### Unit 1: The Jefferson Era and America's Early Struggles

### Stage 1: Desired Results

#### Standards & Indicators:

6.1.8.EconET.4.a: Analyze the debates involving the National Bank, uniform currency, and tariffs, and determine the extent to which each of these economic tools met the economic challenges facing the new nation.

6.1.8.GeoSV.4.a: Map territorial expansion and settlement, highlighting the locations of conflicts with and resettlement of Native Americans.

6.1.8.EconET.4.a: Assess the impact of the Louisiana Purchase and western exploration on the expansion and economic development of the United States.

RH.6-8.1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

RH.6-8.2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

RH.6-8.3. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

RH.6-8.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

RH.6-8.5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally). RH.6-8.6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

RH.6-8.7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts. RH.6-8.8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

RH.6-8.9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic. RH.6-8.10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

WHST.6-8.1. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- A. Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.
- B. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- C. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- D. Establish and maintain a formal/academic style, approach, and form.
- E. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

WHST.6-8.2. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- A. Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information using text structures (e.g. definition, classification, comparison/contrast, cause/effect, etc.) and text features (e.g. headings, graphics, and multimedia) when useful to aiding comprehension.
- B. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or

other information and examples.

- C. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- D. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- E. Establish and maintain a formal/academic style, approach, and form.
- F. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

WHST.6-8.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, voice, and styles are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

WHST.6-8.5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

WHST.6-8.6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

WHST.6-8.7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration. WHST.6-8.8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. WHST.6-8.9. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. WHST.6-8.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self correction, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

2020 Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills			
Standard	Performance Expectations	Core Ideas	
9.1 Personal Financial Literacy	9.1.8.EG.3: Explain the concept and forms of taxation and evaluate how local, state and federal governments use taxes to fund public activities and initiatives.	There are government agencies and policies that affect the financial industry and the broader economy.	
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CI.3: Examine challenges that may exist in the adoption of new ideas.	Gathering and evaluating knowledge and information from a variety of sources, including global perspectives, fosters creativity and innovative thinking.	
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.Cl.4: Explore the role of creativity and innovation in career pathways and industries.	Gathering and evaluating knowledge and information from a variety of sources, including global perspectives, fosters creativity and innovative thinking.	
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.1: Evaluate diverse solutions proposed by a variety of individuals, organizations, and/or agencies to a local or global problem, such as climate change, and use critical thinking skills to predict which one(s) are likely to be effective.	Multiple solutions often exist to solve a problem.	

9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.2: Develop multiple solutions to a problem and evaluate short- and long-term effects to determine the most plausible option.	Multiple solutions often exist to solve a problem.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.3: Compare past problem-solving solutions to local, national, or global issues and analyze the factors that led to a positive or negative outcome.	An essential aspect of problem solving is being able to self-reflect on why possible solutions for solving problems were or were not successful.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.DC.1: Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.	Detailed examples exist to illustrate crediting others when incorporating their digital artifacts in one's own work.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.DC.2: Provide appropriate citation and attribution elements when creating media products.	Detailed examples exist to illustrate crediting others when incorporating their digital artifacts in one's own work.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.1: Model how to navigate cultural differences with sensitivity and respect.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.2: Demonstrate openness to diverse ideas and perspectives through active discussions to achieve a group goal.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.2: Identify specific examples of distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation of information.	Increases in the quantity of information available through electronic means have heightened the need to check sources for possible distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.4: Ask insightful questions to organize different types of data and create meaningful visualizations.	Digital tools make it possible to analyze and interpret data, including text, images, and sound. These tools allow for broad concepts and data to be more effectively communicated
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.6: Identify subtle and overt messages based on the method of communication.	The mode of information can convey a message to consumers or an audience.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.7: Use information from a variety of sources, contexts, disciplines, and cultures for a specific purpose.	Sources of information are evaluated for accuracy and relevance when considering the use of information.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.12: Use relevant tools to produce, publish, and deliver information supported with evidence for an authentic audience.	There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.

9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.13: Identify the impact of the creator on the content, production, and delivery of information.		There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.14: Analyze the role of media in delivering cultural, political, and other societal messages.		There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.15: Explain w may experience the sar differently.		There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.3: Select appropriate tools to organize and present information digitally.		Some digital tools are appropriate for gathering, organizing, analyzing, and presenting information, while other types of digital tools are appropriate for creating text, visualizations, models, and communicating with others.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.4: Synthesize and publish information about a local or global issue or event.		Some digital tools are appropriate for gathering, organizing, analyzing, and presenting information, while other types of digital tools are appropriate for creating text, visualizations, models, and communicating with others.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.5: Compare the process and effectiveness of synchronous collaboration and asynchronous collaboration.		Digital tools allow for remote collaboration and rapid sharing of ideas unrestricted by geographic location or time.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.6: Collaborate to develop and publish work that provides perspectives on a real-world problem.		Digital tools allow for remote collaboration and rapid sharing of ideas unrestricted by geographic location or time.
Central Idea/Enduring Understanding: The United States system of government is designed to realize the ideals of liberty, democracy, limited government, equality under the law and of opportunity, justice, and property rights.			estion: ome its early struggles and how did this with other countries around the world?
Geospatial technologies and representations help us to make sense of the distribution of people, places and environments, and spatial patterns across Earth's surface.			
Economic decision-making involves setting goals, weighing costs and benefits, and identifying the resources available to achieve those goals.			

A national economy includes studying the changes in the amounts and qualities of human capital, physical capital, and natural resources.		
Historical events and developments are shaped by social, political, cultural, technological, and economic factors.		
Content:	Skills(Objectives):	
<ul> <li>Map/Mnemonics</li> <li>Washington Precedents</li> <li>Jefferson Era and Rules for Life</li> <li>National Banks</li> <li>Hatian Revolution/Louisiana Purchase</li> <li>Lewis and Clark (Sacagewa- Women and Native American Roles)</li> <li>Tecumseh and Tippecanoe( Conflict with Native Americans)</li> <li>War of 1812 and Star Spangled Banner</li> <li>Monroe Doctrine</li> <li>Unit Review and Unit Test</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Analyze maps to understand and interpret data.</li> <li>Evaluate the importance of civic duty and how every citizen has an impact on society.</li> <li>Create writing that incorporates academic vocabulary</li> <li>Evaluate why the United States expanded and how expansion led to success and conflict.</li> <li>Connect laws and acts from this era that have had effects on our society today and how that impacts citizens both now and then.</li> </ul>	
Interdisciplinary Connections:		
Writing		
Reading		
Analysis		
Comprehension and application		
Bullying		
Character Education		
Hornet Pride		
Stage 2: As	sessment Evidence	
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:	
Common Formative Assessments	Content of Student Discussions	
Common Summative Assessments	Exit Tickets	
DBQs Short Constructed Responses		
Construction of Visual Representations		
Project Based Learning		
Essay Writing		
One Pagers Socratic Seminar		
Debates		
Stage 3: Learning Plan		
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:	
-Turn/Talk		
-Shoulder Partners	Social Studies Resources:	
-Rally Robin	<u>6.3 Suggested Framework K-12</u>	

