

10.2.1 Compare the major ideas of philosophers and their effects on the democratic revolutions in England the US France and Latin America

Students will be able to:

Define the **Scientific Revolution**.
Compare the **Enlightenment Philosophers**

The Enlightenment Philosophers and their theme songs

Cause and Effect Historic Thinking Skill

The Scientific Revolution leads to---

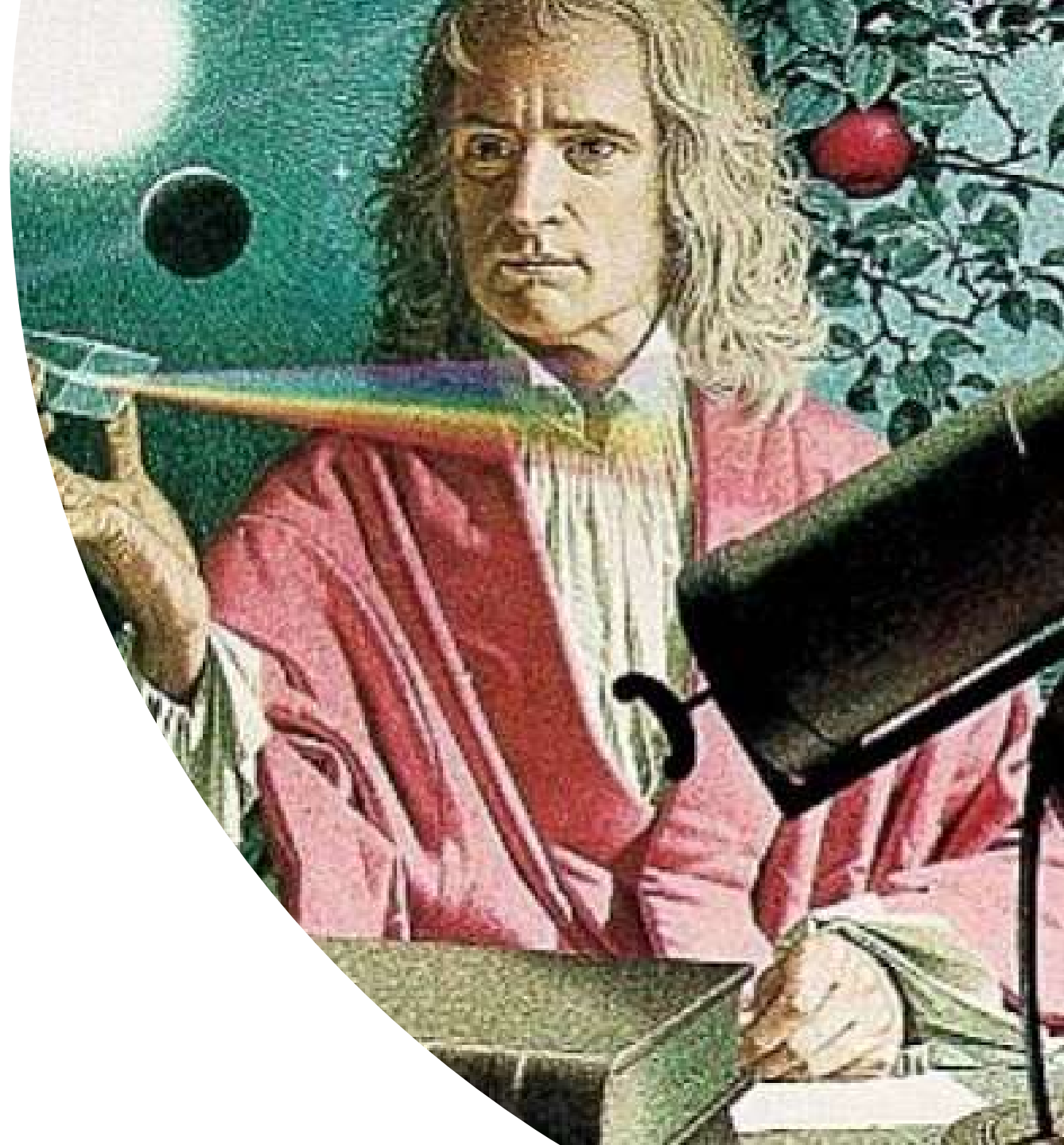
Enlightenment which leads to the **US and French Revolutions**



EQ. What was the Enlightenment and who were the main thinkers?

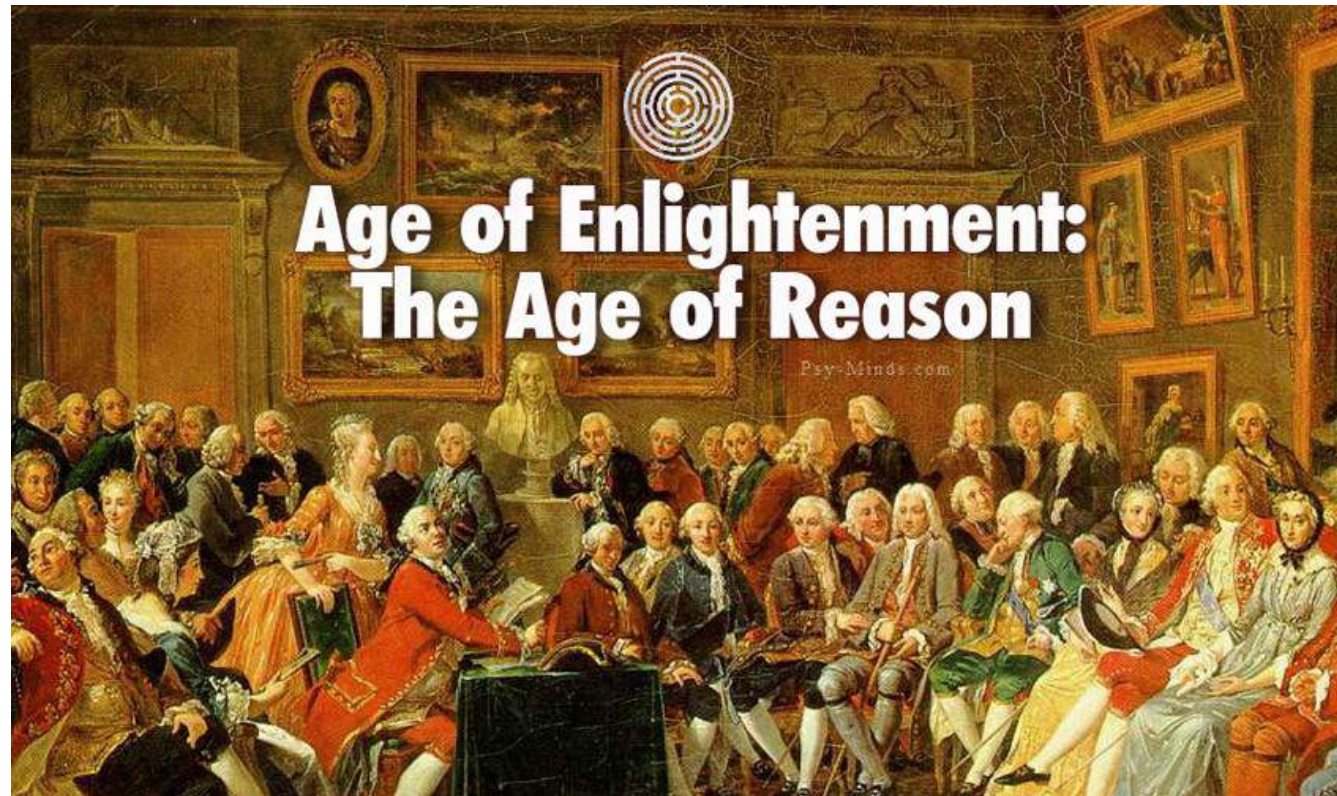
What was the Scientific Revolution?

- 1500's and 1600's
- "Natural Law"—laws discovered by reason
 - Laws of Physics
 - Gravity
 - Magnetism
 - Small pox vaccine



Some “thinkers” start to apply ideas of REASON in science to human behavior

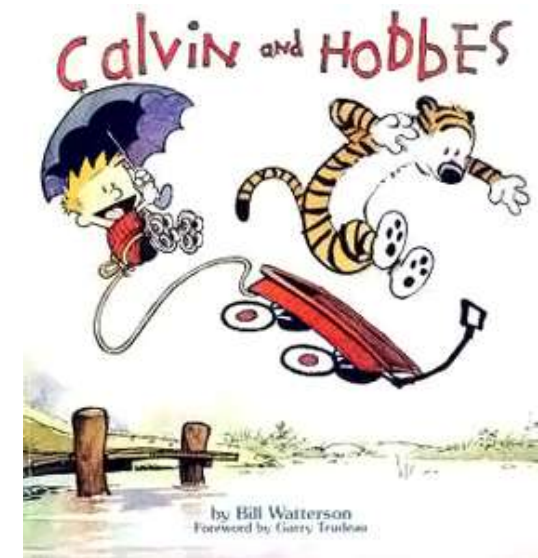
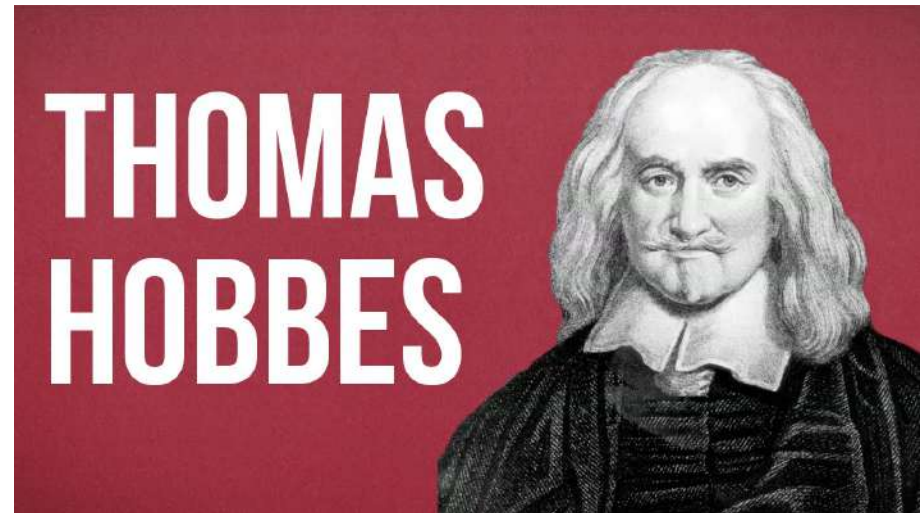
- This general time period is called the **Enlightenment**



The Enlightenment Thinkers

Thomas Hobbes

- **#1 Thomas Hobbes**
- From England. Wrote **the Leviathan**
- **Main Idea:** People are basically bad, cruel, greedy and selfish
- People need a **Social Contract**







What is Hobbes Theme song if he lived in th
1970's? You're no good!



Enlightenment Philosopher #2 John Locke

John Locke:

English

Book: The Two Treatises on Government

Main Ideas: You have **NATURAL RIGHTS**-Life, liberty and property
AND the *right to rebel if the government isn't treating you right.*

Best Government? By the citizens.

If he had a theme song, it would be?

Treat me right by Pat Benatar

Favorite Band? Rage against the Machine.





John Locke—Lost. “Don’t tell me what I can and can’t do!”



Voltaire

- French
- **Main Ideas:**
 - a. The right to think, is the most Important right.
 - b. Freedom of religion—no one religion is right!
 - c. Freedom of speech

Books: (15 plus)

Candide (novel)

History of Philosophy



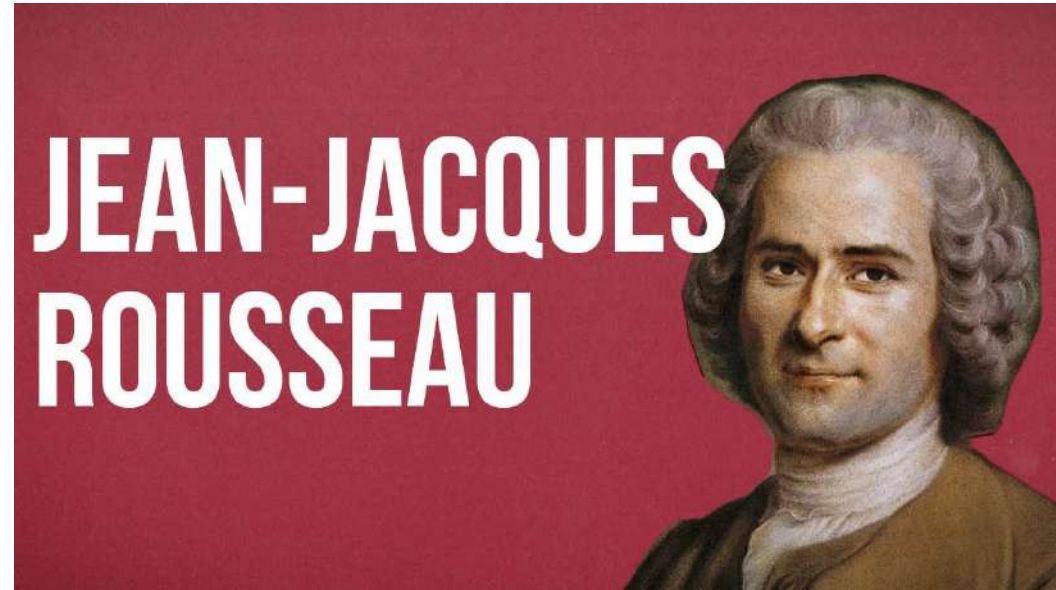
Theme Songs?

- Losing my religion-REM
- Think-Aretha Franklin



Jean Jacque Rousseau

- **French**
- **Main Idea:** People are born good, but society corrupts them
- **Quote** :“Man was born free but everywhere is in chains”

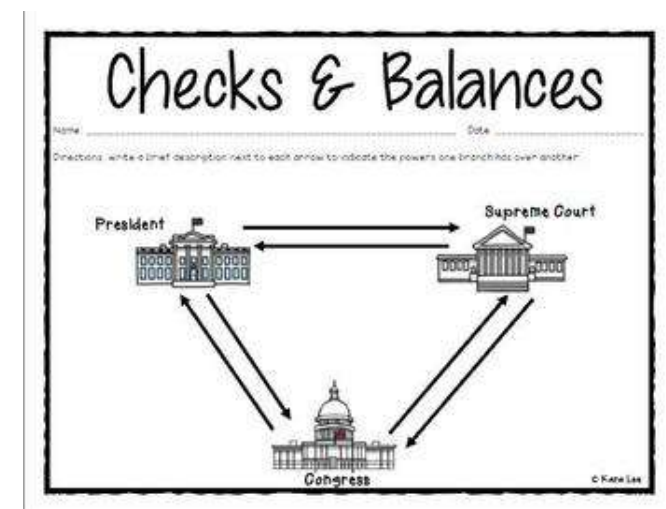


- “Tabla Rasa”- Blank Slate (Aristotle AND Rousseau)
- Theme song??

Baron Von Montesquieu

French Judge

Main ideas: **Separation of Powers**
and Checks and Balances.



