

Fundations Pacing Guide Level 1

MP	Units	Unit TOTAL*	Cumulative TOTAL**
MP1	Unit 1	15 days	15 days
MP1	Unit 2	10 days	25 days
MP1	Unit 3	10 days	35 days
MP1	Unit 4	10 days	45 days
MP1	FLEX DAYS	3 days	48 days
MP2	Unit 5	5 days	53 days
MP2	Unit 6	15 days	68 days
MP2	Unit 7	15 days	83 days
MP2	Unit 8	10 days	93 days
MP2	FLEX DAYS	3 days	96 days
MP3	Unit 9	10 days	106 days
MP3	Unit 10	15 days	121 days
MP3	Unit 11	15 days	136 days
MP3	FLEX DAYS	2 days	138 days
MP3-4	Unit 12	15 days	153 days
MP4	Unit 13	15 days	168 days
MP4	Unit 14	10 days	178 days
MP4	FLEX DAYS	2 days	180 days

Unit Total is inclusive of introduction, instruction, unit assessments, etc. for that particular unit.

^{**} Cumulative Total is a running total, inclusive of prior and current units.

First Grade – Foundational Skills		
Unit Title: Unit 1 – Level 1 Fundations		
Stage 1: Desired Results		
Standards & Indicators:		
NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts		
RF.1.1		
RF.1.2		
RF.1.3		
RF.1.4		
RL.1.1		
RL.1.2		
RL.1.3 RI.1.1		
RI.1.1		
M.I.I		
NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers		
CRP4		
CRP12		

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:	Essential/Guiding Question:
	Essential/Guiding Question.
Students will	
 Name sounds of primary consonants and short vowels 	 How are sounds represented by letters? How do I form lower-case letters?
 Name and write corresponding letter(s) when given sounds for consonants and short vowels 	What are the letters of the alphabet?
Print all lower-case letters	What are vowels and consonants?
	How do I rhyme words?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Reinforces the basic skills that were learned in Kindergarten and progresses further into the study of word structure.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Alphabetical Order Students match the corresponding Letter Tile to the letter squares on their Letter Board. Students then practice naming the letters in alphabetical order. This activity helps students develop alphabetic knowledge, automatic letter naming, and alphabetical order.
- 2. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill
 of matching a letter with a given sound. This
 activity helps to solidify sound-symbol
 correspondence and sets the foundation for
 spelling.
- **4. Echo/Letter Formation** Students develop correct pencil grip and letter formation procedures with guidance. This activity also reinforces sound-symbol correspondence.
- 5. Letter-Keyword-Sound This activity introduces students to the letter name and sound association with the help of a "keyword" picture.
- **6. Make It Fun** Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

Skills(Objectives):

- Letter-Keyword sounds for consonants
- Letter-Keyword sounds for short vowels
- Letter Formation for lower-case letters a to z
- Alphabetical Order
- Sound recognition for consonants and short vowels

7. Sky Write/Letter Formation – Students use gross-memory to learn letter formation following the teacher's verbalization. This activity also helps students make a multisensory association between the auditory sound of a letter, its visual representation, and the kinesthetic memory of the letter formation.	
Stage 2: Assess	

Performance Task(s):

- Student Notebook
- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
 - o Letter-Keyword-Sounds
 - o Letter Formation
 - o Sound Recognition
 - o Story Retelling
- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

Other Evidence:

- Assessment of Student Mastery
 - o Unit Tests

Stage 3: Learning Plan

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Orientation Day 1 in Fundations

- Teach How to Echo –
 Introduce Echo the Owl, Baby Echo, and the concept of 'echoing'. T64
- Teach the Large Writing Grid –
 Teach the names of the lines on the Large
 Writing Grid, echoing, and the physical
 procedure for using the grid. T64
- Teach How to Follow Verbalizations –
 Demonstrate verbalizations for using the Large
 Writing Grid, echoing, and the physical
 procedure for using the grid. T65
- Teach Pencil Grip and Tracing –
 Teach students how to hold markers, sit for writing, and trace a line. T65

Resources:

Orientation Day 1 in Fundations

- Echo the Owl
- Baby Echo
- Large Writing Grid
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guide
- Dry Erase Boards, Markers, and Erasers
- 1-2-3 Right/Let's Write Picture
- Pencil Grip Pictures

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Resources:

Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Letter-Keyword-Sound –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T67.

Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo. (t,b,f) T70

• Sky Write/Letter Formation -

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (t,b,f) T70

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (*t*, *b*, *f*) T71

• Student Notebook -

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (t,b,f) T71

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Letter-Keyword-Sound –

Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo. (n,m) T72

Sky Write/Letter Formation – Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (n,m) T72

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (n,m) T73

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (n,m) T73

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Letter-Keyword-Sound –

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (i,u) T74

• Sky Write/Letter Formation -

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (i,u) T75

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (*i,u*) T75

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (i,u) T75

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

 Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (*i*,*u*) T76

Sky Write/Letter Formation -

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (i,u) T76

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (i,u) T77

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (i,u) T77

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Do all the introduced sounds each day.
 Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Practice sounds with the Large Sound Cards. Model, saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (c,o) T78

Make It Fun –

Whisper letter into student's ear. Student forms the letter with their finger on the Large Writing Grid, other students try to guess the letter. All students say letter-keyword-sound. T78

Alphabetical Order –

Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T79

• Echo/Find Letters -

With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards.
Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (vowels, 3-5 consonants) T79

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Letter-Keyword-Sound –
 Large Sound Cards
 Teach the letter-sound, students echo.
 Standard Sound Cards

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Large Writing Grid

- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (a,g) T80

Sky Write/Letter Formation -

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (a,g) T80

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (a,g) T81

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (a,q) T81

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

 Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (*d,s*) T82

Sky Write/Letter Formation – Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (d,s) T82

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (*d,s*) T83

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (*d*,*s*) T83

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

 Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (e,r) T84

Sky Write/Letter Formation – Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (e,r) T85

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (e,r) T85

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (e,r) T85

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

 Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (p,j) T86

• Sky Write/Letter Formation –

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (p,j) T86

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (*p,j*) T87

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (p,j) T87

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Do all the introduced sounds each day.

Large Sound Cards

Practice sounds with the Large Sound Cards. Model, saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound,

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T88

Make It Fun –

Students alternately hold up Standard Sound Cards to review letter-keyword-sound, verbalization of letter formation, and sky writing. (*introduced letters*) T88

Alphabetical Order –

Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T89

Echo/Find Letters –

With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards.
Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (vowels, 3-5 consonants) T89

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (*I,h,k*) T90

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Echo
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Sky Write/Letter Formation – Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (I,h,k) T90

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (*I,h,k*) T91

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (l,h,k) T91

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

 Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (v,w) T92

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides

Resources:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

Sky Write/Letter Formation –

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (*v*, *w*) T92

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (v,w) T93

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (v,w) T93

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Letter-Keyword-Sound –

Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (y,x) T94

Sky Write/Letter Formation –

Student Notebook

Letter Formation Guides

Resources:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Review Letter Formation

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (y,x) T94

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (y,x) T95

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (y,x) T95

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards

Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (z,qu) T96

Sky Write/Letter Formation –
 Review Letter Formation

Student Notebook

Letter Formation Guides

Resources:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

Teach Letter Formation

Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (*z*,*qu*) T96

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (z,qu) T97

Student Notebook –

Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (z,qu) T97

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Do all the introduced sounds each day.

Large Sound Cards

Practice sounds with the Large Sound Cards. Model, saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T98

Student Notebook

• Letter Formation Guides

Resources:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Make It Fun –

With eyes closed, student points to letter. Open eyes, ask student questions about letter, including words that start with the letter. Other students pick rhyming words for an original word made from the letter. T98

Alphabetical Order –

Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T99

Echo/Find Letters –

With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards.
Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (vowels, 3-5 consonants) T99

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 1

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books.

Students Write Lower Case Letters

Students to write lower case letters in sequence, and in four quadrants (*a-f, g-l, m-s, t-z*)

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually. T99

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Baby Echo
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Unit 1

Track scores with th	e Unit Test Tracker (PLC).	Composition Book Unit Test Tracker (Pt	LC)
<u>Differentiation</u>			
High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used? 	 Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used? 	 Remind students to use resources Pair with a more proficient student 	 Remind students to use resources Pair with a more proficient student
Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.	Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.	 Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table 	 Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
 During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on 	 During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on 	 When reciting alphabet, help students point to 	 When reciting alphabet, help students point to

letter	formation	
ICILCI	101111411011	

- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

letter formation

- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

each letter

- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

each letter

- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots

Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

<u>Unit Title</u> : Unit 2 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

. . . . _ .

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4.

CRP12.

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants and short vowels
- Spell untaught words phonetically drawing on phoneme awareness and spelling conventions
- Read and spell high-frequency words, including irregular words (trick words)
- Apply correct punctuation (period, question mark, exclamation point)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Retell key details of a fictional story and demonstrate understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- How are sounds represented by letters?
- How do letter sounds help me read words I do not know?
- How do words make a sentence?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?