-Round Robin -Gallery Walks -Take Off/Touchdown -Write/Pair/Share -Do Nows -Exit Ticket/Closure <u>Native American Cultures Across the U.S.</u>	<ul> <li>Facing History and Ourselves</li> <li>New Jersey Historical Commission</li> <li>Library of Congress (Primary Sources)</li> <li>National Archives (Primary Sources)</li> <li>Newsela</li> <li>PBS Learning Media</li> <li>Stanford History Education Group</li> <li>Zinn Education Project</li> <li>https://www.icivics.org/</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Amistad Resources for Social Studies:</li> <li><u>The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive</u> <u>Curriculum</u></li> <li><u>New Jersey State Board Foundation</u></li> <li><u>Civil Rights Teaching</u></li> <li><u>Black Past</u></li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>AAPI Resources for Social Studies:</li> <li>Asian Pacific American Resources for Teachers</li> <li>LGBT and Disabilities Resources:</li> <li>LGBTQ-Inclusive Lesson &amp; Resources by Garden State Equality and Make it Better for Youth</li> <li>LGBTQ+ Books</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>DEI Resources:</li> <li>Learning for Justice</li> <li>GLSEN Educator Resources</li> <li>Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List</li> <li>Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing Opportunities</li> <li>NJDOE Diversity, Equity &amp; Inclusion Educational Resources</li> <li>Diversity Calendar</li> </ul>
Differentiation	*Be sure to only include applicable resources.

Differentiation \*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
Independent Reading	Reading Groups	Audio of the book read to the whole	Any student requiring further accommodations and/or
Marking the text on the Chromebook	Marking the text in pairs using a hard copy of document	class Marking the text and	modifications will have them individually listed in their 504 Plan or IEP. These might include, but
Using level 2 and 3 DOK questioning on Cornell	Using level 2	teacher guiding the practice	are not limited to: breaking assignments into smaller tasks,

Notes	questioning on		giving directions through several
	Cornell Notes	Using level 1 and 2	channels (auditory, visual,
Using a graphic organizer	<b>TT</b> · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	questioning on	kinesthetic, model), and/or small
for essay, bullet main	Using a graphic	Cornell Notes	group instruction for
points and ideas used in	organizer for essay,		reading/writing
essay.	writing full sentences	Using a graphic	
	for main ideas.	organizer for essay.	ELL supports should include, but
Students generate notes		Organizer must be	are not limited to, the following::
on class readings.	Students work in	completely filled out	Extended time
	groups generating	before proceeding	Provide visual aids
Project based learning	notes on a specific	with essay.	Repeated directions
using technology - imovie	reading.		1
trailers		Students use teacher	Differentiate based on proficiency
	Project based	generated notes while	Provide word banks
Project based learning - 5	learning using	filling in missing	Allow for translators, dictionaries
paragraph writing	technology - Nearpod	information.	
incorporated with visual	presentation		
aid		Project based learning	
	Project based	using technology - In	
Provide a higher grade	learning - 3 paragraph	groups develop a	
level book based on topic	writing incorporated	google slide	
being covered in class	with visual aid	presentation	
Students read their	Provide a book on	Project based learning	
assigned material	grade level based on	- 2 paragraph writing	
independently	a topic being covered	incorporated with	
	in class	visual aid	
Provide opportunity for			
students to respond and	Students meet with	Provide a book that is	
reflect on day's learning.	those from other	a grade or two lower	
	groups that read the	and pair them with a	
3-4 week independent	same material to	higher functioning	
study projects intended to	discuss what was	student	
provide enrichment	most important and		
-	what needs to be	Students meet with	
	taught to their groups.	their small groups and	
		to share what they've	
	Keep a stack of blank	learned with each	
	index cards on hand	other. Follow with	
	to give to students at	whole group	
	the end of class. Have	discussion of the most	
	students respond on	important points.	
	the card to something		
	from the day's lesson.	Complete a "What I	
	,	Learned" Chart.	

#### Unit 2: The Jacksonian Era and Manifest Destiny

### **Stage 1: Desired Results**

#### Standards & Indicators:

6.1.8.CivicsDP.4.a: Research and prioritize the most significant events that led to the expansion of voting rights during the Jacksonian period.

6.1.8.EconNE.4.a: Explain how major technological developments revolutionized land and water transportation, as well as the economy, in New Jersey and the nation.

6.1.8.EconNE.4.b: Analyze how technological innovations affected the status and social class of different groups of people and explain the outcomes that resulted.

6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.c: Analyze how the concept of Manifest Destiny influenced the acquisition of land through annexation, diplomacy, and war.

6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.a: Explain the changes in America's relationships with other nations by analyzing policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements.

RH.6-8.1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. RH.6-8.2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

RH.6-8.3. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

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RH.6-8.9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

RH.6-8.10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

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9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.3: Compare past problem-solving solutions to local, national, or global issues and analyze the factors that led to a positive or negative outcome.	An essential aspect of problem solving is being able to self-reflect on why possible solutions for solving problems were or were not successful.
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9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.2: Demonstrate openness to diverse ideas and perspectives through active discussions to achieve a group goal.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.2: Identify specific examples of distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation of information.	Increases in the quantity of information available through electronic means have heightened the need to check sources for possible distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.4: Ask insightful questions to organize different types of data and create meaningful visualizations.	Digital tools make it possible to analyze and interpret data, including text, images, and sound. These tools allow for broad concepts and data to be more effectively communicated
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.6: Identify subtle and overt messages based on the method of communication.	The mode of information can convey a message to consumers or an audience.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.7: Use information from a variety of sources, contexts, disciplines, and cultures for a specific purpose.	Sources of information are evaluated for accuracy and relevance when considering the use of information.

