# **Learning Progressions**

GRADE **5** 

FOR THE NC STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS



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# NC ELA Standards — Learning Progressions

#### **Formative Assessment and Learning Progressions**

Formative assessment is a recursive process that occurs during instruction and uses evidence of student learning to adjust instruction to improve achievement (NC Department of Public Instruction, n.d.). The best formative assessments focus on timely information teachers can use to better support students in their learning and evidence students can use to actively manage and adjust their own learning. Through formative assessment, teachers can determine the pace at which students are learning; measure students' current knowledge of the topic, concept, or skill; uncover what students still need to learn; determine if learning opportunities are effective; and identify when instruction must be adapted.

#### **Formative Assessment:**

- Highlights the needs of each student
- Supports goal setting within the classroom curriculum
- Allows for monitoring of student progress on an ongoing basis
- Allows students to assume greater responsibility for monitoring and supporting their own learning
- Informs and targets next steps in instruction
- Allows teachers to provide descriptive feedback to students as to where they are in the learning process

#### **Using This Resource**

This resource is organized by grade-level to bring further clarity to the skills and expectations measured by the North Carolina English Language Arts Standard Course of Study (NCSCOS). Different from the Vertical Progression that shows how the standards build towards Career and College Readiness, each learning progression focuses on a singular standard and shows how the skills within the standard build towards mastery and extension.

When determining a student's skill set within each learning progression, it is important that teachers ensure the formative assessment aligns with the standards that were taught. With that in mind, if a student's skill set falls within beginning and/or progressing towards mastery of that particular standard, certain misunderstandings may be evident and/or the student may only have a simple understanding of one of more parts of that standard. If a student's skill set falls within applying, the student has shown evidence of mastery of some, if not all skills within that standard. When a student has shown consistent mastery of his/her grade-level expectations for a particular standard, then his or her skill set has moved into the extending phase, which prompts the teacher to provide more challenging learning opportunities.

Once teachers determine students' progress towards standards mastery, teachers can use this data to identify necessary strategies, scaffolds, supports, and/or extensions to meet students' needs.

\*Note: Students' skill set may fall across several parts of the learning progressions. ELA educators should use their professional judgement when determining needed supports and/or extensions for students.

#### Other Considerations

To reach true grade-level standards' expectations, students must be provided with grade-level, complex texts, topics, and tasks. When students are only provided with or exposed to independent, reading-level texts, they are not able to fully engage with the rigor expected of the skills found within their grade-level standards.

Grade-level proficiency in and instructional alignment to the NC ELA Standards requires students to apply the skills within the standards to grade-level, complex texts.

\*Note: While grade-level, complex texts should be used for core instruction, independent reading-level texts may be used for purposes of reading for enjoyment, wide reading, and/or scaffolding. Educators should use their professional judgement when determining the appropriate text for the appropriate purpose.

#### **Disclaimer**

Each learning progression shows the skills students should know and be able to do by the end of each grade and/or course. The learning progressions emphasize that standards' mastery is a growth process; the learning progressions should not be used to group, categorize, or track students. This resource is meant to help educators explore formative student data to avoid inequitable outcomes that limit the expectations held for students.

The substandards in L.3 and L.5 (K-12) are not separated from the main standard as seen in W.1 - W.3 and SL.1. The substandards are included in the progressions for L.3 and L.5 (K-12) as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of each of these grade-level standards.

# Reading Literature – Grade 5

# **STANDARD**

**RL.5.1** Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>□ Recognize the difference between details, examples, and quotes</li> <li>□ Quote from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>□ Quote from a text when drawing inferences from the text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Quote accurately from a text when drawing inferences from the text</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrate RL.5.1 grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of inferences drawn from the text</li> </ul>	

**RL.5.2** Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text	☐ Identify when characters in a story or drama respond to challenges	☐ Determine how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges	☐ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex
	☐ Identify when a speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic	☐ Determine how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic	task
		☐ Summarize the text, using the theme and details from the text	☐ Determine how a theme of a text is conveyed through particular details
		☐ Consistently demonstrate RL.5.2 grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	☐ Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments

RL.5.3 Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Describe two or more characters, settings, or events in story or drama	☐ In a story or drama, compare two or more characters, settings, or events	☐ Draw on specific details in a story or drama, when comparing two or more characters, settings, or events	☐ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex
<ul> <li>Describe two or more settings in story or drama</li> <li>Describe two or more events in story or drama</li> </ul>	☐ In a story or drama, contrast two or more characters, settings, or events	☐ Draw on specific details in a story or drama, when contrasting two or more characters, settings, or events	task  ☐ Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes
		☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	☐ Describe how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.