Content:

- Big Idea: Review CVC words, sentence structure, and trick words.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Alphabetical Order Students match the corresponding Letter Tile to the letter squares on their Letter Board. Students then practice naming the letters in alphabetical order. This activity helps students develop alphabetic knowledge, automatic letter naming, and alphabetical order.
- 2. Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 3. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **4. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- 5. Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) –
 Students segment sounds and spell words. This
 activity helps students develop independent
 spelling and reinforces their understanding of
 word structure by marking up the word.
- 6. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is

Skills(Objectives):

- Phonemic Awareness Skills sound manipulation (initial, final, medial)
- Blending and reading three-sound short vowel words
- Segmenting and spelling three-sound short vowel words
- Sentence dictation procedures: capitalization, punctuation (periods), and proofreading procedures
- Story retelling in detail and sequence
- High frequency trick words: the, a, and, is, his,
 of
- Sample words: map, lit, job, fix, quit

presented without modeling.

- 7. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.
- 8. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) –
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **9. Echo/Letter Formation** Students develop correct pencil grip and letter formation procedures with guidance. This activity also reinforces sound-symbol correspondence.
- **10. Make It Fun** Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 11. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **12. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **13. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **14. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- **15. Word Talk** Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop

accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It	
also solidifies the conceptual understanding of	
word structure and develops vocabulary.	
Stage 2: Assess	ment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:

Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery
Direct Observation of Daily Work:	Unit Tests
 Letter-Keyword-Sounds 	
 Letter Formation 	
 Sound Recognition 	
 Story Retelling 	
Handwriting	
Letter Sound Correspondence	
Stage 3: Le	earning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations	Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T103.

Large Sound Cards

Practice challenging sounds with the Large Sound Cards.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T106

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Tapping to Read Words

Teach students how to lend words with three sounds. Use Standard Sound Cards to make words, students tap and blend sounds. (*mat*) T106-107

• Alphabetical Order -

Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T107

Echo/Find Letters –

With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards.
Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (vowels, 3-5 consonants) T107

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles

- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T108

Introduce New Concepts – Reteach Tapping to Read Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make words, students tap and blend sounds.

Teach Tapping to Spell

Tap sounds, select Standard Sound Cards that match the sound to form the word. T108-109

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, have students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (vowels, 3-5 other sounds)

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, students tap and find Letter Tiles needed to make the word. T109

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List

- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T110

Make It Fun –

With eyes closed, student points to letter. Open eyes, ask student questions about letter, including words that start with the letter. Other students pick rhyming words for an original word made from the letter. T110

Introduce New Concepts – Reteach Tapping to Read Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 4-5 Unit Words, students tap and blend sounds independently.

Reteach Tapping to Spell

Tap sounds, select Standard Sound Cards that match the sound to form the word. T111

Teach Word Dictation –

Dictate word, students echo and tap. Tap again, naming letters. Student writes the word on the Large Writing Grid, other students write word on Dry Erase Writing Tablets. Tap again and check for spelling. (4-5 words) T111

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Baby Echo
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T112

Word Play –

Make Words for Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word. T112

Echo/Letter Formation –

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. T113

Dictation Dry Erase – Unit Sounds

Dictate sounds from the Unit Resource List of Echo Sounds, students write letters that correspond to the sounds.

Unit Words

Dictate words, students tap and orally spell words. All spell chorally, one student writes on Large Writing Grid, while the others write on Dry Erase Writing Tablets. T113

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

- Word Resource List
- Unit Resource List of Echo Sounds
- Large Writing Grid
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T114

Word Play –

Make Words for Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word. T114

Introduce New Concepts – Word Awareness

Teach that sentences are made up of words. Write words on Sentence Frames, add punctuation mark at the end. T115

• Echo/Letter Formation -

Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. T115

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T116

Word Play

Review Tapping to Read Words -

Form words, changing final or initial consonants and vowels. Tap and blend words. T116

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Student places the Sentence Frames as needed, write sentence on frames. Scoop sentence, read it, students echo. Circle trick words, discuss why they are 'tricky', show the Trick Word Flashcards, say letter, students echo.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Use finger to write word on desk, write word in Student Notebook. (the, a, and) T117

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, have students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (vowels, 3-5 other sounds)

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, students tap and find Letter Tiles needed to make the word. T117

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T118

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Show Word of the Day card, students use it in a sentence. Write sentence, scoop, and read. Add Word of the Day to the Vocabulary section of the Student Notebook, add the card to the Word of the Day Card practice pack. T118

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Sentence Dictation

Say sentence, students echo. Place a blank
Sentence Frame for each word, circle frame for
trick words, write sentence. Discuss
capitalization and punctuation, scoop and read
sentence. Tap to proofread (trick words cannot
be tapped), students write sentence on Dry
Erase Boards. Have student place Sentence
Frames and repeat procedure. T119

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Student Notebooks
- Sentence Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T120

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Student places the Sentence Frames as needed, write sentence on frames. Scoop sentence, read it, students echo. Circle trick words, discuss why they are 'tricky', show the Trick Word Flashcards, say letter, students echo. (is, his, of) T120-121

• Teach Trick Words - Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Use finger to write word on desk, write word in Student Notebook. (the, a, and) T121

Dictation Dry Erase – Unit Words

Dictate words, students tap and orally spell words. All spell chorally, one student writes on Large Writing Grid, while the others write on Dry Erase Writing Tablets.

Sentence

Say sentence, students echo. Student places a blank Sentence Frame for each word, circle frame for trick words, write sentence.

Proofread, students write sentence on Dry Erase Boards. T121

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Sentence Frames
- Sentence Resource List

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T122

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T122

Make It Fun – Kid Spelling

Distribute Standard Sound Cards to students. Dictate a word, have the students with the letters in the words come to the front to make the word. T123

Dictation (Composition Book) – Unit Sounds

Dictate sound, students echo and name letter(s), then write letter(s) in composition book.

Unit Words

Dictate word, students echo, tap sounds, spell orally, and write word.

Trick Words

Dictate word, students write word on desk, write word.

Sentence

Dictate sentence with phrasing, students echo, complete learning activity procedures, then students write word. T123

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T124

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

Display Words

Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T124

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word of the Day Cards
- Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 2

• Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Resources:

Unit 2

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T125

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know 	 Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know 	 Remind students to use resources 	 Remind students to use resources
about that sound?	about that sound?	 Pair with a more	Pair with a more proficient student
How is it used?	How is it used?	proficient student	
 Alphabetize tiles	 Alphabetize tiles on	 Assist by helping	 Assist by helping
on the blank side	the blank side of	students tap or	students tap or
of Letter Board.	Letter Board.	tapping fingers on	tapping fingers on

- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence

table

- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

table

- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title: Unit 3 – Level 1 Fundations
One Title. One 3 Level 11 anaddons

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Apply correct punctuation (question mark)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Use illustrations and/or details in a story to describe its characters, setting, and events
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What do good readers do when they come to a word they don't know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do good readers sound?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Review digraphs, introduce character, setting, and main events in narrative text.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- 4. Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Phoneme Segmentation
- Concept of consonant digraph, keywords, and sounds: wh, ch, sh, th, ck
- Spelling of ck at end of words
- Punctuation (question mark)
- Narrative story form: character, setting, main events
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- Retelling with picture notes and visualization
- High frequency trick words: as, has, to, into, we, he, she, be, mix, for, or
- Sample words: wish, chop, sock

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- 13. Word Play Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

	ment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery

Direct Observation of Daily Work:	o Unit Tests
o Letter-Keyword-Sounds	
 Letter Formation 	
 Sound Recognition 	
 Story Retelling 	
 Handwriting 	
Letter Sound Correspondence	
	arning Plan
<u>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</u> Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations	Resources: Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations
Drill Sounds/Warm Up –	

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T129.

Large Sound Cards

Practice challenging sounds with the Large Sound Cards.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T132

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Digraphs

Explain that these consonants 'stick together' to form one sound. Teach with Large and Standard Sound Cards. Since digraphs form one sound, they are tapped with one finger.

Teach How to Mark Words

Digraphs in a word are identified by underlining them.

Student Notebook Entry

Students color keyword pictures on the digraph page of their Student Notebooks. T132-133

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

(as, has) T 133

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Large Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T134

Word Play –

Make Words for Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word. T134

• Introduce New Concepts -

Teach Spelling

Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board. (digraphs)

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T135

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T135

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T136

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T136

Make It Fun –

Digraph Detectives

Write 10-15 words, with and without digraphs, on board. Instruct students to find all the digraphs and underline them. T137

Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (to, into) T137

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Word Resource List (current and review)
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T138

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T138

Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board. (digraphs)

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T139

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T139

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T140

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

Display Words

Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T140

• Storytime -

Cod Fish

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Read story one sentence at a time, pausing to tap and scoop. Read together chorally, complete column chart using 'picture notes'. Ask questions, students retell story events.

Mark Words

Mark words for capitalization and digraphs. T141

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word of the Day Cards
- Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for graph

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T142

• Word Play -

Make Nonsense Words

Guide students to blend sounds together to make nonsense words. Make 8-10 nonsense words, have students tap and read them. T142

Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

(we, he, she, be, me) T142-143

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T143

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T144

• Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T144

Introduce New Concepts – What Says /k/?