9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.12: Use relevant tools to produce, publish, and deliver information supported with evidence for an authentic audience.		There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.13: Identify the impact of the creator on the content, production, and delivery of information.		There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.14: Analyze the role of media in delivering cultural, political, and other societal messages.		There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.15: Explain w may experience the sar differently.	-	There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.3: Select appropriate tools to organize and present information digitally.		Some digital tools are appropriate for gathering, organizing, analyzing, and presenting information, while other types of digital tools are appropriate for creating text, visualizations, models, and communicating with others.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.4: Synthesize and publish information about a local or global issue or event.		Some digital tools are appropriate for gathering, organizing, analyzing, and presenting information, while other types of digital tools are appropriate for creating text, visualizations, models, and communicating with others.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.5: Compare the process and effectiveness of synchronous collaboration and asynchronous collaboration.		Digital tools allow for remote collaboration and rapid sharing of ideas unrestricted by geographic location or time.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.6: Collaborate to develop and publish work that provides perspectives on a real-world problem.		Digital tools allow for remote collaboration and rapid sharing of ideas unrestricted by geographic location or time.
<u>Central Idea/Enduring Understanding</u> : The United States system of government is designed to realize the ideals of liberty, democracy, limited government, equality under the law and of opportunity, justice, and property rights.		Essential/Guiding Que How did America and its geographically and eco	s leaders expand the country both
Geospatial technologies and representations help us to make sense of the distribution of people, places and environments, and spatial patterns across Earth's surface.			

Economic decision-making involves setting goals, weighing costs and benefits, and identifying the resources available to achieve those goals. A national economy includes studying the changes in the amounts and qualities of human capital, physical capital, and natural resources. Historical events and developments are shaped by social, political, cultural, technological, and economic factors.	
Content:	Skills(Objectives):
<ol> <li>Bullying Lessons (1,2,3)</li> <li>Jackson Introduction</li> <li>Jackson Positives and Negatives</li> <li>Trail of Tears</li> <li>Andrew Jackson Human Graph Activity and Essay</li> <li>Andrew Jackson and Voting Rights (Infused Civics)</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Analyze maps to understand and interpret data.</li> <li>Evaluate the importance of civic duty and how every citizen has an impact on society.</li> <li>Create writing that incorporates academic vocabulary</li> <li>Evaluate why the United States expanded and how expansion led to success and conflict.</li> <li>Connect laws and acts from this era that have had effects on our society today and how that impacts citizens both now and then.</li> </ul>
Interdisciplinary Connections:	
-Reading -Writing -Comprehension and Application -Bullying -Character Education -Hornet Pride	
Stage 2: As	sessment Evidence
Performance Task(s): Common Formative Assessments Common Summative Assessments DBQs Short Constructed Responses Construction of Visual Representations Project Based Learning Essay Writing One Pagers Socratic Seminar Debates	Other Evidence: Content of Student Discussions Exit Tickets
Stage 3	: Learning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
-Turn/Talk -Shoulder Partners	Social Studies Resources: • <u>6.3 Suggested Framework K-12</u>

-Rally Robin	<ul> <li><u>NJ Commission on Holocaust Education</u></li> </ul>
-Round Robin	<ul> <li>Facing History and Ourselves</li> </ul>
-Gallery Walks	<u>New Jersey Historical Commission</u>
-Take Off/Touchdown -Write/Pair/Share	<ul> <li>Library of Congress (Primary Sources)</li> </ul>
-volte/Fail/Share	<u>National Archives</u> (Primary Sources)
-Exit Ticket/Closure	• <u>Newsela</u>
	PBS Learning Media
Native American Cultures Across the U.S.	Stanford History Education Group
	Zinn Education Project
NJ Commission on Holocaust Education	-
	<ul> <li><u>https://www.icivics.org/</u></li> </ul>
(1831) Cherokee Nation v. Georgia	
	Amistad Resources for Social Studies:
	<u>The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive</u>
	<u>Curriculum</u>
	<ul> <li><u>New Jersey State Board Foundation</u></li> </ul>
	<u>Civil Rights Teaching</u>
	Black Past
	AAPI Resources for Social Studies:
	LGBT and Disabilities Resources:
	LGBTQ-Inclusive Lesson & Resources by Garden
	State Equality and Make it Better for Youth
	LGBTQ+ Books
	DEI Resources:
	Learning for Justice
	GLSEN Educator Resources
	Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List
	Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing
	<u>Opportunities</u>
	<ul> <li>NJDOE Diversity, Equity &amp; Inclusion Educational</li> </ul>
	Resources
	<u>Diversity Calendar</u>
	*Re sure to only include applicable resources
	*Be sure to only include applicable resources.

#### **Differentiation**

\*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
Independent Reading	Reading Groups	Audio of the book read to the whole	Any student requiring further accommodations and/or
Marking the text on the Chromebook	Marking the text in pairs using a hard copy of document	class Marking the text and	modifications will have them individually listed in their 504 Plan or IEP. These might include, but
Using level 2 and 3 DOK		teacher guiding the	are not limited to: breaking

questioning on Cornell	Using level 2	practice	assignments into smaller tasks,
Notes	questioning on		giving directions through several
	Cornell Notes	Using level 1 and 2	channels (auditory, visual,
Using a graphic organizer		questioning on	kinesthetic, model), and/or small
for essay, bullet main	Using a graphic	Cornell Notes	group instruction for
points and ideas used in	organizer for essay,		reading/writing
essay.	writing full sentences	Using a graphic	6 6
	for main ideas.	organizer for essay.	ELL supports should include, but
Students generate notes		Organizer must be	are not limited to, the following::
on class readings.	Students work in	completely filled out	Extended time
	groups generating	before proceeding	Provide visual aids
Project based learning	notes on a specific	with essay.	
using technology - imovie	reading.		Repeated directions
trailers		Students use teacher	Differentiate based on proficiency
	Project based	generated notes while	Provide word banks
Project based learning - 5	learning using	filling in missing	Allow for translators, dictionaries
paragraph writing	technology - Nearpod	information.	
incorporated with visual	presentation		
aid		Project based learning	
	Project based	using technology - In	
Provide a higher grade	learning - 3 paragraph	groups develop a	
level book based on topic	writing incorporated	google slide	
being covered in class	with visual aid	presentation	
Students read their	Provide a book on	Project based learning	
assigned material	grade level based on	- 2 paragraph writing	
independently	a topic being covered	incorporated with	
	in class	visual aid	
Provide opportunity for			
students to respond and	Students meet with	Provide a book that is	
reflect on day's learning.	those from other	a grade or two lower	
	groups that read the	and pair them with a	
3-4 week independent	same material to	higher functioning	
study projects intended to	discuss what was	student	
provide enrichment	most important and		
	what needs to be	Students meet with	
	taught to their groups.	their small groups and	
		to share what they've	
	Keep a stack of blank	learned with each	
	index cards on hand	other. Follow with	
	to give to students at	whole group	
	the end of class. Have	discussion of the most	
	students respond on	important points.	
	the card to something		
	from the day's lesson.	Complete a "What I	
		Learned" Chart.	

#### Unit 3: Towards the Civil War

### **Stage 1: Desired Results**

#### Standards & Indicators:

6.1.8.CivicsHR.4.a: Examine sources from a variety of perspectives to describe efforts to reform education, women's rights, slavery, and other issues during the Antebellum period.