#### **STANDARD**

**RL.5.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, recognizing specific word choices that contribute to meaning and tone.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	☐ Recognize that authors intentionally choose specific words	☐ Recognizing specific word choices that contribute to meaning	☐ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level
☐ Determine the meaning of phrases as they are used in a text	☐ Understand that words can contribute to meaning	☐ Recognizing specific word choices that contribute to tone	and/or an increasingly complex task
	☐ Understand that words can	☐ Consistently demonstrates	☐ Analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning
	contribute to tone	grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	☐ Analyze the impact of a specific word choice on tone

**RL.5.5** Explain how chapters, scenes, or stanzas provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Exterioring
☐ Identify the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem	☐ Determine how chapters, scenes, or stanzas provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem	☐ Explain how chapters, scenes, or stanzas provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem	☐ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task
		☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	☐ Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text
			☐ Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot

#### **RL.5.6** Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described. **Beginning Progressing Applying Extending** ☐ Identify the narrator's or ☐ Describe the narrator's or ☐ Describe how the narrator's or ☐ Demonstrate grade-level speaker's point of view speaker's point of view proficiency with an increasingly speaker's point of view complex text above grade-level influences how events are and/or an increasingly complex described ☐ Identify the events in the text task ☐ Consistently demonstrates

**STANDARD** 

grade-level proficiency with an

increasingly complex text

and/or task

☐ Explain how an author develops

or speaker in a text

the point of view of the narrator

RL.5.7 Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text.

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Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
☐ Identify the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text	<ul> <li>□ Determine the visual elements that contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> <li>□ Determine the multimedia elements that contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Analyze how the visual elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> <li>□ Analyze how multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Compare the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text</li> <li>Contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text</li> <li>Include contrasting to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text</li> <li>Include contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch</li> </ul>	

STANDARD
RL.5.8 Not applicable in literature.

RL.5.9 Compare and contrast stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>□ Identify the common themes of the stories in the same genre</li> <li>□ Identify the common topics of the stories in the same genre</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Compare stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>□ Compare stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar topics</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Contrasts stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>□ Contrasts stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar topics</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Compare texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Compare texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar topics</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar topics</li> </ul>

**RL.5.10** By the end of grade 5, read and understand literature at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time. Connect prior knowledge and experiences to text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Read and understand literature at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently	□ Read and understand literature at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time	<ul> <li>□ Connect prior knowledge to literature</li> <li>□ Connect experiences to literature</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Read and understand literature within the 6-8 text complexity band proficiently and independently</li> <li>□ Read and understand literature within the 6-8 complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time</li> <li>□ Connect prior knowledge to literature</li> <li>□ Connect experiences to literature</li> </ul>

# Reading Informational Text – Grade 5

STANDARD				
RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text	when explaining what the text says e	xplicitly and when drawing inferences	from the text.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>□ Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>□ Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences from the text</li> </ul>	☐ Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly	<ul> <li>□ Quote accurately from a text when drawing inferences from the text</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of inferences drawn from the text</li> </ul>	

RI.5.2 Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Determine two or more main ideas of a text	□ Explain how the main ideas are supported by key details	<ul> <li>□ Summarize the text, using the main ideas and the supporting key details</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an unfamiliar text and/or increasingly complex task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Determine a central idea of a text</li> <li>Determine how the central idea of a text is conveyed through particular details</li> <li>Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments</li> </ul>

**RI.5.3** Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Identify the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text in a text	□ Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text in a text	<ul> <li>□ When explaining the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text in a text</li> <li>□ Base it on specific information in the text</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced in a text</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is illustrated in a text</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is illustrated in a text</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is elaborated in a text</li> </ul>

