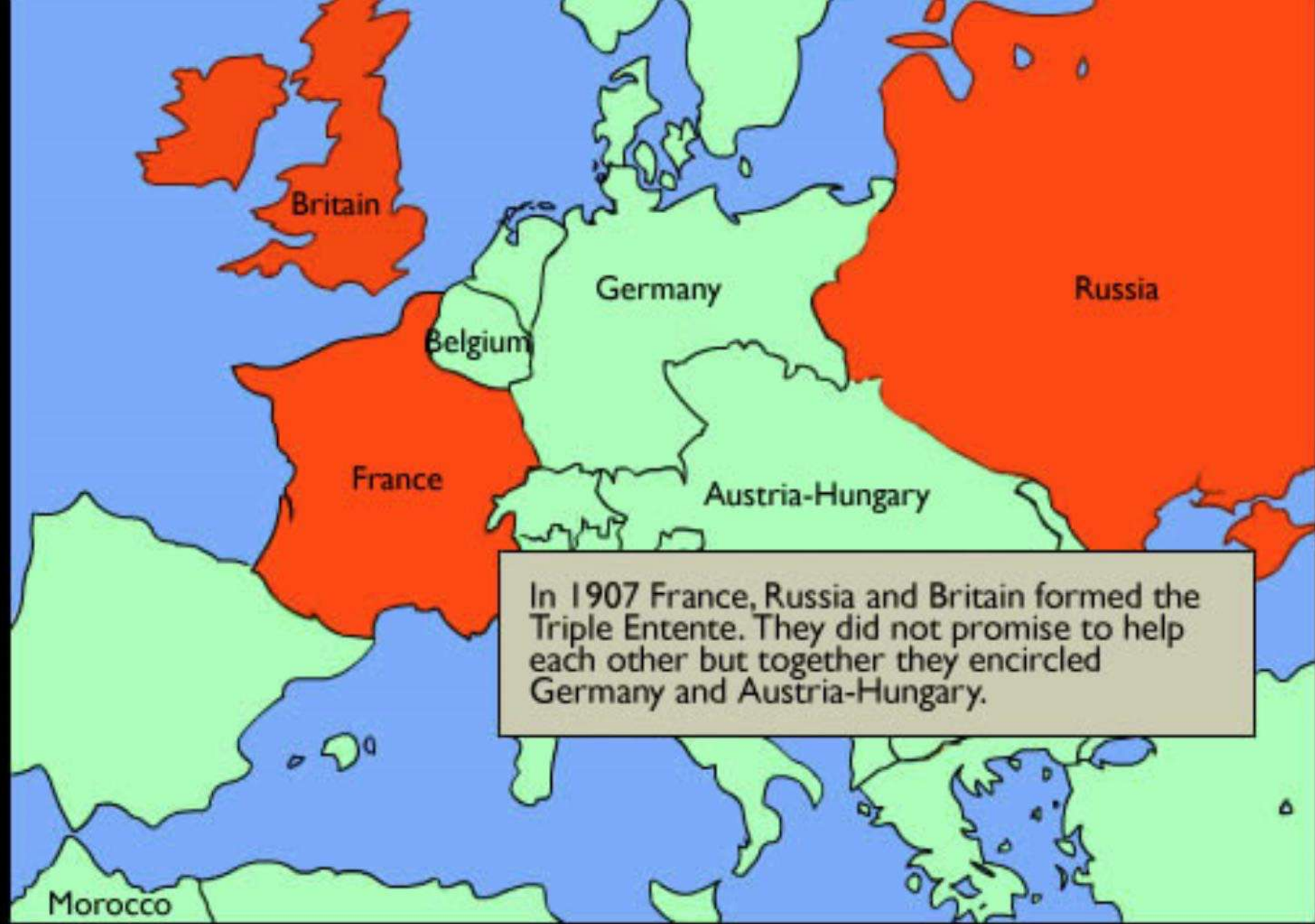




In 1882 Austria-Hungary, Germany and Italy formed the Triple Alliance. They promised to defend each other if either were attacked.



Map of Europe 1839-1914



In 1907 France, Russia and Britain formed the Triple Entente. They did not promise to help each other but together they encircled Germany and Austria-Hungary.

Map of Europe 1839-1914

# Nationalism

Extreme pride in one's nation.

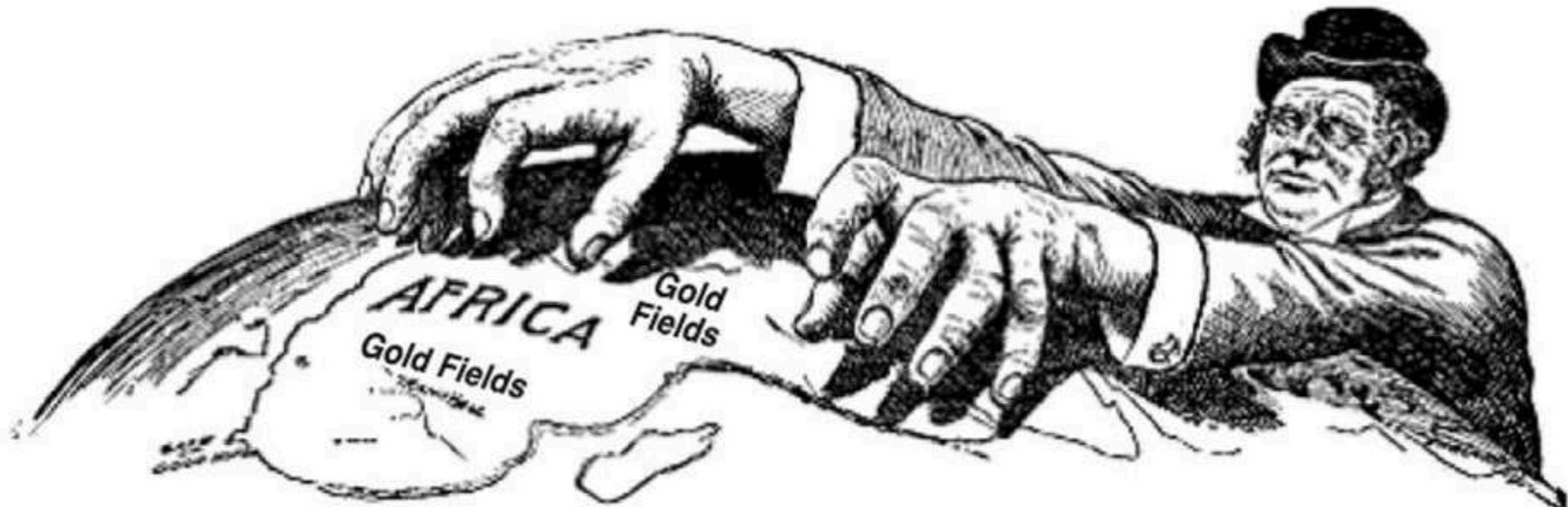
The idea that people with the same ethnic origins, language, and political ideals had the right to form sovereign states (a nation) through the process of self-determination (self-organization).