6.1.8.EconNE.4.b: Analyze how technological innovations affected the status and social class of different groups of people and explain the outcomes that resulted.

6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.b: Explain the growing resistance to slavery and New Jersey's role in the Underground Railroad.

6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.d: Analyze the push-pull factors that led to increase in immigration and explain why ethnic and cultural conflicts resulted.

6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.a: Prioritize the causes and events that led to the Civil War from different perspectives. 6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.g: Construct an argument that prioritizes the causes and events that led to the Civil War using multiple sources from different perspectives.

RH.6-8.1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

RH.6-8.2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

RH.6-8.3. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

RH.6-8.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

RH.6-8.5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally). RH.6-8.6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

RH.6-8.7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts. RH.6-8.8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

RH.6-8.9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

RH.6-8.10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

WHST.6-8.1. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- A. Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.
- B. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- C. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- D. Establish and maintain a formal/academic style, approach, and form.
- E. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

WHST.6-8.2. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- A. Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information using text structures (e.g. definition, classification, comparison/contrast, cause/effect, etc.) and text features (e.g. headings, graphics, and multimedia) when useful to aiding comprehension.
- B. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- C. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- D. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- E. Establish and maintain a formal/academic style, approach, and form.
- F. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

WHST.6-8.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, voice, and styles are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

WHST.6-8.5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

WHST.6-8.6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

WHST.6-8.7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration. WHST.6-8.8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. WHST.6-8.9. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. WHST.6-8.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self correction, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Standard	Performance Expectations	Core Ideas
9.1 Personal Financial Literacy	9.1.8.EG.3: Explain the concept and forms of taxation and evaluate how local, state and federal governments use taxes to fund public activities and initiatives.	There are government agencies and policies that affect the financial industry and the broader economy.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.Cl.3: Examine challenges that may exist in the adoption of new ideas.	Gathering and evaluating knowledge and information from a variety of sources, including global perspectives, fosters creativity and innovative thinking.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.Cl.4: Explore the role of creativity and innovation in career pathways and industries.	Gathering and evaluating knowledge and information from a variety of sources, including global perspectives, fosters creativity and

		innovative thinking.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.1: Evaluate diverse solutions proposed by a variety of individuals, organizations, and/or agencies to a local or global problem, such as climate change, and use critical thinking skills to predict which one(s) are likely to be effective.	Multiple solutions often exist to solve a problem.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.2: Develop multiple solutions to a problem and evaluate short- and long-term effects to determine the most plausible option.	Multiple solutions often exist to solve a problem.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.3: Compare past problem-solving solutions to local, national, or global issues and analyze the factors that led to a positive or negative outcome.	An essential aspect of problem solving is being able to self-reflect on why possible solutions for solving problems were or were not successful.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.DC.1: Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.	Detailed examples exist to illustrate crediting others when incorporating their digital artifacts in one's own work.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.DC.2: Provide appropriate citation and attribution elements when creating media products.	Detailed examples exist to illustrate crediting others when incorporating their digital artifacts in one's own work.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.1: Model how to navigate cultural differences with sensitivity and respect.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.2: Demonstrate openness to diverse ideas and perspectives through active discussions to achieve a group goal.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.2: Identify specific examples of distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation of information.	Increases in the quantity of information available through electronic means have heightened the need to check sources for possible distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.4: Ask insightful questions to organize different types of data and create meaningful visualizations.	Digital tools make it possible to analyze and interpret data, including text, images, and sound. These tools allow for broad concepts and data to be more effectively communicated
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.6: Identify subtle and overt messages based on the method of communication.	The mode of information can convey a message to consumers or an audience.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.7: Use information from a variety of sources, contexts, disciplines, and cultures for a specific purpose.	Sources of information are evaluated for accuracy and relevance when considering the use of information.

9.4 Life Literacies and		ant tools to produce	There is a need to produce and
Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.12: Use relevant tools to produce, publish, and deliver information supported with		publish media that has information
	evidence for an authentic audience.		· · ·
			supported with quality evidence and is
			intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and	9.4.8.IML.13: Identify th		There is a need to produce and
Key Skills	on the content, product	ion, and delivery of	publish media that has information
	information.		supported with quality evidence and is
			intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and	9.4.8.IML.14: Analyze the role of media in		There is a need to produce and
Key Skills	delivering cultural, polit	ical, and other societal	publish media that has information
	messages.		supported with quality evidence and is
			intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and	9.4.8.IML.15: Explain w	avs that individuals	There is a need to produce and
Key Skills	may experience the sa		publish media that has information
	differently.	no modia moodago	supported with quality evidence and is
			intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and		opriate tools to organize	Some digital tools are appropriate for
Key Skills	and present information	h digitally.	gathering, organizing, analyzing, and
			presenting information, while other
			types of digital tools are appropriate
			for creating text, visualizations,
			models, and communicating with
			others.
9.4 Life Literacies and	9.4.8.TL.4: Synthesize and publish information		Some digital tools are appropriate for
Key Skills	about a local or global issue or event.		gathering, organizing, analyzing, and
	-		presenting information, while other
			types of digital tools are appropriate
			for creating text, visualizations,
			models, and communicating with
			others.
9.4 Life Literacies and	9.4.8.TL.5: Compare th	a process and	Digital tools allow for remote
Key Skills		onous collaboration and	-
Rey Skills	asynchronous collabora		collaboration and rapid sharing of
			ideas unrestricted by geographic
			location or time.
9.4 Life Literacies and	9.4.8.TL.6: Collaborate to develop and publish work that provides perspectives on a		Digital tools allow for remote
Key Skills			collaboration and rapid sharing of
	real-world problem.		ideas unrestricted by geographic
			location or time.
Central Idea/Enduring Understanding:		Essential/Guiding Que	estion:
Fundamental rights are derived from the inherent		What were the factors t	hat led to the outbreak of the Civil War?
worth of each individual and include civil, political,			
social, economic, and cultural rights.			of the debate in the lead up to the Civil
Listorial avents may have single multiple and		War?	
Historical events may have single, multiple, and		Llow ware African Amer	isons fighting for their freedom during
direct and indirect causes and effects.		this time period?	icans fighting for their freedom during
Historical contexts and eve	nts shaned and		
continue to shape people's	-		
		1	