Explain when to use **c** or **k** to make the /k/ sound. T145

• Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T145

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T146

Make It Fun –

Digraph Detectives

Write 10-15 words, with and without digraphs, on board. Instruct students to find all the digraphs and underline them. T146

 Introduce New Concepts – Review CK Spelling

Review when to use **c** or **k** to make the /k/

Teach Sentence Dictation

Do sentence dictation as a group, with a sentence containing a name, explain that names are capitalized. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T147

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T147

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Word Resource List (current and review)
- Standard Sound Cards
- Sentence Frames
- Sentence Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T148

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

Display Words

Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T148

• Teach Trick Words -

Reading

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (or, for) T149

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T149

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word of the Day Cards
- Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T150

• Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T150

• Storytime -

Cod Fish

Students read scooped story silently, retell the story, referring to picture notes.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe their 'movies'

Mark Words

Mark current unit words. T151

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Graph From Week One
- Individual Copies of Phrased Story (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 3

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Resources:

Unit 3

• Composition Book

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline all the digraphs

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T151

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

• Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g.,	questions (e.g.,	to use resources	use resources
what do you know	what do you know		
about that sound?	about that sound?	Pair with a more	Pair with a more
How is it used?	How is it used?	proficient student	proficient student
Alphabetize tiles	Alphabetize tiles on	 Assist by helping 	Assist by helping
on the blank side	the blank side of	students tap or	students tap or
of Letter Board.	Letter Board.	tapping fingers on	tapping fingers on

- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

table

- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

table

- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title	I Init 4 -	. Laval 1	Fundations
Unit litie:	Unit 4 –	·IEVELI	Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

1111111

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Apply correct punctuation (exclamation point, quotation marks)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- How do letter sounds help me read words I do not know?
- Why is it important to read with expression?
- Why do I have to pay attention to punctuation and capitalization when writing and reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Teach bonus letter rule and introduce glued sounds.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Bonus letter spelling rule: ff, II, ss, and sometimes zz
- Glued sound: all
- Narrative story form: character, setting, main events
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: you, your, I, they, was, one, said
- Sample words: hill, puff, bill, miss, call

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- 13. Word Play Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assess	sment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery

Direct Observation of Daily Work:	o Unit Tests
 Letter-Keyword-Sounds 	o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)
 Letter Formation 	
 Sound Recognition 	
 Story Retelling 	
 Handwriting 	
Letter Sound Correspondence	
Stage 3: Le	arning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations	Resources: Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T155.

Large Sound Cards

Practice challenging sounds with the Large Sound Cards.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letterkeyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T158

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Bonus Letters (ff, II, ss, zz)

Explain when bonus letters are used, and that the two letters make one sound.

Teach Students To Mark Words

Explain that the bonus letter is marked with a star above the letter.

Student Notebook Entry

Students add word examples to the Bonus Letter Rule in the Spelling Rule section of their Student Notebooks. Add the word **miss** to the Word of the Day Card practice pack. T158-159

• Echo/Find Letters -

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T159

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Student Notebook
- Word of the Day Card Practice Pack

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T160

Word Play –

Make Words for Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word.

Read Sentences

Write sentence on the board and scoop. Students read to themselves, then read chorally. (2-3 sentences) T160

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (you, your) T161

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T161

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Unit Sentence Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T162

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (fill) T162

Introduce New Concepts Teach the Glued Sounds (all)

Use Standard Sound Cards to spell out **all**, explain the change in vowel sound and introduce the green **all** card. Teach tapping and marking, practice with other **all** words. T163

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit and Review Words

Trick Words

Sentence T163

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T164

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

Display Words

Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T164

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*I, they*) T165

Make It Fun – Building Words

Students think of a bonus letter word and make it with their Magnetic Letter Tiles, then with Standard Sound Cards. T165

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word of the Day Cards
- Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Boards
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T166

• Storytime -

The Big Mess

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Read story one sentence at a time, pausing to tap and scoop. Read together chorally, complete column chart using 'picture notes'. Ask questions, students retell story events.

Mark Words

Mark words for quotation and exclamation marks, capitalization, bonus letters and glued sounds. T166-167

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T167

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T168

• Introduce New Concepts -

Teach Spelling – Echo/Find Letters

Say the sound /ol/, and identify it with the green **all** card.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate **all** words, practice tapping, and spelling. T168

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit and Words

Trick Words

Sentence T169

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T170

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T170

• Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (was, one) T171

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T171

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels. T172

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*call*) T172

Echo/Find Letters –

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T173

Make It Fun – Building Words

Students see how many words they can build with bonus letters and welded sounds. After building words on Magnetic Letter Boards, write each word on paper. T173

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Lined Paper

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T174

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

Display Words

Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T174

Teach Trick Words -Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (said) T175

Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T175

- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word of the Day Cards
- Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Present the review and current Trick Word Flashcards and have students quickly read them. Trick words can be removed from the packet when mastered. T176

Storytime –

The Big Mess

Students read scooped story silently, retell the story, referring to picture notes.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe their 'movies'

Mark Words

Mark current unit words. T176

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Graph From Week One
- Individual Copies of Phrased Story (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 4

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Resources:

Unit 4

Composition Book

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above WordsUnderline all the digraphs

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T177

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

• Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g., what do you know	questions (e.g., what do you know	to use resources	use resources
about that sound? How is it used?	about that sound? How is it used?	 Pair with a more proficient student 	 Pair with a more proficient student
Alphabetize tiles	Alphabetize tiles on	Assist by helping	Assist by helping

- on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title: Unit 5 – Level 1 Fundations
Unit Title: Unit 5 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Apply correct punctuation (question mark)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Use illustrations and/or details in a story to describe its characters, setting, and events
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What do good readers do when they come to a word they don't know?
- How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce new glued sounds and nonsense words, review capitalization and punctuation.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- 4. Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) –
 Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- **6. Make It Fun** Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- **7. Storytime** Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text.

Skills(Objectives):

- Glued sounds: am, an
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- Proofreading
- High frequency trick words: from, have, do, does
- Sample words: ham, can, fan

This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

- 8. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **9. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- 10. Word of the Day This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **11. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 12. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Performance Task(s):

Other Evidence:

Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery
Direct Observation of Daily Work:	o Unit Tests
o Letter-Keyword-Sounds	
 Letter Formation 	
 Sound Recognition 	
 Story Retelling 	
 Handwriting 	
Letter Sound Correspondence	
Stage 3: Le	earning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations	Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T181.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Present the review and current Trick Word Flashcards and have students quickly read them. Trick words can be removed from the packet when mastered. T184

Introduce New Concepts – Teach the Glued Sounds (am, an)

Use Standard Sound Cards to spell out *bam*, explain the change in vowel sound and introduce the green **am** card. Follow same procedure for **an**. Teach tapping and marking, practice with other **am**, **an** words. Students color keyword pictures for **am**, **an**, add ran to the vocab section of the Student Notebook. T184-185

Teach Spelling – Echo/Find Letters

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (am, an words) T185

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit and Review Words

Trick Words

Sentence T185

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Student Notebook
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Markers, Erasers

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging and am, an sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T186

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (ham) T186

Teach Trick Words –
 Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (from, have) T187

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T187

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Resource Lists
- Sentence Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging and am, an sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T188

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

Display Words

Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T188

Make It Fun – Stand Up

Dictate words, with and without glued sounds, one at a time. After word is dictated, students repeat the word and stand up if they hear a glued sound, tap word together, 'gluing' fingers when tapping a glued sound. T189

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit and Review Words

Trick Words

Sentence T189

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

Unit Word Resource List (review and current)

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels T190

Word Play –

Make Nonsense Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T190

• Teach Trick Words -

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (do, does) T191

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T191

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Standard Sound Cards

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Resource Lists
- Sentence Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T192

• Storytime -

Pam and Dan

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Read story one sentence at a time, pausing to tap and scoop. Read together chorally, complete column chart using 'picture notes'. Ask questions, students retell story events.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe their 'movies'

Mark Words

Highlight quotation marks, mark glued sounds and bonus letters. T192-193

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 5

Unit Test

Resources:

Unit 5

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Circle the 'buddy letter' with its buddy Box glued sounds

Underline the digraphs

Put a star above the bonus letters

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T193

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g.,	questions (e.g.,	to use resources	use resources
what do you know	what do you know		

- about that sound? How is it used?
- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.

Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- about that sound? How is it used?
- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Pair with a more proficient student
- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- Pair with a more proficient student
- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title	Unit 6 – Level 1 Fundations	

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3 RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding: Essential/Guiding Question: Students will... Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) • What do good readers do when they come to a word they don't know? Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters • How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know? Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant • How will practice help us read and spell better? digraphs, and short vowels • How do I know how to phrase my words when Use conventional spelling for words with reading? common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words • How do we make sure we understand what we read? • Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions Identify word structures such as digraphs, base words, and suffixes Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words Read and spell words with -s Apply correct punctuation Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people Explain major differences between fictional stories and narrative text • Use illustrations and/or details in a story to describe its characters, setting, and events Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding **Skills(Objectives)**: **Content:**

- **Big Idea:** Introduce the concepts of a base word and suffix, plurals. Review the differences between narrative and informational text.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.
- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) -

- Base word and suffix with the suffix -s
- Pluralization
- Narrative fiction vs. informational books
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: were, are, who, what, when, where, there, here
- Sample words: hills, bugs, chills

Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assess	sment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery
Direct Observation of Daily Work:	o Unit Tests

 Letter-Keyword-Sounds 	o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)
o Letter Formation	
 Sound Recognition 	
o Story Retelling	
Handwriting	
Letter Sound Correspondence	
Stage 3: Le	earning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations	Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations
Drill Sounds/Warm Up –	
Arrange standard sound cards on chart as	Standard Sound Cards
displayed on page T197.	Trick Word Flashcards

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Present the review and current Trick Word Flashcards and have students quickly read them. Trick words can be removed from the packet when mastered. T200

Word Play –

Make Nonsense Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T200

Introduce New Concepts –
 Teach Base Word And The –s Suffix –

With Standard Sound Cards, build a base word, add the suffix –s. Explain the concept of a base word and suffix. Write the suffix on a yellow Suffix Frame and put it over the Standard Sound Card s. Continue with other words. When reading the words, students always say the base word, then the whole word. Only the base word is tapped, not the suffix. When marking, the base word is underlined, and the suffix is circled. Students color the keyword picture for bugs in their Student Notebooks, and note the definition of a base word and suffix in the Spelling section. T201

- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Nonsense Word Resource List
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Student Notebook
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T202

Make It Fun –

Suffix Challenge

Student selects word and reads it, then decides if it has a suffix. If it has a suffix, mark it, if not, add the suffix —s on the Suffix Frame, and mark it. T202

 Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling

Letters **s** and **z** for the /s/ sound.