RI.5.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Identify general academic words in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area	☐ Determine the meaning of general academic words in a text	☐ Determine the meaning of general academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area	☐ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex
☐ Identify domain-specific academic words in a text	☐ Determine the meaning of domain-specific words in a text	☐ Determine the meaning of	task
relevant to a grade 5 topic or	·	domain-specific phrases in a	☐ Determine the meaning of
subject area	<ul><li>Identify general academic phrases in a text relevant to a</li></ul>	text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area	words as they are used in a text
	grade 5 topic or subject area	☐ Consistently demonstrates	☐ Determine the meaning of phrases as they are used in a
	☐ Identify domain-specific	grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text	text
	academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area	and/or task	☐ Analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning

**RI.5.5** Compare and contrast the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
□ Identify the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two different texts	☐ Describe the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information of each text	<ul> <li>□ Compare the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts</li> <li>□ Contrast the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text</li> <li>Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section contributes to the development of the ideas</li> </ul>

# **STANDARD**

RI.5.6 Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>□ Demonstrate understanding of the common event or topic</li> <li>□ Identify the points of view represented in each account</li> </ul>	☐ Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic	<ul> <li>□ Note important similarities in the point of view they represent</li> <li>□ Note important differences in the point of view they represent</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task
		☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	<ul> <li>Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text</li> <li>Explain how an author's point of view or purpose is conveyed in the text</li> </ul>

**RI.5.7** Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question or to solve a problem efficiently.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Identify information from multiple print or digital sources	☐ Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources to answer a question or solve a problem	<ul> <li>Demonstrate the ability to efficiently locate an answer to a question or to solve a problem, using information drawn from multiple print or digital sources</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>□ Integrate information presented in different media or formats, including:</li> <li>□ Visually</li> <li>□ Quantitatively</li> <li>□ In words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue</li> </ul>

**RI.5.8** Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>□ Identify the reasons an author uses to support particular points in a text</li> <li>□ Identify evidence the author uses to support particular points in a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain how an author uses reasons to support particular points in a text</li> <li>Explain how an author uses evidence to support particular points in a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Identifying which reasons support which point(s)</li> <li>□ Identifying which evidence supports which point(s)</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>□ Trace the argument in a text</li> <li>□ Trace the specific claims in a text</li> <li>□ Evaluate the argument in a text</li> <li>□ Evaluate the specific claims in a text</li> <li>□ Distinguish claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not</li> </ul>

RI.5.9 Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Identify information from several texts on the same topic	☐ Integrate information from several texts on the same topic	<ul> <li>□ Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Compare one author's presentation of events with that of another</li> <li>Contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another</li> </ul>

**RI.5.10** By the end of grade 5, read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time. Connect prior knowledge and experiences to text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>□ Independently read informational texts within the 4-5 text complexity band</li> <li>□ Proficiently read informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Independently read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>□ Proficiently read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Connect prior knowledge to informational text</li> <li>□ Connect experiences to informational text</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>□ Independently read informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band</li> <li>□ Proficiently read informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band</li> <li>□ Independently read and understand informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>□ Proficiently read and understand informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>□ Proficiently read and understand informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>□ Connect prior knowledge to informational text</li> <li>□ Connect experiences to informational text</li> </ul>

# Writing – Grade 5

#### **STANDARD**

- **W.5.1** Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
  - a. Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write.
  - b. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.
  - c. Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details.
  - d. Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses.
  - e. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.
  - f. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience.

nying a new approach, man consideration to taking purpose, and addressed			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	W.	5.1	
☐ Support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts	<ul> <li>Provide reasons to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts</li> <li>Identify information to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide information to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task
	W.	5.1a	
☐ Gather information and ideas	<ul><li>□ Select information related to the topic</li><li>□ Select ideas related to the topic</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task