[	1
Historical events and developments are shaped by social, political, cultural, technological, and economic factors.	
Content:	Skills(Objectives):
Growing Economy and Expansion Moving West- Canals and Tech Innovations Popular Sovereignty Abolition Movement Missouri Compromise Attempts at Compromise: Compromise of 1850, Kansas/Nebraska Act John Brown Election of 1860 Secession Fort Sumter	<ul> <li>Analyze maps to understand and interpret data.</li> <li>Evaluate the importance of civic duty and how every citizen has an impact on society.</li> <li>Create writing that incorporates academic vocabulary</li> <li>Evaluate why the United States expanded and how expansion led to success and conflict.</li> <li>Connect laws and acts from this era that have had effects on our society today and how that impacts citizens both now and then.</li> <li>Assess the impact of slavery on African Americans and how slavery played a role in the build up to the Civil War.</li> <li>Evaluate the cause and effects of technological innovations during the Industrial Revolution.</li> <li>Critique the compromises over slavery, how they were successful or failed, and how they could have been amended to solve problems.</li> <li>Construct a timeline that explains the sequence of events towards the Civil War and the effect of each event.</li> </ul>
Interdisciplinary Connections:	
-Reading -Writing -Comprehension and Application -Bullying -Character Education -Hornet Pride	
	sessment Evidence
Performance Task(s): Common Formative Assessments Common Summative Assessments DBQs Short Constructed Responses Construction of Visual Representations Project Based Learning Essay Writing One Pagers Socratic Seminar Debates	Other Evidence: Content of Student Discussions Exit Tickets
Stage 3	3: Learning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:

-Turn/Talk		Social Studies Resourc	es:	
-Shoulder Partners		<u>6.3 Suggested</u>	Framework K-12	
-Rally Robin		NJ Commission	on Holocaust Education	
-Round Robin		Facing History		
-Gallery Walks			torical Commission	
-Take Off/Touchdown				
-Write/Pair/Share			ress (Primary Sources)	
-Do Nows -Exit Ticket/Closure			es (Primary Sources)	
-Exit fickel/Glosure		<u>Newsela</u>		
Slave Narratives: Construction	na LLS History	PBS Learning N	<u>Aedia</u>	
Through Analyzing Primary S		<u>Stanford Histor</u>	<u>y Education Group</u>	
<u>Initiough Analyzing I finally c</u>	<u>5001005</u>	Zinn Education	Project	
https://www.zinnedproject.or ournal-established/	g/news/tdih/freedoms-j	• <u>https://www.iciv</u>	ics.org/	
		Amistad Resources for	Social Studies:	
Underreported Stories of Mig	gration	The New Jerse	v Amistad Commission Interactive	
https://www.blackpast.org/af	rican-american-history/	Curriculum		
primary-documents-african-a			te Board Foundation	
<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		<u>Civil Rights Tea</u>		
		Black Past	<u>oning</u>	
		Didek Last		
		AAPI Resources for So	cial Studies:	
		Asian Pacific Ar	<u>merican Resources for Teachers</u>	
		State Equality a LGBTQ+ Books DEI Resources: Learning for Jus GLSEN Educat Supporting LGE	ve Lesson & Resources by Garden and Make it Better for Youth stice or Resources BTQIA Youth Resource List	
		<ul> <li><u>Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing</u> <u>Opportunities</u></li> <li><u>NJDOE Diversity, Equity &amp; Inclusion Educational</u> <u>Resources</u></li> <li><u>Diversity Calendar</u></li> </ul>		
		*Be sure to only include	applicable resources.	
Differentiation	have also and with 50.4			
Please note: leachers who Struggling and/or Special Ne			ar accommodations are to refer to	
High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL	
Independent Reading	Reading Groups	Audio of the book	Any student requiring further	
		read to the whole	accommodations and/or	
Marking the text on the	Marking the text in	class		

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mugneto mon groups. Emen sinun groups and	
to share what they've	
Keep a stack of blank learned with each	
index cards on hand other. Follow with	
to give to students at whole group	
the end of class. Have discussion of the most	
students respond on important points.	
inportant points.	

the card to something	Complete a "What I	
from the day's lesson.	Learned" Chart.	

### **Unit 4: Civil War and Reconstruction Stage 1: Desired Results Standards & Indicators:** 6.1.8.HistoryCC5.b: Analyze critical events and battles of the Civil War from different perspectives. 6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.c: Assess the human and material costs of the Civil War in the North and South. 6.1.8. History UP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments to the United States Constitution from multiple perspectives. 6.1.8. History UP.5.b: Examine the roles of women, African Americans, and Native Americans in the Civil War. 6.1.8. HistpryUP.5.c: Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life. 6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.d: Assess the role of various factors that affected the course and outcome of the Civil War (i.e., geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, leadership, and technology). 6.1.8. HistoryCC.5.e: Compare and contrast the approaches of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South. 6.1.8. HistoryCC.5.f: Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives. RH.6-8.1. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. RH.6-8.2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. RH.6-8.3. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered). RH.6-8.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies. RH.6-8.5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally). RH.6-8.6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts). RH.6-8.7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts. RH.6-8.8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

RH.6-8.9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic. RH.6-8.10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

WHST.6-8.1. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

A. Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.

- B. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- C. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- D. Establish and maintain a formal/academic style, approach, and form.
- E. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

WHST.6-8.2. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- A. Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information using text structures (e.g. definition, classification, comparison/contrast, cause/effect, etc.) and text features (e.g. headings, graphics, and multimedia) when useful to aiding comprehension.
- B. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- C. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- D. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- E. Establish and maintain a formal/academic style, approach, and form.
- F. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

WHST.6-8.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, voice, and styles are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

WHST.6-8.5. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

WHST.6-8.6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

WHST.6-8.7. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration. WHST.6-8.8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. WHST.6-8.9. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. WHST.6-8.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self correction, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

2020 Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills				
Standard	Performance Expectations	Core Ideas		
9.1 Personal Financial Literacy	9.1.8.EG.3: Explain the concept and forms of taxation and evaluate how local, state and federal governments use taxes to fund public activities and initiatives.	There are government agencies and policies that affect the financial industry and the broader economy.		

9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CI.3: Examine challenges that may exist in the adoption of new ideas.	Gathering and evaluating knowledge and information from a variety of sources, including global perspectives, fosters creativity and innovative thinking.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CI.4: Explore the role of creativity and innovation in career pathways and industries.	Gathering and evaluating knowledge and information from a variety of sources, including global perspectives, fosters creativity and innovative thinking.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.1: Evaluate diverse solutions proposed by a variety of individuals, organizations, and/or agencies to a local or global problem, such as climate change, and use critical thinking skills to predict which one(s) are likely to be effective.	Multiple solutions often exist to solve a problem.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.2: Develop multiple solutions to a problem and evaluate short- and long-term effects to determine the most plausible option.	Multiple solutions often exist to solve a problem.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.CT.3: Compare past problem-solving solutions to local, national, or global issues and analyze the factors that led to a positive or negative outcome.	An essential aspect of problem solving is being able to self-reflect on why possible solutions for solving problems were or were not successful.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.DC.1: Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.	Detailed examples exist to illustrate crediting others when incorporating their digital artifacts in one's own work.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.DC.2: Provide appropriate citation and attribution elements when creating media products.	Detailed examples exist to illustrate crediting others when incorporating their digital artifacts in one's own work.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.1: Model how to navigate cultural differences with sensitivity and respect.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.GCA.2: Demonstrate openness to diverse ideas and perspectives through active discussions to achieve a group goal.	Awareness of and appreciation for cultural differences is critical to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.2: Identify specific examples of distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation of information.	Increases in the quantity of information available through electronic means have heightened the need to check sources for possible distortion, exaggeration, or misrepresentation.