• Echo/Find Letters -

Ask "What says /z/?" Both **s** and **z** should be the response.

Echo/Find Words

Make the word **bugs**, using the Suffix Frame for the suffix **-s**. Remove the frame, and ask for the base word, repeat with another word, then do orally. Students practice on Letter Board with Tiles, spell away words. T203

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T203

- Select 10-12 words (at least half must have the suffix -s) from Unit Review and Current Resource Lists and Print on Index Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List (review and current)
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Letter Board
- Magnetic Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Vowel Extension

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo

All vowels

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T204

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (job(s)) T204

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (are, were) T205

o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T206

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
Complete following the Learning Activity

procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T206

Echo/Find Letters and Words –

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T207

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit and Review Words

Trick Words

Sentence T207

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

mastered. T208

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Complete following the Learning Activity

procedures. **Display Words**

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T208

Storytime –

Mack and Bugs

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe characterization in their 'movies'. T209

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T210

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

• Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (ship(s)) T210

Echo/Find Letters and Words –

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T211

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds
Unit and Review Words
Trick Words
Sentence T211

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T212

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Make It Fun – Identifying Words with Suffixes

Using Standard Sound Cards, build words that sound like they end with a suffix, but do not, then build words that do end with a suffix. Use White Syllable Frames and Yellow Suffix Frames to illustrate the difference between words. List, mark, and read words. T212

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (shell(s)) T213

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds
Unit and Review Words
Trick Words
Sentence T213

- Standard Sound Cards
- White Syllable Frame
- Yellow Suffix Frame
- List of Words (T212)
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants T214

 Teach Trick Words – Reading

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (who, what, when) T214-215

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T215

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New or challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T216

• Word Play -

Make Words for Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 Unit Words, students tap to read them. Students underline base words and circle suffixes.

Read Sentences

Write and read sentences to review concepts and mark up words. T216

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T217

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T217

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T218

o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word Resource List
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

• Storytime -

Mack and Bugs

Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.

Narrative vs. Informational

Using the two texts, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts.

T218-219

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T219

Narrative Text

- Informational Text
- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper with Graph
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T220

Resources:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Words Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Introduce New Concepts – Suffix –s With Action Words

With Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frame, build the words **chins** and **shuts**. Read words and discuss how the suffix **–s** changes each word (plural vs. action). Make more words and repeat. T220

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T221

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T221

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New of challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels T222

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Student Notebook
- Word Resource List (T220)
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource List
- Unit Sentence Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (duck(s)) T222

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. **Spelling**

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (where, there, here) T223

o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T224

Resources:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (pin(s)) T224

Make It Fun –

Scrambled Sentences

Write sentence on Sentence Frames, scramble words in a vertical column. Student rearranges words in correct order with correct punctuation, mark suffixes. T225

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T225

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New or challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not

Resources:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson

mastered. T226

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T226

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (3-5 words) T227

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T227

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T228

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource List
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson

• Storytime –

Mack and Bugs

Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.

Narrative vs. Informational

Using the two texts, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts. T228

- Narrative Text
- Informational Text
- Large Chart Paper

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 6

• Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Resources:

Unit 6

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline base word and circle suffix

Star bonus letters

Box glued sounds

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T229

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
Ask challenging	Ask challenging	Remind students	Remind students to
questions (e.g., what do you know	questions (e.g., what do you know	to use resources	use resources
about that sound? How is it used?	about that sound? How is it used?	 Pair with a more proficient student 	 Pair with a more proficient student
 Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board. 	 Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board. 	 Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table 	 Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
 During dictation. 	 During dictation. 		

- students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.

Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title	Unit 7 – Level 1 Fundations	

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

....

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

<u>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</u>

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) up to five sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs, base words, and suffixes
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with -s suffix when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- Why do I have to pay attention to punctuation and capitalization when writing and reading?
- How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce new glued sounds, review narrative vs. informational text.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- 4. Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Glued sounds: ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk
- Blending and reading words with ng or nk
- Segmenting and spelling words with ng or nk
- Narrative fiction vs. informational texts
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: why, by, my, try, put, two, too, very, also, some, come
- Sample words: bang, bank, pink, chunks

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity help to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assess	sment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:

Student Notebook

Assessment of Student Mastery

Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Unit Tests o Letter-Keyword-Sounds Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) Letter Formation Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence** Stage 3: Learning Plan **Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Glued Sounds (ang, ing, ong, ung) -

Present the new sounds with the Large Sound Cards with keyword pictures, introduce the Standard Sound Cards. Review the concept of glued sounds, tap using three fingers 'glued' together. Use Standard Sound Cards to build words with the glued sounds. Review boxing the glued sounds. Students color the pictures for the new sounds in their Student Notebooks. T236

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T233.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T237

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (hang) T237

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Student Notebook
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T238

• Make It Fun –

Rhyming

Dictate a word with the **ng** glued sound. Students repeat word and then give the rhyming keyword and corresponding glued sound. Students think of other words that rhyme, write list on the board, and finish by reading the list chorally. T238

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*wing*) T238

• Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Spelling -

Echo/Find Letters

Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T239

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels T240

 Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (why, by, my, try) T240-241

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T241

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T242

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T242

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T243

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T243

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T244

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T244

Storytime –

King Sam

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions. Discuss why 'King Sam' is capitalized.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Circle quotation marks

Highlight exclamation marks

Box glued sounds

Draw a tall frame around words with a capital letter T245

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Introduce New Concepts –
 Teach Glued Sounds (ank, ink, onk, unk) Present the new sounds with the Large Sound

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Cards with keyword pictures, introduce the Standard Sound Cards. Review the concept of glued sounds, tap using three fingers 'glued' together. Use Standard Sound Cards to build words with the glued sounds. Review boxing the glued sounds. Students color the pictures for the new sounds in their Student Notebooks. T246

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels T247

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*junk*) T247

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T247

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Student Notebook
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T248

Word Play –

Make Words for Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 Unit Words, students tap to read them. T248

Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (put, two) T249

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T249

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T250

Make It Fun –

Rhyming

Dictate a word with the **nk** glued sound. Students repeat word and then give the rhyming keyword and corresponding glued sound. Students think of other words that rhyme, write list on the board, and finish by reading the list chorally. T250

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*link*) T251

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T251

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

Vowels T252

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T252

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T253

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T253

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T254

• Storytime -

King Sam

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story.
Students discuss felt throughout the story.
Students read the story in pairs to build fluency.
Mark up current Unit Words.
T254-255

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T255

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Resources:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

All vowels T256

Introduce New Concepts – Ng/nk Words With A Suffix – Teach Reading

Using Standard Sound Cards, make the words **king** and **rink**. Add the suffix –s to each word. Explain that some are plurals, and some are action words.

Teach Spelling

Dictate word, students repeat, ask if it has a suffix. Complete following the Learning Activity procedure. T256

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review base word-suffix. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (fang(s)) T257

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate **ng** and **nk** words, with and without suffixes. Tap sounds, students echo, form word with corresponding Letter and Suffix Tiles (as needed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T257

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

procedures.

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Resources:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T258

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*very, too, also*) T258-259

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words
Sentence T259

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

procedures.

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Resources:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T260

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, review base word-suffix. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*think(s)*) T260

Make It Fun –

Distribute the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Have students sand and read their cards as you ask them to according to specific directions. T261

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T261

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Resources:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension

Vowels T262

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T262

Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (some, come) T263

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T263

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T264

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T264

• Storytime -

King Sam

Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.