	W.5.1b			
<ul> <li>□ Introduce the topic or text they are writing about</li> <li>□ State an opinion</li> <li>□ Clearly introduce the topic or text they are writing about</li> </ul>	☐ Determine how to logically group ideas to support the writer's purpose	<ul> <li>□ Create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Introduce claim(s)</li> <li>□ Clearly organize the reasons and evidence</li> </ul>	
	W.5	5.1c		
☐ Identify reasons that are supported by facts and details	□ Determine how to logically order the reasons	<ul> <li>□ Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Support claim(s) with clear reasons</li> <li>□ Support claim(s) with relevant evidence</li> <li>□ Use credible sources</li> <li>□ Demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text</li> </ul>	
	W.5	5.1d		
<ul> <li>Identify linking words to connect opinion and reasons</li> <li>Identify linking phrases to connect opinion and reasons</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases</li> <li>□ Identify linking clauses to connect opinion and reasons</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Link opinion and reasons using clauses</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons by using</li> <li>□ Words</li> <li>□ Phrases</li> <li>□ Clauses</li> </ul>	

	W.5.1e			
☐ Identify how to relate a conclusion to the opinion	☐ Identify appropriate concluding words to relate the conclusion to the opinion	☐ Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task	
		☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	☐ Establish a formal style	
			☐ Maintain a formal style	
	W.	5.1f		
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly	
<ul> <li>□ Determine the audience</li> <li>□ Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>□ Determine edits needed for audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>□ Determine the audience</li> <li>□ Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>□ Determine edits needed for audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to</li> </ul>	complex book, topic, and/or task  Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented	
	and audience  ☐ Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience	task, purpose, and audience  ☐ Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience  ☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency		

W.5.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- a. Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write.
- b. Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- c. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- d. Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses.
- e. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- f. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
- g. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	W.	5.2	
☐ Examine the topic	<ul><li>□ Select ideas</li><li>□ Select information</li><li>□ Organize ideas and information</li></ul>	<ul> <li>□ Write informative/ explanatory texts to:</li> <li>□ Examine a topic</li> <li>□ Clearly convey ideas and information</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task
	W.	5.2a	
☐ Gather information and ideas	<ul><li>□ Select information related to the topic</li><li>□ Select ideas related to the topic</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task

W.5.2b			
☐ Introduce a topic clearly	<ul> <li>Determine the general observation to present</li> <li>Determine the general focus to present</li> <li>Determine how to group related information logically</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Provide a general observation</li> <li>□ Provide a general focus</li> <li>□ Group related information logically</li> <li>□ When useful to aiding comprehension, include:</li> <li>□ Formatting</li> <li>□ Illustrations</li> <li>□ Multimedia</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Organize ideas, concepts, and information, using the following strategies:         <ul> <li>□ Definition</li> <li>□ Classification</li> <li>□ Comparison/contrast</li> <li>□ Cause/effect</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ Include graphics when useful to aiding comprehension</li> </ul>
	W.	5.2c	
☐ Develop the topic with facts ☐ Develop the topic with definitions	<ul> <li>Determine appropriate concrete details for developing the topic</li> <li>Determine appropriate quotations for developing the topic</li> <li>Determine other information and examples appropriate for developing the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Develop the topic with:</li> <li>□ Concrete details</li> <li>□ Quotations</li> <li>□ Other information/examples related to the topic</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Develop the topic with:         <ul> <li>□ Relevant facts</li> <li>□ Relevant definitions</li> <li>□ Relevant concrete details</li> <li>□ Relevant quotations</li> <li>□ Other information/examples relevant to the topic</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

W.5.2d			
<ul> <li>Link ideas within categories of information using words</li> <li>Link ideas within categories of information using phrases</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect ideas within categories of information</li> <li>Determine how ideas connect across categories of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Link ideas within categories of information using clauses</li> <li>Identify linking words to connect ideas across categories of information</li> <li>Identify linking phrases to connect ideas across categories of information</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect ideas across categories of information</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect ideas across categories of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Link ideas across categories of information using:</li> <li>□ Words</li> <li>□ Phrases</li> <li>□ Clauses</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Determine the relationship among ideas and concepts</li> <li>Identify the appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among the ideas and concepts</li> <li>Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts</li> </ul>
	W.	5.2e	
<ul> <li>□ Become familiar with precise language related to the topic</li> <li>□ Become familiar with domain-specific vocabulary related to the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Identify precise language to inform about or explain the topic</li> <li>□ Identify domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Use precise language to inform about or explain the topic</li> <li>□ Use domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task