9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.4: Ask insightful questions to organize different types of data and create meaningful visualizations.	Digital tools make it possible to analyze and interpret data, including text, images, and sound. These tools allow for broad concepts and data to be more effectively communicated
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.6: Identify subtle and overt messages based on the method of communication.	The mode of information can convey a message to consumers or an audience.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.7: Use information from a variety of sources, contexts, disciplines, and cultures for a specific purpose.	Sources of information are evaluated for accuracy and relevance when considering the use of information.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.12: Use relevant tools to produce, publish, and deliver information supported with evidence for an authentic audience.	There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.13: Identify the impact of the creator on the content, production, and delivery of information.	There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.14: Analyze the role of media in delivering cultural, political, and other societal messages.	There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.IML.15: Explain ways that individuals may experience the same media message differently.	There is a need to produce and publish media that has information supported with quality evidence and is intended for authentic audiences.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.3: Select appropriate tools to organize and present information digitally.	Some digital tools are appropriate for gathering, organizing, analyzing, and presenting information, while other types of digital tools are appropriate for creating text, visualizations, models, and communicating with others.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.4: Synthesize and publish information about a local or global issue or event.	Some digital tools are appropriate for gathering, organizing, analyzing, and presenting information, while other types of digital tools are appropriate for creating text, visualizations, models, and communicating with others.
9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.5: Compare the process and effectiveness of synchronous collaboration and asynchronous collaboration.	Digital tools allow for remote collaboration and rapid sharing of ideas unrestricted by geographic location or time.

9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills	9.4.8.TL.6: Collaborate to develop and publish work that provides perspectives on a real-world problem.		Digital tools allow for remote collaboration and rapid sharing of ideas unrestricted by geographic location or time.
Central Idea/Enduring Understanding: Historical events may have single, multiple, and direct and indirect causes and effects. Historical contexts and events shaped and continue to shape people's perspectives. Historical events and developments are shaped by social, political, cultural, technological, and economic factors.		Essential/Guiding Question: How did the Civil War and Reconstruction Era both positively and negatively affect the growth and development of America?	
North & South du -Lincoln's Preside -Confederacy/Jef -early battles of t -Daily life in both during the Civil W -Robert E. Lee -Emancipation Pr -U. S. Grant -the strain of war South during the -Daily lives of sol during the Civil W -Civil War soldier war -the Civil War's fi -Lincoln's assass -Reconstruction F	ferson Davis ne Civil War the North & South /ar roclamation for both the North & Civil War diers on both sides /ar 's letters during the nal stages ination Era Amendments to the n Presidency	<ul> <li>Evaluate the im citizen has an i</li> <li>Create writing t</li> <li>Evaluate why the expansion led t</li> <li>Connect laws a effects on our secitizens both not</li> <li>Assess the imphow slavery platwar.</li> <li>Evaluate the case innovations dur</li> <li>Critique the consuccessful or fate amended to so</li> <li>Evaluate the st Confederacy are outcome of the</li> <li>Critique the poliduring the War.</li> <li>Explain how cive war.</li> <li>Connect the ass new approach</li> <li>Evaluate and e Reconstruction</li> <li>Assess the imphanements of Americans.</li> </ul>	bact of slavery on African Americans and ayed a role in the build up to the Civil ause and effects of technological ring the Industrial Revolution. mpromises over slavery, how they were ailed, and how they could have been lve problems. rategies of both the Union and nd how that would affect the course and war. licies and approach of Abraham Lincoln bact of notable battles on the outcome of vilians were affected by the conflict of esassination of Abraham Lincoln with the of the Reconstruction. explain the successes and failures of the

Interdisciplinary Connections:				
-Reading				
-Writing				
-Comprehension and Application	-Comprehension and Application			
-Bullying				
-Character Education				
-Hornet Pride				
Stage 2: As	sessment Evidence			
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:			
Common Formative Assessments	Content of Student Discussions			
Common Summative Assessments	Exit Tickets			
DBQs				
Short Constructed Responses				
Construction of Visual Representations Project Based Learning				
Essay Writing				
One Pagers				
Socratic Seminar				
Debates				
Stage 3	B: Learning Plan			
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:			
-Turn/Talk	<u>Resources.</u>			
-Shoulder Partners	Social Studies Resources:			
-Rally Robin	<u>6.3 Suggested Framework K-12</u>			
-Round Robin	NJ Commission on Holocaust Education			
-Gallery Walks	Eacing History and Ourselves			
-Take Off/Touchdown				
-Write/Pair/Share				
-Do Nows -Exit Ticket/Closure	Library of Congress (Primary Sources)			
	<u>National Archives</u> (Primary Sources)			
Who Killed Reconstruction? A Trial Role Play	• <u>Newsela</u>			
	PBS Learning Media			
	Stanford History Education Group			
	<u>Zinn Education Project</u>			
	https://www.icivics.org/			
	Amistad Resources for Social Studies:			
	<u>The New Jersey Amistad Commission Interactive</u>			
	Curriculum			
	<u>New Jersey State Board Foundation</u>			
	<u>Civil Rights Teaching</u>			
	Black Past			
	AAPI Resources for Social Studies:			
	<u>Asian Pacific American Resources for Teachers</u>			
	LGBT and Disabilities Resources:			

<ul> <li>LGBTQ-Inclusive Lesson &amp; Resources by Garden State Equality and Make it Better for Youth</li> <li>LGBTQ+ Books</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>DEI Resources:</li> <li>Learning for Justice</li> <li>GLSEN Educator Resources</li> <li>Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List</li> <li>Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing Opportunities</li> <li>NJDOE Diversity, Equity &amp; Inclusion Educational Resources</li> </ul>
Diversity Calendar     *Be sure to only include applicable resources.

