

Name _____

Date _____

1. Multiply using fraction form and unit form. Check your answer by counting the decimal places.

The first one is done for you.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a. } 3.3 \times 1.6 &= \frac{33}{10} \times \frac{16}{10} && \text{3 3 tenths} \\
 &= \frac{33 \times 16}{100} && \begin{array}{r} \times 16 \text{ tenths} \\ 198 \\ + 330 \\ \hline 528 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{528}{100} && \text{5 2 8 hundredths} \\
 &= 5.28
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{b. } 3.3 \times 0.8 &= && \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 33 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 8 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 264 \text{ hundredths} \\ 2.64 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{33}{10} \times \frac{8}{10} \\
 &= \frac{264}{100} \\
 &= 2.64
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{c. } 4.4 \times 3.2 &= && \begin{array}{r} 44 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 32 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 88 \\ 1320 \\ \hline 1408 \text{ hundredths} \\ 14.08 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{44}{10} \times \frac{32}{10} \\
 &= \frac{44 \times 32}{100} \\
 &= \frac{1408}{100} \\
 &= 14.08
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{d. } 2.2 \times 1.6 &= && \begin{array}{r} 22 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 16 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 132 \\ 220 \\ \hline 352 \text{ hundredths} \\ 3.52 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{22}{10} \times \frac{16}{10} \\
 &= \frac{22 \times 16}{100} \\
 &= \frac{352}{100} \\
 &= 3.52
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Multiply. The first one is partially done for you.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a. } 3.36 \times 1.4 &= \frac{336}{100} \times \frac{14}{10} && \text{3 3 6 hundredths} \\
 &= \frac{336 \times 14}{1,000} && \begin{array}{r} \times 14 \text{ tenths} \\ 1344 \\ + 3360 \\ \hline 4704 \text{ thousandths} \\ 4.704 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{4,704}{1,000} \\
 &= 4.704
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{b. } 3.35 \times 0.7 &= && \begin{array}{r} 335 \text{ hundredths} \\ \times 7 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 2345 \text{ thousandths} \\ 2.345 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{335}{100} \times \frac{7}{10} \\
 &= \frac{335 \times 7}{1000} \\
 &= \frac{2345}{1000} \\
 &= 2.345
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{c. } 4.04 \times 3.2 &= && \begin{array}{r} 404 \text{ hundredths} \\ \times 32 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 808 \\ 12120 \\ \hline 12928 \text{ thousandths} \\ 12.928 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{404}{100} \times \frac{32}{10} \\
 &= \frac{404 \times 32}{1000} \\
 &= \frac{12928}{1000} \\
 &= 12.928
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{d. } 4.4 \times 0.16 &= && \begin{array}{r} 44 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 16 \text{ hundredths} \\ \hline 264 \\ 440 \\ \hline 704 \text{ thousandths} \\ 0.704 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{44}{10} \times \frac{16}{100} \\
 &= \frac{44 \times 16}{1000} \\
 &= \frac{704}{1000} \\
 &= 0.704
 \end{aligned}$$

3. Solve using the standard algorithm. Show your thinking about the units of your product. The first one is done for you.

a. $3.2 \times 0.6 = 1.92$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 6 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 192 \text{ hundredths} \\ \hline 1.92 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{32}{10} \times \frac{6}{10} = \frac{32 \times 6}{100}$$

b. $2.3 \times 2.1 = 4.83$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 21 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 460 \\ + 460 \\ \hline 483 \text{ hundredths} \\ \hline 4.83 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{23}{10} \times \frac{21}{10} = \frac{23 \times 21}{100}$$

c. $7.41 \times 3.4 = 25.194$

$$\begin{array}{r} 741 \text{ hundredths} \\ \times 34 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 2964 \\ + 22230 \\ \hline 25194 \text{ thousandths} \\ \hline 25.194 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{741}{100} \times \frac{34}{10} = \frac{741 \times 34}{1000}$$

d. $6.50 \times 4.5 = 29.25$

$$\begin{array}{r} 650 \text{ hundredths} \\ \times 45 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 3250 \\ + 26000 \\ \hline 29250 \text{ thousandths} \\ \hline 29.250 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{650}{100} \times \frac{45}{10} = \frac{650 \times 45}{1000}$$

4. Erik buys 2.5 pounds of cashews. If each pound of cashews costs \$7.70, how much will he pay for the cashews?

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.70 \rightarrow 770 \text{ hundredths} \\ \times 2.5 \rightarrow 25 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 3850 \\ + 15400 \\ \hline 19250 \text{ thousandths} \\ \hline 19.25 \end{array}$$

\$19.25

5. A swimming pool at a park measures 9.75 meters by 7.2 meters.

a. Find the area of the swimming pool.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.75 \rightarrow 975 \text{ hundredths} \\ \times 7.2 \rightarrow 72 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 1950 \\ + 68250 \\ \hline 70200 \text{ thousandths} \\ \hline 70.2 \end{array}$$

The area of the pool is 70.2 sq. m.

b. The area of the playground is one and a half times that of the swimming pool. Find the total area of the swimming pool and the playground.

$$\begin{array}{r} 70.2 \rightarrow 702 \text{ tenths} \\ \times 1.5 \rightarrow 15 \text{ tenths} \\ \hline 3510 \\ + 7020 \\ \hline 10530 \text{ hundredths} \\ \hline 105.3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 105.3 \\ + 70.2 \\ \hline 175.5 \end{array}$$

The total area is 175.5 m².