	W.5.2f				
☐ Provide a concluding statement or section	☐ Determine how to relate the concluding statement or section to the information or explanation presented	<ul> <li>□ Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Determine the formality needed for the topic under study</li> <li>□ Establish a formal style</li> <li>□ Maintain a formal style</li> </ul>		
	<b>W</b>	/.5.2g			
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly		
<ul> <li>□ Determine the audience</li> <li>□ Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>□ Determine edits needed for audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>□ Determine the audience</li> <li>□ Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>□ Determine edits needed for audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> </ul>	complex book, topic, and/or task  Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented		
	☐ Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience	<ul> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>			

**W.5.3** Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- a. Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write.
- b. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- c. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
- d. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.
- e. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- f. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
- g. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
	W.5.3				
☐ Choose real or imagined experiences or events to write about	<ul> <li>□ Organize event sequences clearly</li> <li>□ Select details needed to describe the real or imagined experiences or events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using:</li> <li>□ effective technique</li> <li>□ descriptive details</li> <li>□ clear event sequences</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using well-structured event sequences</li> </ul>		
	W.5	.3a			
☐ Gather information and ideas	<ul><li>□ Select information related to the topic</li><li>□ Select ideas related to the topic</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task		

	W.5.3b				
<ul> <li>Organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally</li> <li>Determine details needed to prepare the reader for understanding the situation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Orient the reader by establishing a situation</li> <li>Determine details needed to prepare the reader for understanding the narrator</li> <li>Determine details needed to prepare the reader for understanding the characters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Orient the reader by introducing a narrator</li> <li>Orient the reader by introducing characters</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>Engage the reader</li> <li>Orient the reader by establishing a context</li> <li>Engage the reader by establishing a context</li> <li>Organize an event sequence that unfolds logically</li> </ul>		
	W.:	5.3c			
<ul> <li>□ Demonstrate understanding of narrative techniques in writing</li> <li>□ Develop experiences and events by including:</li> <li>□ Dialogue</li> <li>□ Description</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of pacing in writing</li> <li>Determine additional narrative techniques needed for developing experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> <li>Determine pacing needed for developing experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Use narrative techniques, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> <li>□ Use pacing to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Use narrative techniques to develop characters</li> </ul>		

W.5.3d					
<ul> <li>□ Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events</li> <li>□ Demonstrate understanding of transitional clauses</li> <li>□ Determine transitional clauses needed to manage the sequence of events</li> </ul>	□ Use transitional clauses to manage the sequence of events	<ul> <li>□ Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Use transition words to convey sequence</li> <li>□ Use transition phrases to convey sequence</li> <li>□ Use transition clauses to convey sequence</li> <li>□ Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>□ Use transition words to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>□ Use transition phrases to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>□ Use transition clauses to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>□ Use transition clauses to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> </ul>		

W.5.3e				
<ul> <li>Determine concrete words needed to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Determine concrete phrases needed to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Determine sensory details needed to convey experiences and events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Use concrete words to convey experiences and events</li> <li>□ Use concrete phrases to convey experiences and events</li> <li>□ Use sensory details to convey experiences and events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Use concrete words to convey experiences and events precisely</li> <li>□ Use concrete phrases to convey experiences and events precisely</li> <li>□ Use sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Use precise words to convey experiences and events</li> <li>□ Use precise phrases to convey experiences and events</li> <li>□ Use relevant descriptive details to convey experiences and events</li> <li>□ Use sensory language to convey experiences and events</li> </ul>	
	W.	5.3f		
☐ Provide a conclusion	☐ Determine how to follow from the narrated experiences or events, when providing a conclusion	<ul> <li>Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task	