#### **Differentiation**

\*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

Struggling and/or Special N High-Achieving	On Grade Level	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
Students	Students	5	•
Independent Reading	Reading Groups	Audio of the book	Any student requiring further
		read to the whole	accommodations and/or
Marking the text on the	Marking the text in	class	modifications will have them
Chromebook	pairs using a hard		individually listed in their 504 Plan
	copy of document	Marking the text and	or IEP. These might include, but
Using level 2 and 3 DOK		teacher guiding the	are not limited to: breaking
questioning on Cornell	Using level 2	practice	assignments into smaller tasks,
Notes	questioning on		giving directions through several
TT · 1· ·	Cornell Notes	Using level 1 and 2	channels (auditory, visual,
Using a graphic organizer		questioning on	kinesthetic, model), and/or small
for essay, bullet main	Using a graphic	Cornell Notes	group instruction for
points and ideas used in	organizer for essay, writing full sentences	Using a graphia	reading/writing
essay.	for main ideas.	Using a graphic organizer for essay.	0 0
Student generates notes	ioi mani lucas.	Organizer must be	ELL supports should include, but
on class readings.	Students work in	completely filled out	are not limited to, the following::
on clubs reddings.	groups generating	before proceeding	Extended time
Project based learning	notes on a specific	with essay.	Provide visual aids
using technology - imovie	reading.		Repeated directions
trailers		Students use teacher	Differentiate based on proficiency
	Project based	generated notes while	Provide word banks
Project based learning - 5	learning using	filling in missing	Allow for translators, dictionaries
paragraph writing	technology - Nearpod	information.	,
incorporated with visual	presentation		
aid		Project based learning	
	Project based	using technology - In	
Provide a higher grade	learning - 3 paragraph	groups develop a	
level book based on topic	writing incorporated	google slide	
being covered in class	with visual aid	presentation	

Students read their assigned material independently	Provide a book on grade level based on a topic being covered in class	Project based learning - 2 paragraph writing incorporated with visual aid	
Provide opportunity for			
students to respond and	Students meet with	Provide a book that is	
reflect on day's learning.	those from other	a grade or two lower	
	groups that read the	and pair them with a	
3-4 week independent	same material to	higher functioning	
study projects intended to	discuss what was	student	
provide enrichment	most important and		
	what needs to be	Students meet with	
	taught to their groups.	their small groups and	
	V f h h h	to share what they've	
	Keep a stack of blank	learned with each	
	index cards on hand	other. Follow with	
	to give to students at the end of class. Have	whole group discussion of the most	
	students respond on	important points.	
	the card to something	Complete a "What I	
	from the day's lesson.	Complete a "What I	
		Learned" Chart.	

# Pacing Guide

Content	Resources	Standards
UNIT 1: The Jefferson Era and Ameri		
<ul> <li>45 Days</li> <li>1. 7 Days- Introductions, Team Building, Routines and Procedures</li> <li>2. 1 Day- September 11th</li> <li>3. 3 Days- Character Ed/Hornet Pride</li> <li>4. 5 Days- Map/Mnemonics</li> <li>5. 2 Days- Questioning and Discussion</li> <li>6. 2 Days- Primary and Secondary Sources</li> <li>7. 3 Days- Writing Practice</li> <li>8. 2 Days- Jefferson Era and Rules for Life</li> <li>9. 2 Days- Hamilton vs. Jefferson</li> <li>10. 2 Days- Debate over National Banks</li> <li>11. 1 Day- Hatian Revolution</li> <li>12. 1 Day- Louisiana Purchase</li> <li>13. 2 Days- Thomas Jefferson and Louisiana Purchase</li> <li>13. 2 Days- Thomas Jefferson</li> <li>15. 2 days- Tecumseh and Tippecanoe</li> <li>16. 3 Days- War of 1812 and Star Spangled Banner</li> <li>17. 1 Day- Monroe Doctrine</li> <li>18. 3 Days- Unit Review and Unit Test</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teacher- made activities that include, but are not limited to, visual multimedia sources, primary and secondary sources, and higher order questions.</li> <li>More open- ended/critical thinking/high order questions</li> <li>Q- Chart</li> <li>Flocabulary, Newsela, and other online platforms</li> <li>iCivics</li> <li>Graphic Organizers</li> <li>Kagan Strategies for Discussion and Questioning</li> <li>Chromebooks and Google Software</li> <li>Do-Now Activities</li> <li>Closure activities: Exit tickets,Kahoots, KWL charts</li> <li>Teacher Observation</li> <li>Common Formative Assessments</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6.1.8.EconET.4.a</li> <li>6.1.8.GeoSV.4.a:</li> <li>6.1.8.EconET.4.a:</li> <li>RH.6-8.1.</li> <li>RH.6-8.1.</li> <li>RH.6-8.2.</li> <li>RH.6-8.3.</li> <li>RH.6-8.4.</li> <li>RH.6-8.5.</li> <li>RH.6-8.6.</li> <li>RH.6-8.7.</li> <li>RH.6-8.10.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.1.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.2.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.4.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.5.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.6.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.8.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.9.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.10.</li> <li>9.1.8.EG.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.CI.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.CI.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.CC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.CC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.CC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.CC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.12:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.13:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.13:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.15:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.15:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.15:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.13:</li> </ul>

UNIT 2: The Jacksonian Era and Mar	nifest Destiny	<ul> <li>9.4.8.TL.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.5:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.6:</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>46 Days <ol> <li>1 Day- Monroe Doctrine</li> <li>3 Days- Growing Economy and Expansion</li> <li>1 Day- Moving Out West</li> <li>3 Days- Bullying Lessons 1, 2 and 3</li> <li>1 Day- Character Ed/HORNET Pride</li> <li>1 day- The Jackson Era Introduction</li> <li>2 Days- Andrew Jackson Positives and Negatives</li> <li>3 Days- Voting Rights through the years and today (Civics)</li> <li>2 Days- Indian Removal Act and Jackson's Defiance Debate</li> <li>2 Days- Trail of Tears</li> <li>5 Days- Andrew Jackson Human Graph Activity and Hero/Villain Essay Writing</li> <li>2 Days- The Oregon Country and the Oregon Trail</li> <li>2 Days- Statehood for Florida and Texas</li> <li>1 Day- The Alamo</li> <li>3 Day- Texas Independence and Statehood</li> <li>2 Days- The War with</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teacher- made activities that include, but are not limited to, visual multimedia sources, and higher order questions.</li> <li>More open- ended/critical thinking/high order questions</li> <li>Q- Chart</li> <li>Flocabulary, Newsela, and other online platforms</li> <li>iCivics</li> <li>Graphic Organizers</li> <li>Kagan Strategies for Discussion and Questioning</li> <li>Chromebooks and Google Software</li> <li>Do-Now Activities</li> <li>Closure activities: Exit tickets,Kahoots, KWL charts</li> <li>Teacher Observation</li> <li>Common Formative Assessments</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6.1.8.CivicsDP.4.a:</li> <li>6.1.8.EconNE.4.a:</li> <li>6.1.8.EconNE.4.b:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.c:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.a: RH.6-8.1.</li> <li>RH.6-8.1.</li> <li>RH.6-8.3.</li> <li>RH.6-8.4.</li> <li>RH.6-8.5.</li> <li>RH.6-8.6.</li> <li>RH.6-8.7.</li> <li>RH.6-8.8.</li> <li>RH.6-8.9.</li> <li>RH.6-8.10.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.1.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.2.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.4.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.5.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.6.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.8.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.10.</li> <li>9.1.8.EG.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.CI.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.CT.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.CT.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.CC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.CC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.GCA.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.7:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.12:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.12:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.12:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.13:</li> </ul>