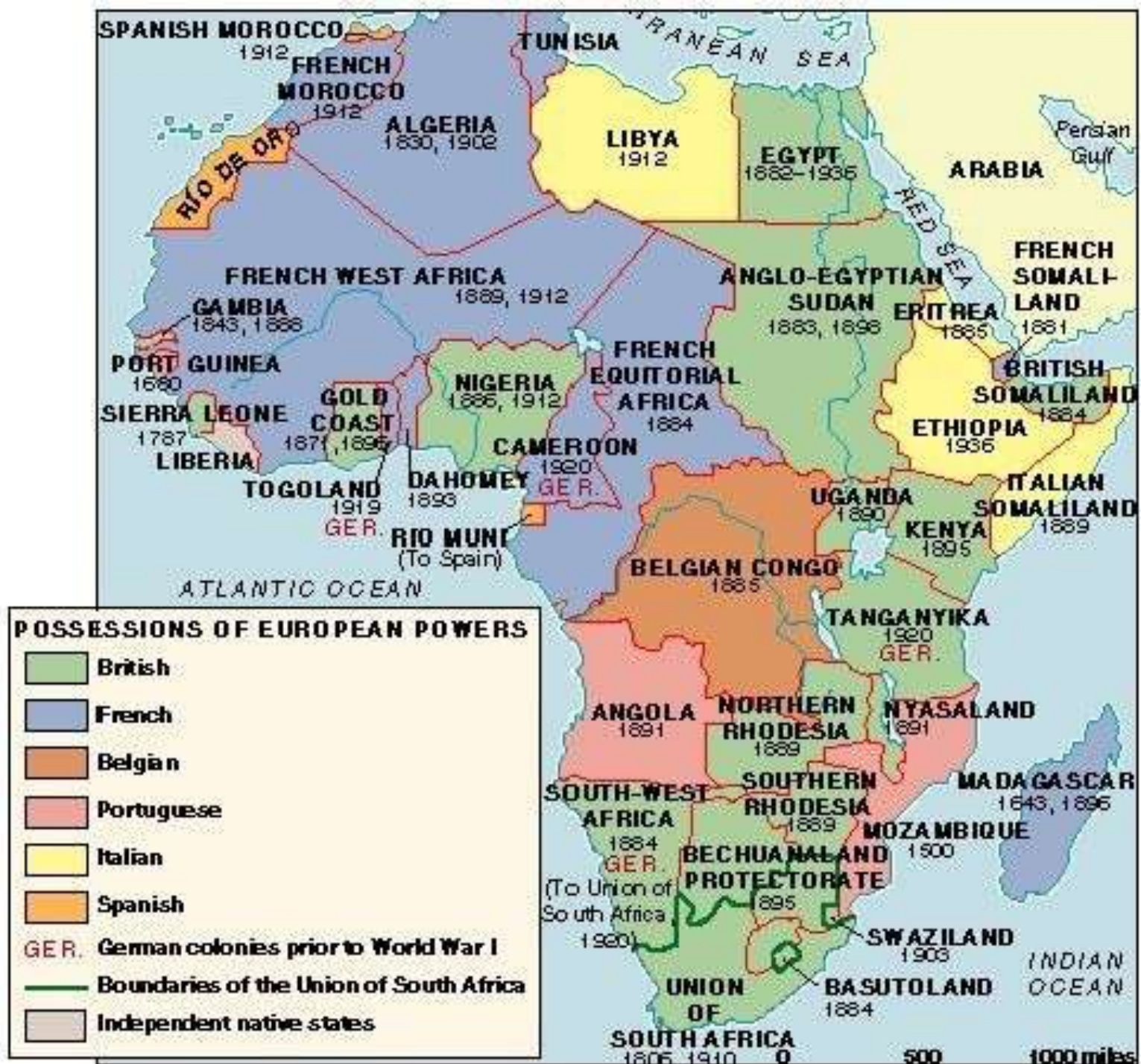
# Imperialism

When one country takes over another country economically and politically.

Great Britain, Germany and France needed foreign markets after the increase in manufacturing caused by the Industrial Revolution.



# European Conquest of Africa





**The  
“Spark”**

# Assassination

Austrian Archduke Franz Ferdinand was killed in Bosnia by a Serbian nationalist group called the Black Hand who believed that Bosnia should belong to Serbia.







# Assassination



***Archduke Franz Ferdinand and  
Duchess Sophie at Sarajevo, Bosnia,  
on June 28th, 1914.***

# Causes of WWI – MANIA!

Militarism - policy of building up a strong military to prepare for war (ARMS RACE)

Alliances – agreements between nations to provide aid and protect one another

- European powers formed rival alliances to protect themselves

Nationalism – extreme pride in one's country

Imperialism – when one country takes over another country economically and politically.

Assassination – of Austrian Archduke Francis Ferdinand

# Domino Effect

Austria Hungary blamed Serbia for Ferdinand's death and declared war on Serbia.



Germany pledged their support for Austria -Hungary.



Russia pledged their support for Serbia.



# Domino Effect

Germany declares war on Russia.



France pledges their support for Russia.



Germany declares war on France.



Germany invades Belgium on the way to France.



Great Britain supports Belgium and declares war on Germany.