W.5.3g				
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	

**W.5.4** With some guidance and support from adults, use digital tools and resources to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of word processing skills.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
With some guidance and support from adults,	With some guidance and support from adults,	☐ Demonstrate sufficient command of word processing	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly
☐ Use digital tools and resources to produce writing	☐ Use digital tools and resources to interact with others	skills	complex topic, and/or task
<ul><li>Use digital tools and resources to publish writing</li></ul>	☐ Use digital tools and resources to collaborate with others	☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	☐ Independently demonstrates grade-level proficiency
☐ Demonstrate command of word processing skills	☐ Demonstrate command of word processing skills		

#### W.5.5 Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic. **Beginning Progressing Applying Extending** ☐ Conduct short research projects ☐ Investigate different aspects of ☐ Use several sources to build ☐ Demonstrates grade-level a topic to build knowledge proficiency with an increasingly knowledge complex text, topic, and/or task ☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency ☐ Conduct short research projects to answer a question ☐ Draw on several sources

☐ Refocus the investigation when

appropriate

**STANDARD** 

**W.5.6** Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Recall relevant information from experiences  Gather relevant information from print and digital sources  Provide a list of sources	Summarize or paraphrase information in notes	□ Summarize or paraphrase information in finished work □ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex source, topic, and/or task</li> <li>□ Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources</li> <li>□ Assess the credibility of each source</li> <li>□ Quote or paraphrase the data</li> <li>□ Quote or paraphrase the conclusions of others</li> <li>□ Avoid plagiarism</li> <li>□ Provide basic bibliographic information for sources</li> </ul>

# Speaking and Listening – Grade 5

#### **STANDARD**

- **SL.5.1** Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
  - a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
  - b. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
  - c. Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
  - d. Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	SL	.5.1	
<ul> <li>□ Engage in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> <li>□ Build on others' ideas in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Effectively engage in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> <li>□ Clearly express their own ideas when effectively engaging in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Effectively engage in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts:</li> <li>□ One-on-one</li> <li>□ In groups</li> <li>□ Teacher-led</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>□ Effectively engage in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on issues</li> </ul>

SL.5.1a				
☐ Come to discussions prepared, having read and studied required material	☐ Explicitly draw on preparation and other information known about the topic when engaging in collaborative discussions	<ul> <li>□ Explore the ideas under discussion, by explicitly drawing on preparation and other information known about the topic</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>□ Explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe</li> <li>□ Reflect on ideas under discussion</li> </ul>	
	SL.	5.1b		
<ul> <li>□ Help develop rules for discussions</li> <li>□ Understand agreed-upon rules for discussions</li> </ul>	☐ Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions	<ul> <li>□ Carry out assigned roles</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>□ Follow rules for collegial discussions</li> <li>□ Set specific goals</li> <li>□ Set specific deadlines</li> <li>□ Define individual roles as needed</li> </ul>	

	SL.5.1c			
<ul> <li>□ Link to the remarks of others</li> <li>□ Evaluate the specificity of questions to pose ones that clarify or follow up on information</li> <li>□ Determine the specifics of a question to respond in a way that clarifies or follows up on information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Pose specific questions to clarify or follow up on information</li> <li>□ Respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Make comments that contribute to the discussion</li> <li>□ Make comments that elaborate on the remarks of others</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>With elaboration and detail, pose and respond to specific questions</li> <li>Make comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion</li> </ul>	
	SL.	5.1d		
☐ Review the key ideas expressed	☐ Demonstrate understanding of the key ideas and comments shared during the discussion	<ul> <li>□ Draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through paraphrasing</li> </ul>	

**SL.5.2** Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>□ Determine the main ideas of a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats:</li> <li>□ Visually</li> </ul>	☐ Paraphrase the main ideas ☐ Paraphrase supporting details	<ul> <li>□ Summarize the text, media, or formats, using the main ideas, supporting details, and paraphrasing</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>□ Demonstrate understanding of</li> </ul>
<ul><li>☐ Quantitatively</li><li>☐ Orally</li><li>☐ Determine the key details</li></ul>		grade-level proficiency	information presented in diverse media and formats
			☐ Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats
			☐ Determine how information is related to the topic, text, or issue under study
			☐ Explain how the information contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study

**SL.5.3** Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Identify the points made by the speaker	☐ Summarize the points a speaker makes	☐ Explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or
☐ Identify the claims made by the speaker	☐ Determine the reasons and evidence used by the speaker	Consistantly domanatrates	tasks
Speaker	to support each claim	☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	☐ Delineate a speaker's argument
			☐ Delineate a speaker's specific claims
			☐ Distinguish claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not

**SL.5.4** Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul><li>□ Report on a topic or text</li><li>□ Use appropriate facts</li><li>□ Use relevant details</li><li>□ Use descriptive details</li></ul>	<ul><li>□ Present an opinion</li><li>□ Use appropriate facts</li><li>□ Use relevant details</li><li>□ Use descriptive details</li></ul>	<ul><li>□ Sequence ideas logically</li><li>□ Adapt speech to a variety of contexts</li></ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
		☐ Adapt speech to a variety of tasks	<ul><li>□ Present claims and findings</li><li>□ Use pertinent descriptions</li><li>□ Use pertinent facts</li></ul>
		☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	☐ Use pertinent details
			☐ Accentuate main ideas or themes, using pertinents descriptions, facts, and details

**SL.5.5** Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Add visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes	☐ Determine where multimedia components may aid in the development of main ideas or themes	☐ Include multimedia components when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
		☐ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	☐ Determine where multimedia components aid in the clarification of information
			☐ Determine where visual displays aid in the clarification of information
			☐ Include multimedia components in presentations to clarify information
			☐ Include visual displays in presentations to clarify information

# Language – Grade 5

### **STANDARD**

**L.5.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking; demonstrate proficiency within the 4-5 grammar continuum.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-3 Continua	<ul><li>☐ Use abstract nouns (such as courage)</li><li>☐ Form and use progressive verb tenses</li></ul>	☐ Consistently demonstrate a strong command of conventions within the K-5 Continua	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
☐ Demonstrate understanding of various states and conditions	☐ Use modal auxiliaries		☐ Explain the function of verbals (such as <i>gerunds</i> or <i>participles</i> )
☐ Demonstrate understanding of shifts in verb tenses	(such as <i>may</i> or <i>must</i> )  ☐ Convey sense of various states,		☐ Form and use verbs in active and passive voice
<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how adjectives are ordered within sentences according to conventional patterns</li> </ul>	and conditions  ☐ Correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense		☐ Form and use indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional moods
☐ Demonstrate understanding of fragments	☐ Form and use comparative and superlative adjectives		☐ Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in voice and mood
☐ Demonstrate understanding of run-ons	☐ Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns		☐ Form and use transitive/intransitive verbs
☐ Demonstrate understanding of complex sentences	☐ Use correlative conjunctions (such as <i>either/or</i> )		☐ Form and use compound adjectives
☐ Demonstrate understanding of prepositional phrases	☐ Form and use superlative adverbs		☐ Use adverbs that modify adjectives
☐ Demonstrate understanding of pronoun-antecedent agreement	☐ Use relative adverbs		☐ Use adverbs that modify adverbs

	T	T	
<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the function of phrases and clauses</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of independent and dependent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Produce complete sentences, while recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run- on sentences</li> <li>□ Produce, expand, and</li> </ul>		☐ Choose among simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences to signal differing relationships among ideas
phrases and clauses	rearrange simple, compound, and complex sentences		☐ Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive)
	☐ Form and use prepositional phrases		☐ Use intensive pronouns
	☐ Ensure pronoun-antecedent agreement		☐ Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person
	☐ Use relative pronouns		☐ Recognize and correct vague
	☐ Correctly use frequently confused words (such as <i>to</i> ,		pronouns
	two, too)		☐ Recognize and apply the nominative case and objective
	☐ Explain the function of phrases and clauses		case
	☐ Recognize independent and dependent phrases and clauses		<ul> <li>Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their function in specific sentences</li> </ul>
			☐ Place phrases and clauses within a sentence and recognize/correct misplaced and dangling modifiers
			☐ Form and use indirect/direct objects