Narrative vs. Informational

Using <u>King Sam</u> and an informational text about kings, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts, document findings on chart paper. T265

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Informational Text (teacher supplied)

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 7

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Resources:

Unit 7

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline base word and circle suffix Box glued sounds

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T265

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g., what do you know	questions (e.g., what do you know	to use resources	use resources
about that sound? How is it used?	about that sound? How is it used?	 Pair with a more proficient student 	Pair with a more proficient student
Alphabetize tiles	Alphabetize tiles on	Assist by helping	Assist by helping

- on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
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Unit Title	I Init 8 -	Level 1	Fundations
Ullit Hitle.	UIIIL O —	FEASI T	runuations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

111 . 1.5

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

<u>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</u>

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) up to four sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Name sound for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with –s suffix when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- Why do I have to pay attention to punctuation and capitalization when writing and reading?
- How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce the difference between a blend and a digraph and r-controlled vowels.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Consonant blends and digraph blends
- Blending and reading words with up to four sounds
- Segmenting and spelling words with up to four sounds
- Suffix **-s** added to words with four sounds
- R-controlled vowel sounds: ar, or, er, ir, ur
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: would, could, should, her, over, number
- Sample words: bump, stash, bled, past, pinch, shrug, steps

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assess	sment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery

o Unit Tests Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Letter-Keyword-Sounds o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) o Letter Formation o Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence Stage 3: Learning Plan Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T271.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T274

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Blends

Using the Standard Sound Cards, form the word **ship**, students read the word and identify the digraph. Form the word **slip**, explain the difference between **sh** and **sl**. **Ship** gets three taps because it has three sounds, **slip** gets four taps because it has four sounds. **Sh** is a digraph, **sl** is a blend.

Teach Marking Blends

Each letter in a blend is underlined separately. Glued sounds are boxed, and blends within are underlined individually.

Student Notebook Entry

Refer to the Sounds section of Student Notebooks for definition of a blend.

Teach Spelling

Dictate 4-5 words, students repeat and tap, find Standard Sound Cards to build the word. T274-75

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T276

Introduce New Concepts –

R-Controlled Vowels

Using the R-Controlled Vowel Poster, introduce R-controlled vowels.

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ar, or)

Use poster to teach letter-keyword-sound for **ar** and **or**. T276-277

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a blend, tapping, and marking. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (task) T277

Make It Fun –

Scrambled Sentences

Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization. T277

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

• Standard Sound Cards

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

Point to the **ar** and **or** sounds while saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo. As mastered, student becomes drill leader.

Student Notebook Entry

Students find and color the **ar** and **or** vowel sounds. T278

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (would, could, should) T278-279

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T279

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Student Notebook
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

ar, or

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T280

Word Talk –

Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T280

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Letter Tiles.

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T281

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T281

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T282

Storytime –

The Pink Dress

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions. Discuss why 'King Sam' is capitalized.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Draw a tall frame around words with a capital letter

Highlight punctuation marks

Mark blends with two lines T282-283

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T283

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

ar, or

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T284

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Digraph Blends

Demonstrate a digraph blend and how to tap and mark it. Read definition in Student Notebook.

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (er, ir, ur)

Use poster to teach letter-keyword-sound for **er, ir** and **ur.** T284-285

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a blend, tapping, and marking. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*shred*) T285

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Letter Tiles.

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T285

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

ar, or

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T286

Word Play –

Review Base Word And Suffix

Use Standard Sound Cards to review the reading of a base word and suffix. Make 5-6 words with the suffix –s. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T286

Make It Fun –

Teach Spelling With Blank Cards

Use blank Standard Sound Cards to spell words with the correct color cards. Dictate unit words, have a student build words. T287

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T287

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Blank Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

Introduced sounds T288

Teach Trick Words –
 Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (her, over, number) T288-289

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T289

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Student Notebook
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T290

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review base word and suffix, blend, bonus letter, tapping, and marking. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (bluff(s)) T290

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Display Words T291

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T291

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T291

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T292

Storytime –

The Pink Dress

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T292-293

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 8

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located

Resources:

Unit 8

• Composition Book

at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline base word and circle suffix Underline blends and digraph blends with two separate lines

Star the bonus letters

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T293

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

• Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g.,	questions (e.g.,	to use resources	use resources
what do you know	what do you know		
about that sound?	about that sound?	 Pair with a more 	 Pair with a more

How is it used?

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

How is it used?

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

proficient student

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

proficient student

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
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- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
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- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
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Unit Title	I Init 9 _	Laval 1	Fundations
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Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) up to four sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with –s suffix when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?

Content:

- Big Idea: Introduce the closed syllable and vowel teams.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- 4. Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Closed syllable concept with short vowels
- Closed syllable vs. open syllable
- Vowel team sounds for: ai, ay, ee, ez, ey, oi, oy
- Narrative fiction vs. informational texts
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: say, says, see, between, each
- Sample words: click, chunk, sniffs

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

Performance Task(s):

Other Evidence:

Student Notebook

Assessment of Student Mastery

Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Unit Tests o Letter-Keyword-Sounds o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) o Letter Formation o Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence Stage 3: Learning Plan Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T299.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

Introduced sounds T302

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Closed Syllable Concept

Introduce the concept of a syllable. Using Standard Sound Cards, build closed syllable words, explain that because the syllable is closed, the vowel is short.

Teach Marking Closed Syllables

Explain how to mark closed syllables.

Student Notebook Entry

Refer to the Syllable section of Student Notebooks for definition of a closed syllable. T302-303

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T303

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T304

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*block*) T304

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling With Blank Tiles

Practice spelling with Unit Words. Have students use blank Magnetic Letter Tiles to spell words, using the correct color tiles. Mark words. T305

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T305

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds

Introduced sounds T306

Introduce New Concepts –
 Introduce Vowel Teams

Using Vowel Teams Poster, introduce vowel teams.

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ai, ay)

Teach the first row on the Vowel Teams Poster to teach letter-keyword-sound. T306

Teach Trick Words –
 Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (say, says) T306-307

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T307

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Vowel Teams Poster

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T308

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ee, ea, ey)

Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first row of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T308

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (act) T309

Make It Fun –

Closed Syllable Hunt

Write a variety of words on board. Select students to hunt for and cross out any word that is not a closed syllable, and mark those that are. Continue until all words are crossed out or marked. T309

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T309

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Vowel Teams Poster
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T310

• Storytime -

Fred The Frog

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Circle all quotation marks

Draw a tall frame around words with a capital letter

Find and mark closed syllables T310-311

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T311

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up —

Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds T312

Introduce New Concepts – Reteach Closed Syllables

Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word **clap**. Ask students if it is a closed syllable, and have them explain why. Add the Suffix Frame and the suffix **-s** to the word, mark. Repeat with several words, including blends and digraph blends.

Introduce Closed vs. Open Syllables

Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word **got**, discuss closed syllables. Remove the **t** and ask if it is still closed, discuss how the vowel sound changed. Repeat with several words. T312-313

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T313

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T313

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds T314

Introduce New Concepts –
 Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (oi, oy)

Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first two rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T314

Make It Fun –
 Closed Syllable Hunt

Write a variety of words on board. Select students to hunt for and cross out any word that is not a closed syllable, and mark those that are. Continue until all words are crossed out or marked. T315

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, review base word, suffix, blends, bonus letter, and closed syllable.
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*drill(s)*) T315

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T315

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Unit Word Resource List
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T316

Word Play –

Make Nonsense Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T316

• Teach Trick Words -

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (see, between, each) T317

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T317

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Nonsense Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds T318

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (spell(s)) T318

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T319

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds Unit Words Trick Words

Sentence T319

• R-Controlled Vowel Poster

- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T320

• Storytime –

Fred the Frog

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story.
Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T320-321

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 9

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate

Resources:

Unit 9

• Composition Book

the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline base word and circle suffix Mark closed syllable words

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students <u>can</u> use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T321

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

• Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g.,	questions (e.g.,	to use resources	use resources
what do you know	what do you know		
about that sound?	about that sound?	 Pair with a more 	 Pair with a more
How is it used?	How is it used?	proficient student	proficient student

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title: 1	Unit 10 –	Level 1	Fundations
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Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) up to five sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with -s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?

Content:

- Big Idea: Introduce blends with glued sounds and review suffixes.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Segmenting and blending up to five sounds
- Suffix -s added to words with five sounds
- Suffixes –ed, -ing added to unchanging base words with closed syllables
- Vowel team sounds for: oa, oe, ow, ou, oo, ue, ew, au, aw
- Narrative fiction vs. informational books
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: any, many how, now, down, out, about, our
- Sample words: stump, clasp, strap, slashing, blended

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence	
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery

o Unit Tests Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Letter-Keyword-Sounds o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) o Letter Formation o Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence Stage 3: Learning Plan Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T325.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds T328

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (oa, oe, ow)

Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first three rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams.

Teach Blending Words With Five Sounds

Explain that some words have five sounds in a syllable. Using Standard Sound Cards, build a word with five sounds and demonstrate tapping.

Teach Students To Mark Words

Review marking words with blends, more than one blend, and blends within glued sounds. T328-329

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*slept*) T329

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Standard Sound Cards

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T330

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T330

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Spelling Words With Five Sounds

Explain that some words have five sounds in a syllable. Using Standard Sound Cards, build a word with five sounds and demonstrate tapping. Students build the words with their Letter Boards. Repeat with several current words, and 3-4 review words. T331

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T331

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource Lists
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams Introduced sounds T332

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review five sounds in a closed syllable with a blend before <u>and</u> after the vowel. Have students explain why it is closed and mark. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*trust*) T332

Make It Fun – Stand Up

Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student, divide the class into two teams. Read prompts, students stand as directed by the prompts. Standing students read their word to confirm, give more directives until all students from one team are standing, which is the winning team. T333

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T333

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Word of the Day Cards

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds T334

Introduce New Concepts –
 Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ou, oo)

Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first four rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T334

 Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (any, many) T335

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds Unit Words Trick Words

Sentence T335

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Vowel Teams Poster

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T336

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T336

Storytime –

The Skunk

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Underline some blends

Circle all quotation marks

Highlight exclamation points

Underline base words, circle the suffixes

Star the bonus letter T337

R-Controlled Vowel Poster

- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Standard Sound Cards

- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

• Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC

• Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Introduced sounds T338

Word Play –

Make Words For Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends. T338

Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (how, now, down) T339

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T339

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T340

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, review five sounds in a closed syllable with a three letter blend. Have students explain why it is closed and mark. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*strap*) T340

Introduce New Concepts –
 Teach Reading Words With A Suffix

Using Standard Sound Cards and a suffix frame, make 8-10 unit words with a suffix. Students read and mark words.

Teach Spelling Words With A Suffix

Dictate 4-5 words with a suffix, select student to name and spell the words. T341

Echo/Find Letters and Words –
 Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- Echo/Find Words
- Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo.
 Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T341
- **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel TeamsIntroduced sounds T342

• Introduce New Concepts –

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ue, ew)

Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first four rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T342

Make It Fun – Stand Up

Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student, divide the class into two teams. Read prompts, students stand as directed by the prompts. Standing students read their word to confirm, give more directives until all students from one team are standing, which is the winning team. T343

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review base word and suffix with five sounds in a closed syllable. Have students explain why it is closed and mark. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (clump(s)) T343

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T343

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel TeamsIntroduced sounds T344

Word Play –

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Word of the Day Cards

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Make Words For Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends.

Make Nonsense Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T344

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T345

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T345

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Unit Nonsense Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

mastered. T346

Storytime –

The Skunk

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T346-347

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T347

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds T348

Introduce New Concepts –

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Teach Reading Words With A Suffix (-ed, -ing)

Using Standard Sound Cards and a suffix frame, build the word **rented**, change the suffix ending to –ing to make the word renting. Explain the suffix meanings. Make 8-10 unit words with a suffix. Students read and mark words.

Teach Spelling Words With A Suffix

Dictate 4-5 words with a suffix, select student to name and spell the words. T348-349

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, review the suffix **-ing** and closed syllables, and how they are marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*blend(ing)*) T349

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T349

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Resources:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

not mastered. T350

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (au, aw)

Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first five rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T350

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T351

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T351

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T352

Word of the Day –

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Vowel Teams Poster
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Build Word of the Day, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (plant(ed)) T352

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. **Spelling**

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (out, about, our) T353

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Trick Word Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds T354

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day.

Resources:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice PackStudents quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T354

Make It Fun –

Scrambled Sentences

Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization. T355

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T355

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T356

 Storytime – <u>The Skunk</u>

- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.

Narrative vs. Informational

Using <u>The Skunk</u> and an informational text about skunks, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts, document findings on chart paper. T356

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Informational Text (teacher supplied)

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 10

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the

Resources:

Unit 10

• Composition Book

word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline blends with two lines Underline base word and circle suffix

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students <u>can</u> use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T357

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

• Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know 	 Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know 	 Remind students to use resources 	Remind students to use resources
about that sound? How is it used?	about that sound? How is it used?	 Pair with a more proficient student 	 Pair with a more proficient student
 Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board. 	 Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board. 	 Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table 	 Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
 During dictation, students write word more than 	 During dictation, students write word more than 	 When reciting alphabet, help 	 When reciting alphabet, help

once, focusing on
letter formation

- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title: Unit 11 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) up to five sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short and long vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short and long vowels
- Distinguish long and short vowel sounds
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words
- Read and spell words with -s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce vowel-consonant-e syllable pattern.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words) Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Vowel-consonant-e syllable in one-syllable words
- Long vowel sounds
- Narrative fiction vs. informational books
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: friend, other, another, none, nothing
- Sample words: stove, hope, caves

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words) —
 Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound.
 The segmenting is done with finger tapping.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assess	sment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery
Student Notebook	Assessment of Student Mastery

o Unit Tests Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Letter-Keyword-Sounds o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) o Letter Formation o Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence Stage 3: Learning Plan Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T363.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T366

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Long Vowel Sounds

Introduce the new vowel Large Sound Cards in order, explaining the new (long) vowel sound.

Teach Vowel-Consonant-E Syllable

Using Standard Sound Cards, review closed syllable, making the word **hop**, then tap the word **hope**. Explain that hope also has three sounds, but with a different vowel sound. Explain that the **e** in hope is silent, but makes the vowel long.

Teach The Sound /z/ As In Wise

Make the word **bugs**, and ask the sound the suffix **–s** makes in this word. Give other examples of words with the /z/ sound spelled **s**.

Teach Students To Mark Words

Demonstrate how to mark the vowel-consonant-e syllable type.

Student Notebook Entry

Students color the vowel-consonant-e pictures in the Sounds section of their Student Notebooks. T367

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Student Notebook
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Large Sound Cards

New vowel sounds

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T368

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Echo/Find Letters

Using the Standard Sound Cards, review the v-e syllable. Illustrate by using a blank Standard Sound Card to represent the consonant.

Teach Spelling

Dictate words and have students repeat and tap, listening for the short or long vowel sound. Students build words with the Standard Sound Cards and name the letters aloud. T368-369

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T369

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T369

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

New vowel sounds

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

Standard Sound Cards

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T370

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*globe*) T370

Make It Fun – Stand Up

Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Write the headings, 'Closed Syllable' and 'Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable'. Call students in small groups to write their word in the correct column. Repeat, using words from the Unit Resource List. T371

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T371

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T372

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*brave*) T372

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. **Spelling**

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*friend, other, another*) T373

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T374

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T374

• Storytime -

Jake The Whale

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Mark all v-e words

Find and circle some trick words T375

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T376

 Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (none, nothing) T376

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T377

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

procedures.

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T378

• Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*swipe*) T378

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T379

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T379

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity

procedures.

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds

Introduced sounds T380

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T380

Make It Fun – Stand Up

Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Write the headings, 'Closed Syllable' and 'Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable'. Call students in small groups to write their word in the correct column. Repeat, using words from the Unit Resource List. T381

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T381

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- R-controlled Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T382

• Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*tape*) T382

- Dictation (Composition Book)
 - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T383

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Vowel Sounds Poster

Practice long and short vowels

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T384

Storytime –

Jake the Whale

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T384-385

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T385

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T386

Word Play –

Make Words For Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends.

Read Sentences

Write sentences on Sentence Frames and phrase. Complete following Learning Activity procedures. T386

• Introduce New Concepts -

Teach Reading of V-E Words With A Suffix

Using Standard Sound Cards and a suffix frame, to build words with the suffix –s. Make 5-6 unit words with the Standard Sound Cards and add the suffix –s frame.

Teach Spelling Of V-E Words With A Suffix

Dictate 3-4 words with a suffix, select student to name and spell the words. T387

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T387

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T388

• Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (tribe(s)) T388

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T389

- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T390

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T390

Make It Fun – Stand Up

Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Write the headings, 'Closed Syllable' and 'Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable'. Call students in small groups to write their word in the correct column. Repeat, using words from the Unit Resource List. T391

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T391

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T392

Word Play –

Make Nonsense Words

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T392

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (rule(s)) T393

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T393

- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Unit Nonsense Word Resource List
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T394

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T394

Storytime –

Jake The Whale

Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.

Narrative vs. Informational

Using <u>Jake The Whale</u> and an informational text about whales, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts, document findings on chart paper. T395

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Informational Text (teacher supplied)

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 11

• Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Resources:

Unit 11

• Composition Book

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Underline base word and circle suffix Mark the vowel-consonant-e syllables

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students <u>can</u> use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T395

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g., what do you know	questions (e.g., what do you know	to use resources	use resources
about that sound? How is it used?	about that sound? How is it used?	 Pair with a more proficient student 	 Pair with a more proficient student
 Alphabetize tiles 	Alphabetize tiles on	 Assist by helping 	Assist by helping

- on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title:	Unit 12 -	Level 1	Fundations
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Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Distinguish long and short vowel sounds
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words
- Read and spell compound words and other words with two-syllables by breaking them into syllables
- Read and spell words with -s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people, places, and dates
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Change focus from sounds to syllables.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Multisyllabic Words) When spelling with more than one syllable, it is important to reinforce the procedure of dealing with one syllable at a time.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.
- **7.** Echo/Find Words (Multisyllabic Words) This helps students to learn to break words into

Skills(Objectives):

- Concept of syllable in multisyllabic words
- Compound words
- Syllable division rules
- Reading and spelling words with two closed syllables or closed and v-e syllables
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- Paragraph structure
- High frequency trick words: people, month, little, been, own, want, Mr., Mrs.
- Sample words: sunset, finish, reptile

syllables and spell one-syllable at a time, and simplifies the task of spelling longer words.

- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- 13. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

Performance Task(s):

Other Evidence:

Student Notebook

Assessment of Student Mastery

Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Unit Tests o Letter-Keyword-Sounds Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) Letter Formation Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence** Stage 3: Learning Plan **Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T401.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T404

 Introduce New Concepts – Teach Syllable Division

Explain that words are made up of parts, called syllables. Write **bath** on a white Syllable Frame, students read. Write **tub** on another white Syllable Frame, students read. Combine the two frames to form the word **bathtub.** Repeat with various Unit words. Point out that syllables are separated by consonants.

Student Notebook Entry

Add words to the Closed Syllable page of their Student Notebook. T404-405

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*upset*) T405

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T406

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Concepts

Build the word **limit**. Explain that if there is only one consonant between two vowels, with closed syllables, it goes to the first syllable to close in the first vowel. Write the word on Syllable Frames to illustrate the division.

Make Words

Use the Standard Sound Cards and Syllable Frames to make several Unit words.

Student Notebook Entry

Students add the word **limit** to the Vocabulary Section of their Student Notebook.

Teach Spelling

Students use their Magnetic Letter Tiles and Letter Boards to segment syllables, rather than sounds. Once the word is segmented into syllables, students tap each syllable to spell. T406-407

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words (multisyllabic)

Trick Words

Sentence T407

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Syllable Frames
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Board
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T408

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*limit*) T408

Make It Fun –

Scrambled Sentences

Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization. T409

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T410

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T410

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T410

Teach Trick Words –
 Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. **Spelling**

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (people, month) T411

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T412

Word Talk –

Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T412

• Storytime -

<u>Jackson</u>

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words: Scoop into syllables T413

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T414

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach Reading of Two-Syllable Words With V-E Syllables

Explain that vowel-consonant-e syllables can be combined with closed syllables to make longer words. Make the word **mistake**, point out that although there are three vowels in the word, there are only two-syllables because the **e** is silent. Using Standard Sound Cards, build several words.

Teach Spelling

Explain that students will use the same procedure for spelling multisyllabic words with v-e syllables as those with closed syllables. Using the Syllable Frames on the Dry Erase Tablets, divide words into syllables, tap to spell each syllable. T414-415

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words (multisyllabic)

Trick Words

Sentence T415

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Dry Erase Boards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T416

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review syllable division with v-e and closed syllables, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (excuse) T416

Introduce New Concepts – Compound Words

Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word **fireman** and separate it between the two words. Using Syllable Frames, build compound words from the Unit Resources, have students mark. T417

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (been, little) T417

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T418

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*dislike*) T418

Make It Fun –
 Syllable Match

Write the first syllable of a word in a left hand column, and the second syllable in a right hand column. Put four syllables in each column. Students draw lines from left to right to connect syllables to build words. Write words on Syllable Frames. T419

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T419

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T420

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T420

• Teach Trick Words -

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (own, want) T421

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words (multisyllabic)

Trick Words

Sentence T421

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants T422

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T422

Storytime –

Jackson

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T422-423

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T423

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T424

Introduce New Concepts – Teach The Spelling Of IC

Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word **public**. Explain that any multisyllabic word ending with **–ic** is spelled with the letter 'c'. Using Syllable Frames, write a Unit Word and have students scoop the syllables and read it.

Student Notebook Entry

Students add **public** to their Student Notebooks. T424

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T425

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T425

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T426

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, reteach multisyllabic words ending in –ic, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*frantic*) T426

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*Mr., Mrs.*) T427

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T428

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*plastic*) T428

Make It Fun – Syllable Match

Write the first syllable of a word in a left hand column, and the second syllable in a right hand column. Put four syllables in each column. Students draw lines from left to right to connect syllables to build words. Write words on Syllable Frames. T429

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T429

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T430

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T430

- Dictation (Composition Book) -
 - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T431

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T432

Word Talk –

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T432

Storytime –

Remind students that some books have madeup stories and some tell us true information. Read informational book, having them name one fact from each page. Record facts on chart paper. Use facts to write an informational paragraph. Choral read the paragraph, modeling fluency. T433

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Chart Paper
- Informational Text on an animal
- Unit Current Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 12

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate

Resources:

Unit 12

the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above WordsScoop or underline into two-syllables and circle any suffix -s

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students <u>can</u> use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T433

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g.,	questions (e.g.,	to use resources	use resources
what do you know	what do you know		
about that sound?	about that sound?	 Pair with a more 	 Pair with a more
How is it used?	How is it used?	proficient student	proficient student

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

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- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
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Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Distinguish long and short vowel sounds
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words
- Read and spell compound words and other words with two-syllables by breaking them into syllables
- Read and spell words with -s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people, places, and dates
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How do syllable types change vowel sounds?
- How are words divided into syllables?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?

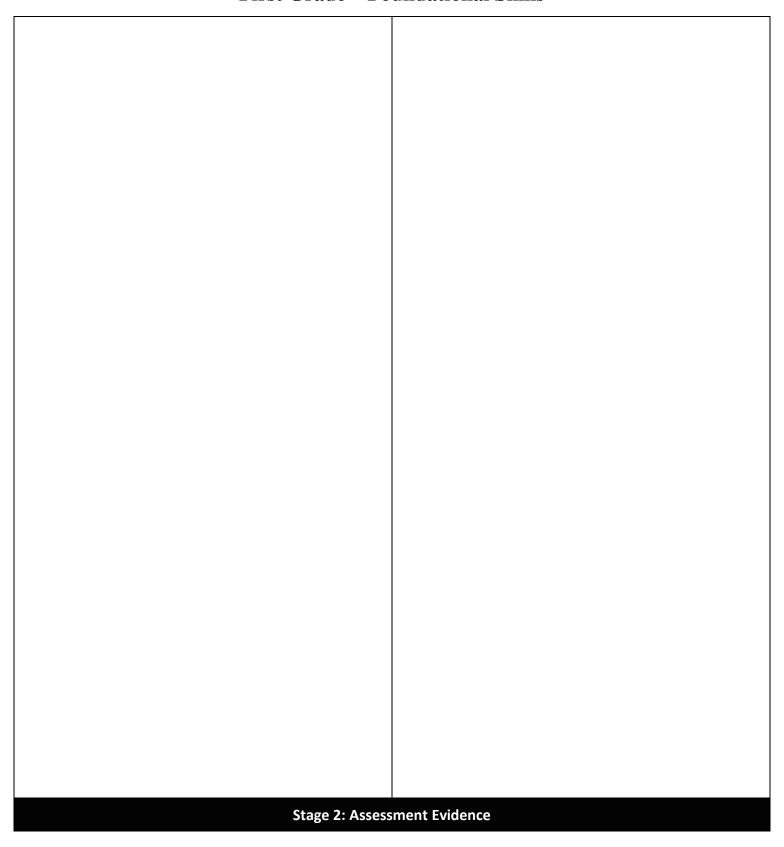
Content:

- Big Idea: Add suffixes -s, -ed, and -ing to two syllable words with closed and vowelconsonant-e syllables. Introduce suffix -es.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4.** Dictation/Words (Multisyllabic Words) When spelling with more than one syllable, it is important to reinforce the procedure of dealing with one syllable at a time.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

Skills(Objectives):

- Suffix **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** added to multisyllabic words
- Suffix –es added to base words with closed syllables
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- Paragraph structure
- High frequency trick words: work, word, write, being, their, first, look, good, new
- Sample words: trombones, picnics, boxes, finishes

- 7. Echo/Find Words (Multisyllabic Words) This helps students to learn to break words into syllables and spell one-syllable at a time, and simplifies the task of spelling longer words.
- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.



Performance Task(s):

- Student Notebook
- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
 - o Letter-Keyword-Sounds
 - o Letter Formation
 - o Sound Recognition
 - o Story Retelling
- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

Other Evidence:

- Assessment of Student Mastery
 - o Unit Tests
 - o Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)

Stage 3: Learning Plan

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T439.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

V-e sounds and any challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T442

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Adding Suffixes –s, -ed, -ing To Multisyllabic Words

Using Standard Sound Cards, Syllable Frames, and Suffix Frame make the word **invents**. Change the suffix to –ing, then –ed. Provide several examples.

Review Marking Of Words

Scoop or underline syllables, circle the suffix. T442-443

• Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (work, word, write) T443

Resources:

Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T444

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day, review base word and suffix, closed and v-e syllables. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (include(s)) T444

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling Of Multisyllabic Words With A Suffix

Dictate current Unit words. Students spell base word first, then add the suffix. Show students how to scoop and read the syllables, circle the suffix to proofread the word.

T444-445

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T445

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T446

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T446

Make It Fun –

Scrambled Sentences

Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization. T447

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T447

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T448

Word Play –

Make Words For Decoding

Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends.

Read Sentences

Write sentences on Sentence Frames and phrase. Complete following Learning Activity procedures. T448

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T449

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T449

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Sentence Frames

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T450

Word Talk –

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T450

• Storytime -

Brad's Lost Glasses

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Make a capital letter frame around words with capital letters and discuss why they are capitalized

Underline base words and circle suffixes Students find multisyllabic words, underline and mark syllables T451

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel TeamsIntroduced sounds T452

Introduce New Concepts – Teach The –es Suffix

Explain that —es is a vowel suffix. Add the Suffix Frame to the words **box** and **boss**. Explain that the suffixes —s and —es that might make a word plural. Provide several examples.

Student Notebook Entry

Enter examples of —es words to the Spelling section of the Student Notebooks.

Teach Students To Mark Words

Underline the base word and circle the suffix. T452-453

• Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (their, being) T453

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T454

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day review the suffix **–es** after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*wax(es)*) T454

Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling

Dictate current Unit words. Students spell base word first, then add the suffix. Show students how to scoop and read the syllables, circle the suffix to proofread the word.

T454-455

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T455

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams Introduced sounds T456

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day review the suffix –es after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (cross(es)) T456

Make It Fun – Suffix Teams

Write **-s** on one Suffix Frame, and **-es** on another. Divide the class into two teams, select a word with a suffix, say it and have students repeat. Call on a student from each team to select the correct suffix. Write the base word and suffix, students repeat. T457

• Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T457

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Suffix Frames

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel TeamsIntroduced sounds T458

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T458

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*first*) T459

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T459

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T460

• Storytime -

Brad's Lost Glasses

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie

Students 'make a movie' in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story.
Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T460-461

• Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T461

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T462

Introduce New Concepts –

Teach The —es Suffix

Explain that **-es** is a vowel suffix. Add the Suffix Frame to the words **box** and **boss**. Explain that the suffixes **-s** and **-es** that might make a word plural. Provide several examples.

Student Notebook Entry

Enter examples of **–es** words to the Spelling section of the Student Notebooks.

Teach Students To Mark Words

Underline the base word and circle the suffix. T462

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (look, good, new) T463

Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T464

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day review the suffix **–es** after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*finish(es)*) T464

Introduce New Concepts – Review Spelling

Dictate current Unit words. Students spell base word first, then add the suffix. Dictate 5-6 words with the **–s** or **–es** suffix. Students must establish the habit of naming and spelling the base word before adding the suffix. T465

• Dictation (Dry Erase) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T465

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Sounds Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T466

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day review the suffix **–es** after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*inch(es)*) T466

Make It Fun – Suffix Teams

Write **–s** on one Suffix Frame, and **–es** on another. Divide the class into two teams, select a word with a suffix, say it and have students repeat. Call on a student from each team to select the correct suffix. Write the base word and suffix, students repeat. T467

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T467

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames
- Suffix Frames

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T468

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T468

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T469

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T469

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T470

• Storytime -

Remind students that some books have madeup stories and some tell us true information. Read informational book, having them name one fact from each page. Record facts on chart paper. Use facts to write an informational paragraph. Choral read the paragraph, modeling fluency. T470

Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Chart Paper
- Informational Text on an animal
- Unit Current Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 13

• Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat

and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words

Scoop the syllables in multisyllabic words Underline base words and circle the suffixes

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students <u>can</u> use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T471

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

Unit 13

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL		
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to 		
questions (e.g., what do you know	questions (e.g., what do you know	to use resources	use resources		
about that sound? How is it used?	about that sound? How is it used?	 Pair with a more proficient student 	 Pair with a more proficient student 		

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

Unit Title: \	Jnit 14 – Leve	el 1 Fundations
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Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts

RF.1.1

RF.1.2

RF.1.3

RF.1.4

RL.1.1

RL.1.2

RL.1.3

RI.1.1

RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology

8.1.2.A.2

8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers

CRP4

CRP12

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Distinguish long and short vowel sounds
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words
- Read and spell compound words and other words with two-syllables by breaking them into syllables
- Read and spell words with -s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people, places, and dates
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How do syllable types change vowel sounds?
- How are words divided into syllables?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?

Content:

- **Big Idea:** Review all the concepts of word structure taught in Fundations Level 1.
- Learning Activity Overview:
- Dictation/Sentences Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.
- 2. Dictation Sounds Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.
- **3. Dictation/Trick Words** Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.
- **4. Dictation/Words (Multisyllabic Words)** When spelling with more than one syllable, it is important to reinforce the procedure of dealing with one syllable at a time.
- 5. Drill Sounds/Warm-up Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.
- 6. Echo/Find Letters Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.
- 7. Echo/Find Words (Multisyllabic Words) This

Skills(Objectives):

- Review of word structure and concepts
- · Review sentence construction and proofreading
- Review narrative vs. informational text
- High frequency trick words: water, called, day, may, way
- Sample words: blinks, slashing, blended, disrupted, insisting, disputes

helps students to learn to break words into syllables and spell one-syllable at a time, and simplifies the task of spelling longer words.

- **8.** Make It Fun Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.
- 9. Storytime Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.
- 10. Teach Trick Words: Reading Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.
- **11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling** Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.
- **12. Word of the Day –** This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.
- **13. Word Play** Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.
- 14. Word Talk Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence						
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:					

Student Notebook

Assessment of Student Mastery

Direct Observation of Daily Work: o Unit Tests o Letter-Keyword-Sounds Dictation (Day 5 Check-up) Letter Formation Sound Recognition o Story Retelling Handwriting **Letter Sound Correspondence** Stage 3: Learning Plan **Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Resources:** Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T477.

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel TeamsIntroduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T480

Word Play –

Review Word Structure

Write words with a variety of word structures on the board and have students mark and explain the structures.

Review Closed Syllable Concept

Review the Closed Syllable concept, use Standard Sound Cards to form words, have student discuss the words, why the syllable is closed, and mark. T480-481

Teach Trick Words – Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (water, called) T481

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Large Sound Cards

V-e sound and any challenging sounds

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants T482

Word Play –

Review Vowel-Consonant-E Syllable

Using Standard Sound Cards, review closed syllables. Practice reading one-syllable closed vs. vowel-consonant-e words. Practice with 8-10 closed and v-e nonsense words.

Review The -S and -ES Suffix

Review suffixes, using the Standard Sound Cards demonstrate adding the **–s** and **–es** suffixes to various words. Discuss if the suffix makes the word plural.

Review Spelling

Dictate various words, and students, using Letter Boards and Tiles, build the words. T482-483

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T483

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Magnetic Letter Board
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T484

Word Play –

Review The -ed and -ing Suffixes

Reteach that there are vowel and consonant suffixes. Write the suffixes —ed and —ing on Suffix Frames, explain that they are both vowel suffixes. Using the Standard Sound cards, build 3-5 words, including some v-e words, and add both suffixes to them. Discuss words. T 484-485

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day and discuss word meaning.

Review Concepts

Review closed syllable base word, syllable type, digraph blend, bonus letter, and suffix —ing. Students mark word.

Make Words

Use Standard Sound Cards, Syllable and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Students tap and read, scoop syllables.

Student Notebook Entry

Students write the word in the Vocabulary section of their Student Notebook. (thrill(ing)) T485

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T485

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T486

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T486

Make It Fun –
 Suffix Shuffle

Write all taught suffixes on board. Distribute Suffix Frames to each student. Dictate word, students with correct suffix write the word on the board and mark. T487

• Dictation (Composition Book) -

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T487

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Word Resource List
- Suffix Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds T488

• Storytime -

The Big Splash

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Make A Movie

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words

Select students to mark words:

Find and mark three words that are closed syllables

Star bonus letters

Scoop the multisyllabic base word that also has a suffix. Circle the suffixes. T488-489

Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Review Words

Current Words

Trick Words

Sentence T489

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Copies of Story for Each Student

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up -

Resources:

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T490

Word Play –

Review Syllable Division

Remind students that words are made up of parts, called syllables. Write multisyllabic words on the board and have students scoop the syllables and explain why they were divided in that way. Continue with 8-10 words.

Review Adding Suffixes to Multisyllabic Words
Use Syllable and Suffix Frames to build 5-8
multi-syllabic words with suffixes. Students
scoop syllables and circle suffixes. T 490-491

Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters

Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words

Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T491

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words

Sentence T491

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T492

Word of the Day –

Build Word of the Day and discuss word meaning.

Review Concepts

Review closed syllable base word, syllable type, digraph blend, bonus letter, and suffix —ing. Students mark word.

Make Words

Use Standard Sound Cards, Syllable and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Students tap and read, scoop syllables.

Student Notebook Entry

Students write the word in the Vocabulary section of their Student Notebook. (*submit*) T492

Make It Fun –

Spelling Race

Divide class into two teams, dictate a word, one member from each team goes to board to write and mark word. T493

Dictation (Composition Book) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T493

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

Resources:

Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T494

• Word of the Day -

Build Word of the Day and discuss word meaning.

Review Concepts

Review closed syllable base word, syllable type, digraph blend, bonus letter, and suffix —ing. Students mark word.

Make Words

Use Standard Sound Cards, Syllable and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Students tap and read, scoop syllables.

Student Notebook Entry

Students write the word in the Vocabulary section of their Student Notebook. (*dispute(s)*) T494

Make It Fun –

Suffix Shuffle

Write all taught suffixes on board. Distribute Suffix Frames to each student. Dictate word, students with correct suffix write the word on the board and mark. T495

Dictation (Dry Erase) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds

Unit Words

Trick Words

Sentence T495

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Unit Word Resource List
- Suffix Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

Resources:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T496

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T496

Teach Trick Words –

Reading

Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling

Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (day, may, way) T497

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
 Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards

Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams

Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T498

Word Talk –

Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack

Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

Display Words

Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T498

• Storytime -

Students sort books into narrative and informational books. Students vote on which book they would like the teacher to read to them. T499

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
 - o used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- 3-4 Narrative Books (teacher provided)
- 3-4 Informational Books (teacher provided)

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Unit 14

Unit Test

Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate

Resources:

Unit 14

the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words

Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above WordsUnderline or scoop syllables and circle suffixes Mark all closed and v-e syllables

Dictate Sentences

Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students <u>can</u> use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T499

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

Differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
 Ask challenging 	 Ask challenging 	 Remind students 	 Remind students to
questions (e.g.,	questions (e.g.,	to use resources	use resources
what do you know	what do you know		
about that sound?	about that sound?	 Pair with a more 	 Pair with a more
How is it used?	How is it used?	proficient student	proficient student

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

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- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit
 Resources to make
 additional word
 practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)

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