Mary Wollstonecraft

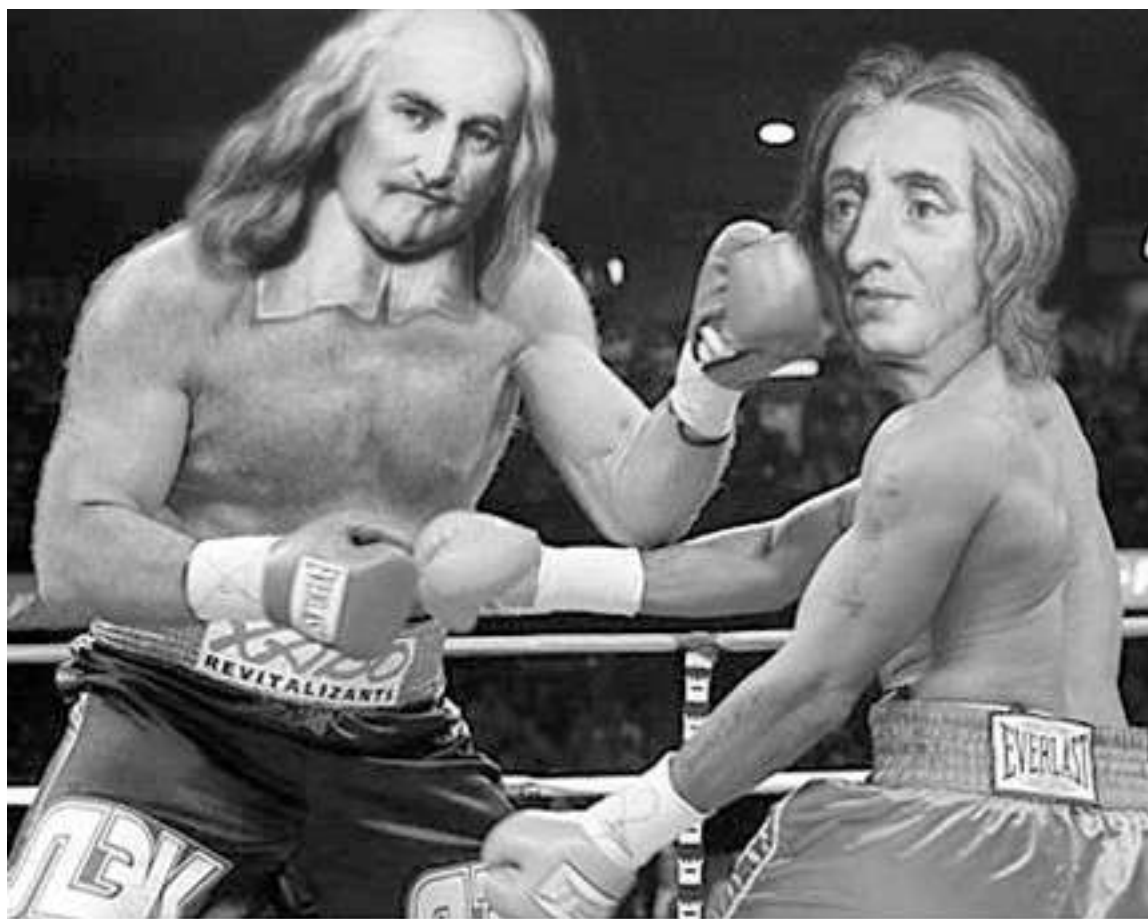
- English author
- *“I do not wish them [women] to have power over men; but over themselves.”*
- Famous Work: Vindication of the Rights of Women
- **Main Idea:** Society is wasting its assets by keeping women in a subservient role.



Section 2.1

pp54-59 Philosophy in the Age of Reason Terms

- Terms:
- 1. Scientific Revolution
- 2. Immanuel Kant
- 3. Thomas Hobbes (2)
- 4. John Locke(2)
- 5. Natural Rights
- 6. Voltaire(2)
- 7. Montesquieu(2)
- 8. Diderot
- 9. Rousseau(2)
- 10. Wollstonecraft
- 11. Laissez Faire
- 12. Adam Smith(2)



Dr. John Locke may have been created his equal, but in a state of nature, Thomas Hobbes was bruttish, thus the fight was short.

Philosophers Cartoon 30 points

- Step 1. Put the 6 philosophers in a **modern setting and TITLE the paper with Philosophers _____ 5 points**
- Step 2. Draw stick figures and have them with cartoon bubbles expressing their philosophy as they participate in the activity. 15 points
- Step 3 LABEL each philosopher with a key.
- R-Rousseau
- V Voltaire
- L Locke H Hobbes
- W Wollestonecraft
- M Montesquieu

Example:

5 Points

Cause and Effect

One event causing another to occur

Sarah forgot her umbrella, so her clothes got soaked in the rain.

cause

Why it happens

effect

What happens



Cause

Gum makes
messes in the
classroom.

Cause

Gum is a
distraction.

Effect

Students
are not
allowed to
chew gum.



Name _____ Date _____

One Cause and Multiple Effects Diagram