**L.5.2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing; demonstrate proficiency within the 4-5 conventions continuum.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-3 Continua	☐ Use punctuation to separate items in a series ☐ Use a comma to set off the	☐ Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-5 Continua	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of punctuation to separate items in a series</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of</li> </ul>	words <i>yes</i> and <i>no</i> Use a comma to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence		☐ Use punctuation to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements
commas to set off the words  yes and no	☐ Use a comma to indicate a direct address		☐ Use a comma to separate coordinate adjectives
☐ Demonstrate understanding of commas to set off a tag question from the rest of a sentence	☐ Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works		<ul><li>☐ Use punctuation to indicate a pause or break</li><li>☐ Use an ellipsis to indicate an</li></ul>
☐ Demonstrate understanding of commas to indicate a direct	☐ Spell grade-appropriate words correctly		omission  Use a semicolon to link two or
address  Demonstrate understanding of	Correctly		more closely related independent clauses
underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles			☐ Use a colon to introduce a list or quotation
☐ Demonstrate understanding of spelling			☐ Apply hyphen conventions
			☐ Consistently apply conventional rules to spell words correctly

- L.5.3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
  - a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.
  - b. Compare and contrast the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems.

**Note:** Substandards "a" and "b" are not separated from the main standard, as seen in W.5.1 - W.5.3 and SL.5.1. The substandards L.5.3a and L.5.3b are included in the progression of L.5.3 as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of the standard.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Use knowledge of language	□ Use language conventions when: □ Writing □ Speaking □ Reading □ Listening □ Recognize the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poem	<ul> <li>□ Expand sentences for:</li> <li>□ Meaning</li> <li>□ Reader/listener interest</li> <li>□ Style</li> <li>□ Combine sentences for:</li> <li>□ Meaning</li> <li>□ Reader/listener interest</li> <li>□ Style</li> <li>□ Reduce sentences for:</li> <li>□ Meaning</li> <li>□ Reader/listener interest</li> <li>□ Style</li> <li>□ Compare the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems</li> <li>□ Contrast the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>□ Vary sentence patterns for:         □ Meaning         □ Reader/listener interest         □ Style</li> <li>□ Maintain consistency in style</li> <li>□ Maintain consistency in tone</li> </ul>

**L.5.4** Determine and/or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies: context clues, word parts and word relationships.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
☐ Determine the meaning of unknown words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content	☐ Clarify the meaning of multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content	<ul> <li>□ Choose flexibly from a range of strategies to determine and/or clarify the meaning of words and phrases:</li> <li>□ Context clues</li> <li>□ Word parts</li> <li>□ Word relationships</li> <li>□ Reference materials</li> <li>□ Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.5.4 with grade-level texts</li> </ul>	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts

- L.5.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and nuances in word meanings.
  - a. Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.
  - b. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.

**Note:** Substandard "a" and "b" is not separated from the main standard, as seen in W.5.1 - W.5.3 and SL.5.1. The substandard L.5.5a and L.5.5b is included in the progression of L.5.5 as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of the standard.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul><li>□ Recognize the meaning of:</li><li>□ Common idioms</li><li>□ Common adages</li></ul>	<ul><li>☐ Interpret figurative language in context, including:</li><li>☐ Similes</li></ul>	☐ Demonstrate understanding of figurative language	☐ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts
☐ Common proverbs	☐ Metaphors	☐ Demonstrate understanding of nuances in word meanings	☐ Interpret figures of speech in context
<ul><li>☐ Explain the meaning of:</li><li>☐ Common idioms</li><li>☐ Common adages</li><li>☐ Common proverbs</li></ul>		☐ Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.5.5 with grade-level texts	☐ Distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations

**L.5.6** Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>□ Understand grade-appropriate words and phrases:</li> <li>□ General academic words and phrases</li> <li>□ Domain-specific words and phrases</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Acquire grade-appropriate words and phrases:</li> <li>□ General academic words and phrases</li> <li>□ Domain-specific words and phrases</li> <li>□ Accurately use grade-appropriate words and phrases:</li> <li>□ General academic words and phrases</li> <li>□ Domain-specific words and phrases</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal contrast</li> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal other logical relationships</li> <li>Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal contrast</li> <li>Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal other logical relationships</li> <li>Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.5.6 with grade-level texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts and/or tasks</li> <li>□ Develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression</li> </ul>