Mexico 18. 2 Days- Mexican Cession (Civics) 19. 2 Days- The California Gold Rush 20. 1 Day- The Mormons and Utah 21. 1 Day- The Manifest Destiny Map 22. 3 Days- Unit 2 Review and Unit 2 Assessment		<ul> <li>9.4.8.IML.14:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.15:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.5:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.6:</li> </ul>
UNIT 3: Towards the Civil War		
<ul> <li>44 Days</li> <li>1. 5- Days Black History Month Essay</li> <li>2. 1 Day- Missouri Compromise of 1820</li> <li>3. 3 Days- The Industrial North</li> <li>4. 2 Days- People of the North</li> <li>5. 2 Days- Southern Cotton Kingdom</li> <li>6. 3 Days- Bullying Lessons 4,5,6</li> <li>7. 1 Day- Character Ed/HORNET Pride</li> <li>8. 2 Days- People of the South</li> <li>9. 3 Days- Harriet Tubman and Underground Railroad</li> <li>10. 1 Day- New Jersey's Connection to the Underground Railroad</li> <li>11. 4 Days- Reformers of the 1800's, 1900's, and Today</li> <li>12. 4 Days- The Search for Compromise and Real- Life Compromise Exercise</li> <li>13. 2 Days- Challenges to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Flocabulary, Newsela, and other online platforms</li> <li>iCivics</li> <li>Graphic Organizers</li> <li>Kagan Strategies for Discussion and Questioning</li> <li>Chromebooks and Google</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6.1.8.CivicsHR.4.a:</li> <li>6.1.8.EconNE.4.b:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.4.b:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.a:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.g:</li> <li>RH.6-8.1.</li> <li>RH.6-8.2.</li> <li>RH.6-8.3.</li> <li>RH.6-8.4.</li> <li>RH.6-8.5.</li> <li>RH.6-8.6.</li> <li>RH.6-8.7.</li> <li>RH.6-8.8.</li> <li>RH.6-8.9.</li> <li>RH.6-8.10.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.1.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.2.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.5.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.5.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.10.</li> <li>9.1.8.EG.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.CI.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.CT.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.CT.2:</li> </ul>

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Slavery 14. 2 Days- Dred Scott Supreme Court Debate 15. 2 Days- Secession and War 16. 3 Days- John Brown Essay 17. 1 Day- John Brown Debate 18. 3 Days- Unit 3 Review and Unit 3 Assessment		<ul> <li>9.4.8.CT.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.DC.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.DC.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.GCA.1:</li> <li>9.4.8.GCA.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.2:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.6:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.7:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.12:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.13:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.14:</li> <li>9.4.8.IML.15:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.3:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.4:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.5:</li> <li>9.4.8.TL.6:</li> </ul>
UNIT 4: The Civil War and Reconstru	iction	
<ul> <li>45 Days</li> <li>1. 3 Days- The Two Sides of the War</li> <li>2. 3 Days- The Early Years of the War</li> <li>3. 2 Days- Life During the War</li> <li>4. 4 Days- The Strain of War</li> <li>5. 3 Days- Civil War Letters</li> <li>6. 5 Days- Civil War Battles Projects and Presentations</li> <li>7. 3 Days- The War's Final Stages</li> <li>8. 1 Day- Lincoln's Assassination</li> <li>9. 2 Days- Planning the Reconstruction</li> <li>10. 3 Days- Radicals Take Control</li> <li>11. 2 Days- The South During Reconstruction</li> <li>12. 1 Day- Post Reconstruction Era</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teacher- made activities that include, but are not limited to, visual multimedia sources, primary and secondary sources, and higher order questions.</li> <li>More open- ended/critical thinking/high order questions</li> <li>Q- Chart</li> <li>Flocabulary, Newsela, and other online platforms</li> <li>iCivics</li> <li>Graphic Organizers</li> <li>Kagan Strategies for Discussion and Questioning</li> <li>Chromebooks and Google Software</li> <li>Do-Now Activities</li> <li>Closure activities: Exit tickets,Kahoots, KWL charts</li> <li>Teacher Observation</li> <li>Common Formative Assessments</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC5.b: 6.1.8.HistoryUP.5.a: 6.1.8.HistoryUP.5.b:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryUP.5.c: 6.1.8.HistoryUP.5.c: 6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.e:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.e:</li> <li>6.1.8.HistoryCC.5.f:</li> <li>RH.6-8.1.</li> <li>RH.6-8.2.</li> <li>RH.6-8.3.</li> <li>RH.6-8.4.</li> <li>RH.6-8.5.</li> <li>RH.6-8.6.</li> <li>RH.6-8.7.</li> <li>RH.6-8.8.</li> <li>RH.6-8.10.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.1.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.2.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.5.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.5.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.7.</li> <li>WHST.6-8.9.</li> </ul>

13. 2 Days- Jim Crow South	• WHST.6-8.10.
14. 2 Days- Reconstruction Era	• 9.1.8.EG.3:
Summary	• 9.4.8.Cl.3:
15. 1 Day- Asian Pacific Islander	• 9.4.8.Cl.4:
Month	• 9.4.8.CT.1:
	• 9.4.8.CT.2:
16. 4 Days- Amendments	• 9.4.8.CT.3:
Research Project	• 9.4.8.DC.1:
17. 3 Days- Amendment	• 9.4.8.DC.2:
Debates	• 9.4.8.GCA.1:
18. 1 Day- Juneteenth	• 9.4.8.GCA.2:
	• 9.4.8.IML.2:
	• 9.4.8.IML.4:.
	• 9.4.8.IML.6:
	• 9.4.8.IML.7:
	• 9.4.8.IML.12:
	• 9.4.8.IML.13:
	• 9.4.8.IML.14:
	• 9.4.8.IML.15:
	• 9.4.8.TL.3:
	• 9.4.8.TL.4:
	• 9.4.8.TL.5:
	• 9.4.8.TL.6: