




CENSUS DATA AND SQL SERVER 2008. WINNING!

Scott Rae and David Raybuck – NCTCOG





Census Uses in RIS

- Demographic Forecasting
 - Annual Population Estimates
 - Small Area Estimates
 - Storm Impact Modeling
 - Web Geographic Profiles
 - Mitigation Planning
 - Delineation of Geographies
 - Alternative Futures/Scenarios
- 

Census Data Design



Summary File 1 and Public Law

1990
2000
2010



Summary File 3

2000



American Community Survey

1 Year
3 Year
5 Year



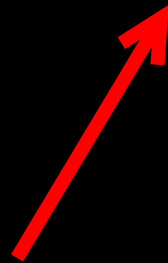
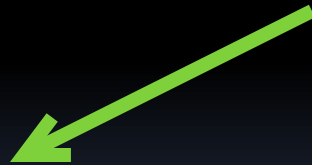
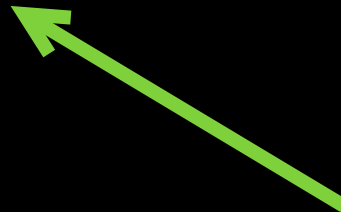
Data Bank



Internal
Users



Web Users



Radius Summaries (emeritus) Circa 2001-2010

NCTCOG
North Central Texas Council of Governments

GO

Programs > Topics A-J > Topics K-Z > Departments > Services > About Us

DFW maps

my maps | save map | [Click here to see the new DFWmaps.com](#)
View More Maps and Data

map a location

Enter as much information as you know:

Address or Intersection:

 City, Zipcode:

 Label the Address with:

 Tell me more about the address
Find Address

Click or drag a rectangle on the map to:

Recenter Zoom In Zoom Out Query a Location

2000 Census Information

1/2-mile radius from point

Total Population:	3,724
Male:	1,889
Female:	1,835
Total Housing Units:	1,765

[more...](#)

2000 Census Sample Data (SF3)

- [general profile](#)
- [social profile](#)
- [economic profile](#)
- [income & poverty profile](#)
- [housing profile](#)

Radius: 1/2, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10 mi.

places of interest

-- Select --

[or go to a coordinate](#)

aerial photography

2007 Aerial Photos

2005 Aerial Photos

Display Clear Buy \$

2030 Demographic Forecast

1/2-mile radius from point

Year 2030:

Population:	4,545
Households:	2,030
Employment:	2,129

Radius: 1/2, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10 mi.

[more...](#)

Labor Market

View a labor market report around current point

Radius: 5, 10, 15 mi.

City Information

City of Arlington:
[NCTCOG Regional Almanac](#)
[Phone Directory](#)
 City Council District 3:
 Robert Rivera

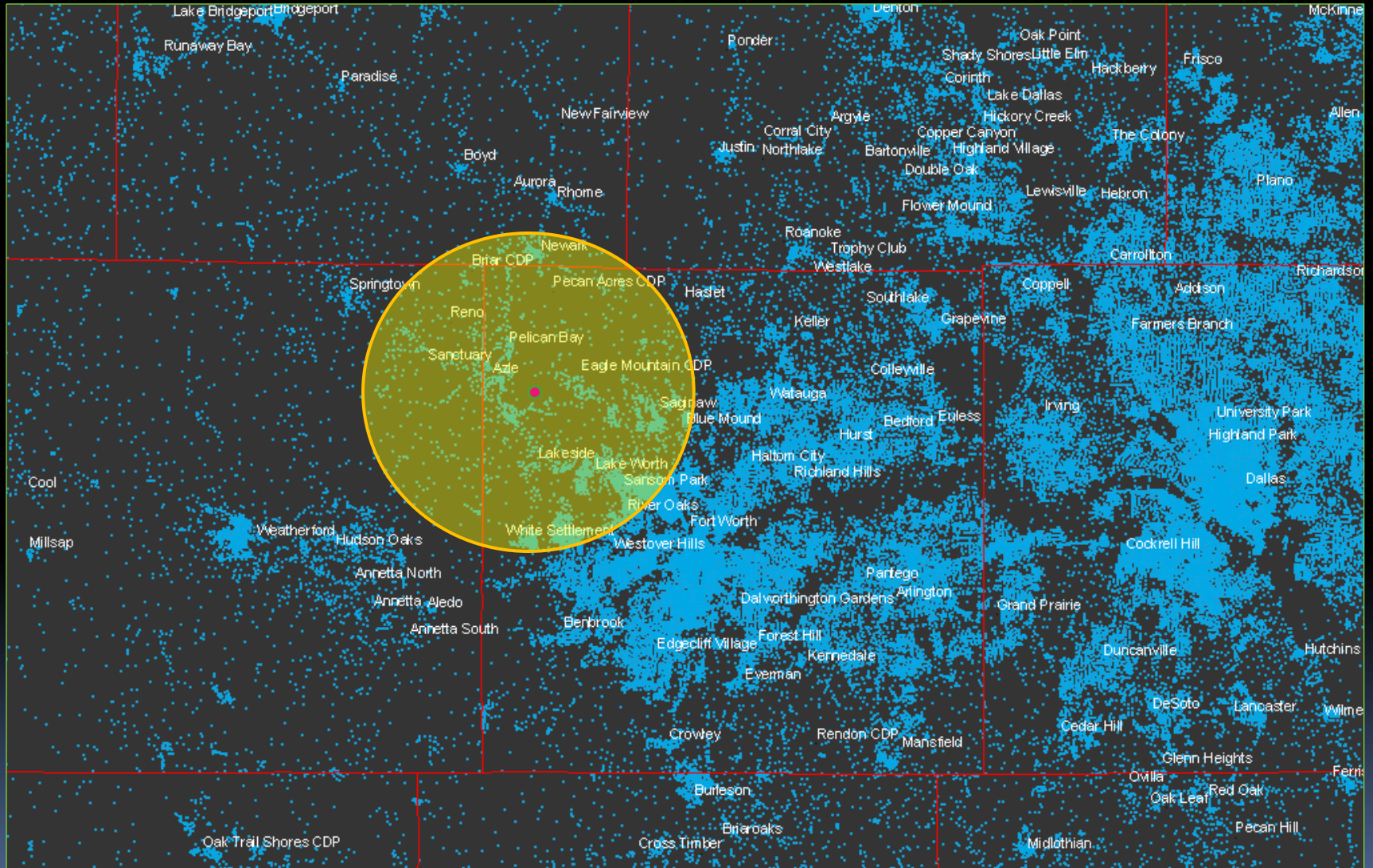
Representative Information

Texas House District 93:
 Paula Hightower Pierson
 Texas Senate District 9:
 Chris Harris
 U.S. Congress District 6:
 Joe Barton

print | email map | map size:

[Start Over](#)

Census Block Centroids



Radius Summary Antiques

- ESRI Recordset (Loop Sum)
- ESRI Constructed Query (Loop Query Build)
- SQL Algebra

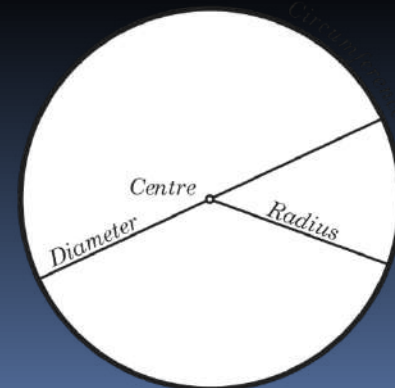
tg

$$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1$$
$$\int (x + \cos x + \operatorname{tg} x) / dx = 0$$
$$\sin^2 \alpha = \frac{1 - \cos^2 \alpha}{2}$$

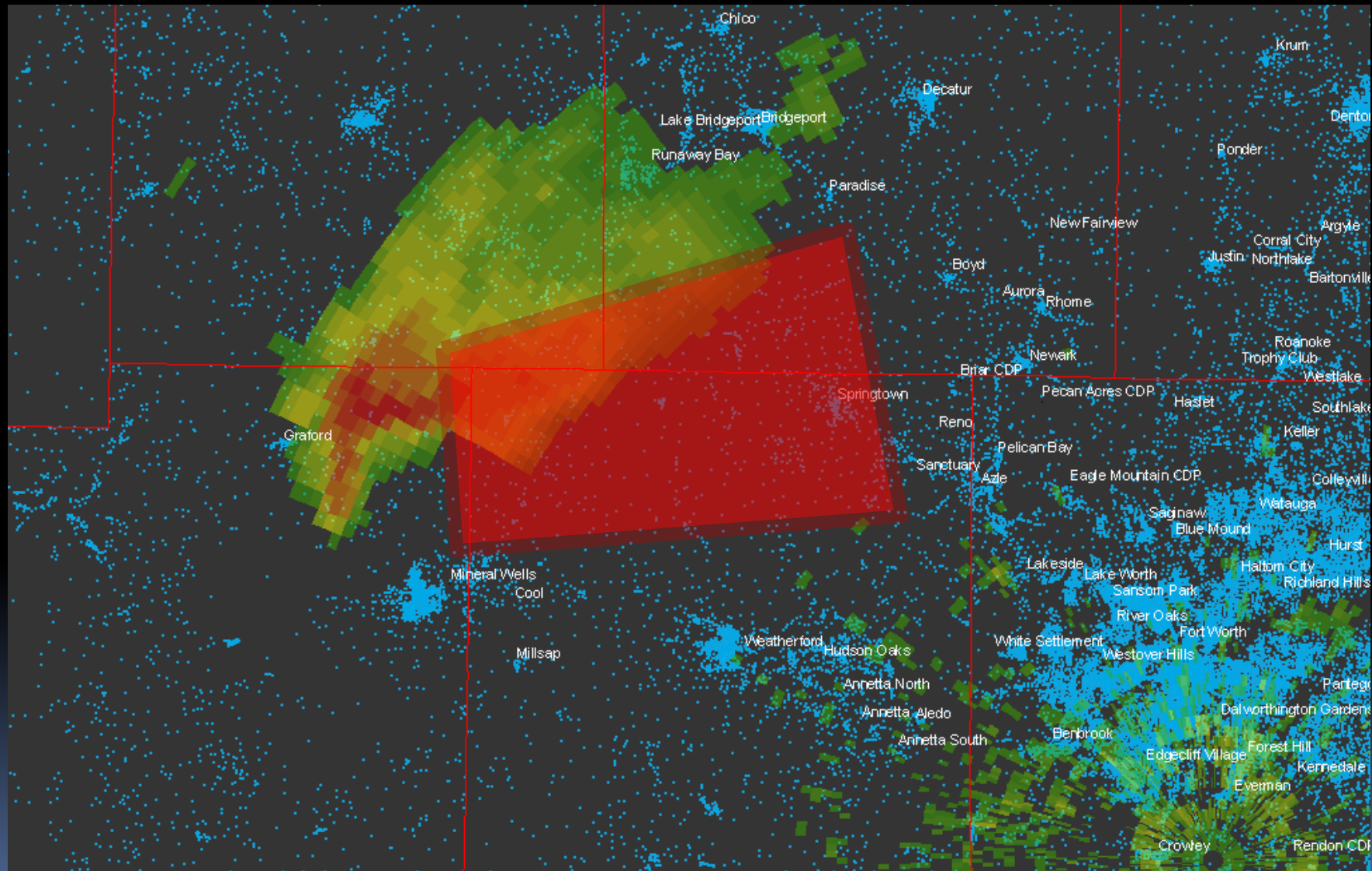
Selecting by Circle

	ID	LOGRECNO	PLACE	TRACT	BLKGRP	BLOCK	NAME	INTPTLAT	INTPTLON	xcoord	ycoord	Latitude	Longitude
1	4	0117289	0130	030200	1	1027	Block 1027	+33363931	-096535088	2567834.25	7184611.5	33.363931	-96.535
2	5	0117290	0130	030200	1	1028	Block 1028	+33363866	-096538650	2567355	7185342	33.363866	-96.5386
3	6	0117291	0130	030200	1	1029	Block 1029	+33366374	-096539762	2566768	7185614.5	33.366374	-96.5397
4	7	0117292	0130	030200	1	1040	Block 1040	+33346979	-096553154	2562707	7178874	33.346979	-96.5531
5	8	0117293	0130	030200	1	1041	Block 1041	+33351688	-096553018	2563017.75	7180391.5	33.351688	-96.553
6	9	0117294	0130	030200	1	1042	Block 1042	+33349424	-096552831	2563095.25	7179475	33.349424	-96.5528
7	10	0117295	0130	030200	1	1043	Block 1043	+33349408	-096551857	2563383.5	7179471	33.349408	-96.5518
8	11	0117296	0130	030200	1	1044	Block 1044	+33350338	-096551829	2563389.25	7179802.5	33.350338	-96.5518
9	13	0117297	0130	030200	1	1045	Block 1045	+33351573	-096551783	2563397.75	7180248	33.351573	-96.5517
10	14	0117298	0130	030200	1	1046	Block 1046	+33355234	-096552289	2563160.5	7181648	33.355234	-96.5522

- $\text{power}(\text{power}((@ptdx - [xcoord]),2) + \text{power}((@ptdy - [ycoord]),2)),0.5) < @bufferstring$



Census Block Centroids



Selecting by Polygon

```
select @pointtext = " o "
```

```
select @cn = 0
```

```
select @i = 1
```

```
while @i < @vertexcount
```

```
begin
```

```
select @vtx = convert(varchar(16),(select x from #vertex where idx = @i))
```

```
select @vty = convert(varchar(16),(select y from #vertex where idx = @i))
```

```
select @vtx1 = convert(varchar(16),(select x from #vertex where idx = (@i + 1)))
```

```
select @vty1 = convert(varchar(16),(select y from #vertex where idx = (@i + 1)))
```

```
select @pointtext = @pointtext + " + "
```

```
select @pointtext = @pointtext + "( Case when ((" + @vty + " <= " + @pty + ") and (" + @vty1 + " > " + @pty + ")) or ((" + @vty + " > " + @pty + ") and (" + @vty1 + "<= " + @pty + ")) THEN "
```

```
select @pointtext = @pointtext + " (Case when " + @vtx + " < (" + @vtx + " + (((" + @pty + " - " + @vty + ") / (" + @vty1 + " - " + @vty + " )) * (" + @vtx1 + " - " + @vtx + "))) then 1 else 0 end )"
```

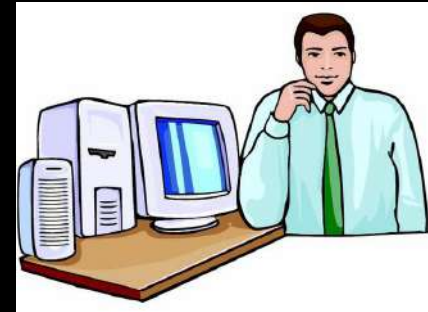
```
select @pointtext = @pointtext + " else 0 end )"
```

```
set @i = @i + 1
```

```
end
```

```
exec("insert into #geotemp2 select * from #geotemp
```

```
where charindex('.5',(" + @pointtext + ") / 2.0) > 0")
```



SQL 2008 Spatial

NAME	INTPTLAT	INTPTLON	xcoord	ycoord	Latitude	Longitude	geog
Block 1027	+33363931	-096535088	2567834.25	7184611.5	33.363931	-96.535	0xE6100000010C13807F4A95AE40400AD7A3703D2258C0
Block 1028	+33363866	-096538650	2567355	7185342	33.363866	-96.5386	0xE6100000010C2C103D2993AE40400A68226C782258C0
Block 1029	+33366374	-096539762	2566768	7185614.5	33.366374	-96.5397	0xE6100000010C670DDE57E5AE4040AD69DE718A2258C0
Block 1040	+33346979	-096553154	2562707	7178874	33.346979	-96.5531	0xE6100000010C08B3D0CE69AC4040BADA8AFD652358C0
Block 1041	+33351688	-096553018	2563017.75	7180391.5	33.351688	-96.553	0xE6100000010CA532C51C04AD404008AC1C5A642358C0
Block 1042	+33349424	-096552831	2563095.25	7179475	33.349424	-96.5528	0xE6100000010C0038F6ECB9AC4040A54E4013612358C0
Block 1043	+33349408	-096551857	2563383.5	7179471	33.349408	-96.5518	0xE6100000010CFA7ABE66B9AC4040B37BF2B0502358C0
Block 1044	+33350338	-096551829	2563389.25	7179802.5	33.350338	-96.5518	0xE6100000010CE54526E0D7AC4040B37BF2B0502358C0
Block 1045	+33351573	-096551783	2563397.75	7180248	33.351573	-96.5517	0xE6100000010C0C94145800AD4040014D840D4F2358C0
Block 1046	+33355234	-096552289	2563160.5	7181648	33.355234	-96.5522	0xE6100000010CB136C64E78AD40407A36AB3E572358C0


- `update test2008.dbo.TxGeo_Logrecno set geog= geography::STPointFromText('POINT(' + STR(Longitude, 20, 16) + ' ' + STR(Latitude, 20, 16) + ')', 4326)`

SQL 2008 Spatial Selecting by Polygon

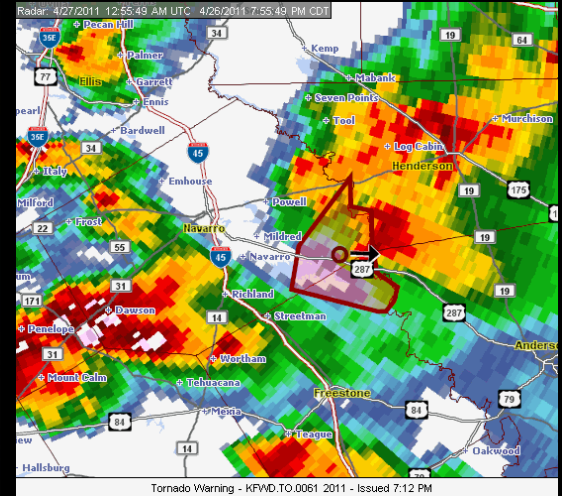
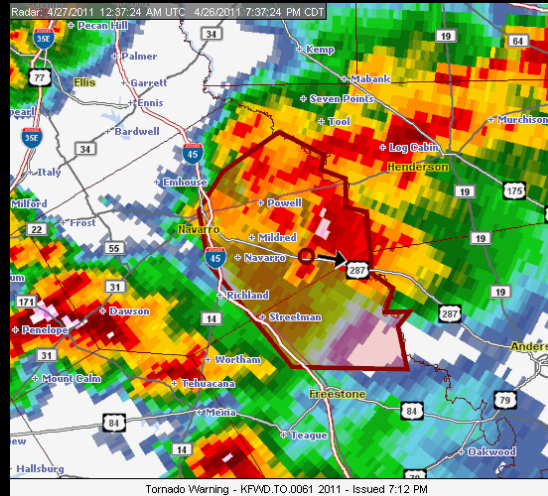
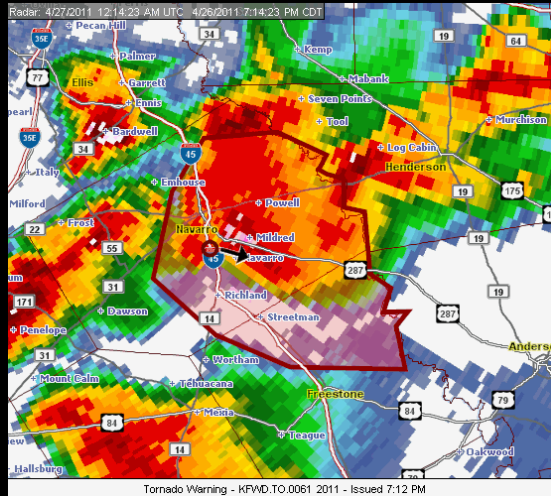
- set @g =
geography::STGeomFromText('POLYGON ((-96 31.4,-97 32.1,-97.1 32.1,-97.5 31.7 , -97.8 31.7, -96 31.4))', 4326);
- SELECT * FROM dbo.txgeo_B
WHERE (@g.STIntersects(geog)) = 1



Advantages

- Speed
 - Indexing
 - Expand to Millions of Records
 - No Geodatabase Overhead
 - TSQL
 - Spatial types on Spatial Types
- 

Polygon Updating



Updated	Area Impacted	Storm Direction	Storm Speed	Persons in Path	Housing Units in Path
7:12:00 PM	855.36 sq miles	East-southeast	32 mph	36,468	13,346
7:22:00 PM	770.81 sq miles	East	25 mph	33,074	12,187
7:38:00 PM	644.52 sq miles	East	33 mph	12,001	4,544
7:50:00 PM	156 sq miles	East	21 mph	954	407

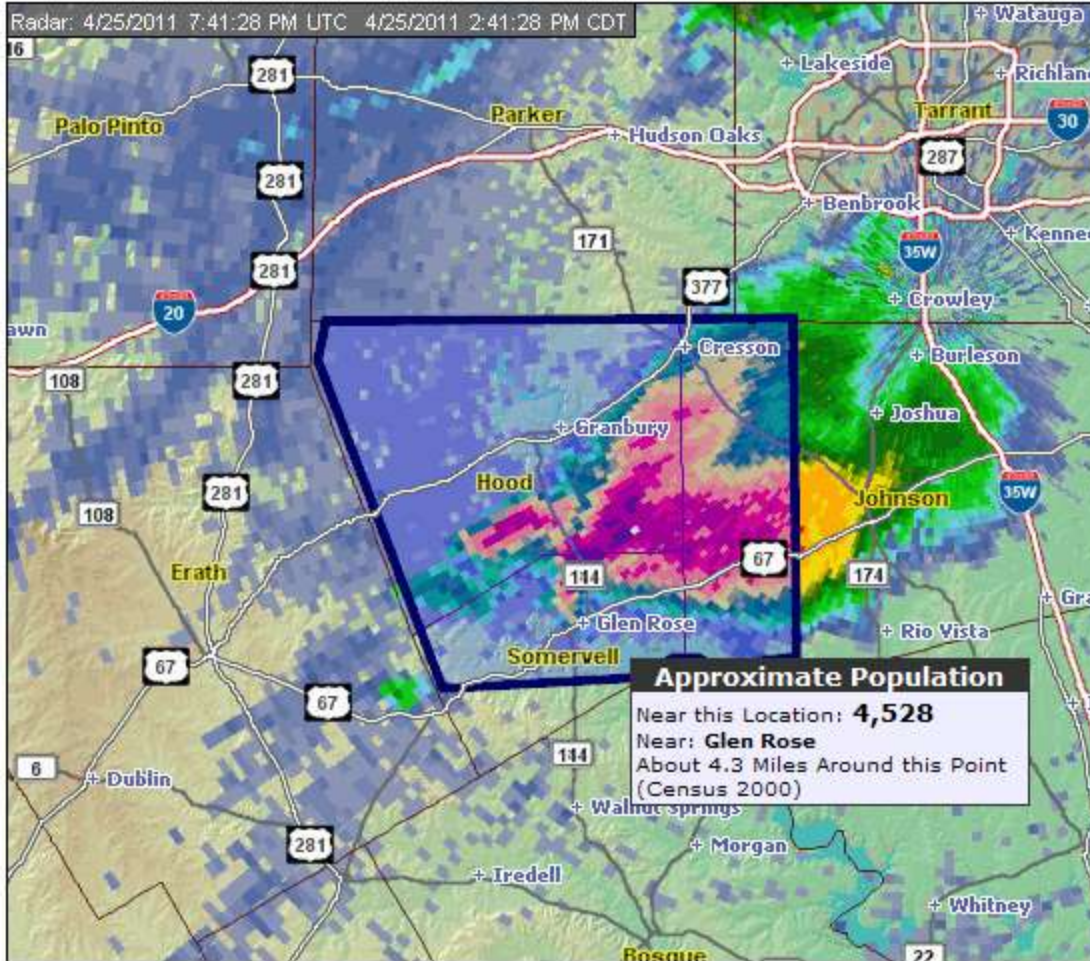
Dynamic Census Image Map

Counties: **Hood Johnson Somervell**

Issued: Monday 4/25/2011 1:48:00 PM

Expires: Monday 4/25/2011 2:45:00 PM

Radar: 4/25/2011 7:41:28 PM UTC 4/25/2011 2:41:28 PM CDT



Approximate Population

Near this Location: **4,528**
 Near: **Glen Rose**
 About 4.3 Miles Around this Point
 (Census 2000)

Status	WARNING
Event	Severe Thunderstorm
Area	761 Sq. Miles
Storm Motion	Moving East At 30 Mph.

Impacted Population:	51,436
In Homes:	66.79%
In Multi-Family Units:	3.03%
In Mobile Homes:	30.19%
English Spoken Well:	99.05%
English Not Spoken:	0.95%
Female:	26,132
Male:	25,304
Under Age 18:	12,698
Over Age 65:	8,539
Housing Units:	19,776

Source: 2000 Census

Severe Thunderstorm Warning - KFWD.SV.0161 2011 - Issued 1:48 PM

Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio

File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Community Help

New Query

master Execute

Object Explorer

- Triggers
- Indexes
- Statistics
- dbo.Overlap_Grid_CensusE
- dbo.Spatial_Census_Block_
- dbo.Spatial_Census_Block_
- dbo.Spatial_Census_BlockC
- dbo.Spatial_Census_BlockC
- dbo.Spatial_Census_Tract_
- dbo.Spatial_Census_Tract_
- dbo.Spatial_Census_Tract_
- dbo.Spatial_CensusTracts_
- dbo.Spatial_Cities_Region
- dbo.Spatial_Council_District
- dbo.Spatial_Counties_Texas
- dbo.Spatial_Envir_NOAA_S
- dbo.Spatial_EP_Parcel_Poir
- dbo.Spatial_EP_Parcel_Poir
- dbo.Spatial_OrthoIndex
- dbo.Spatial_Quadkey
- dbo.Spatial_Quadkey_L13
- dbo.Spatial_Quadkey_Nort
- dbo.Spatial_Quadkey_Nort
- dbo.Spatial_Quadkey_Nort
- dbo.Spatial_TSZ_GIS
- dbo.Spatial_WatershedClus
- dbo.Spatial_Zipcodes_TA_2

SQLQuery2.sql -...ter (sa (232))*

```

48      , [P021008]
49      , [P021013]
50      , [Spanish_Speaking]
51      , [Asian_Speaking]
52      , [European_Speaking]
53      , [Other_Speaking]
54      , [P024008]
55      , [h033001]

```

Results Spatial results Messages

recid: 47838526
level: 13
quadkey: 1201021333220
width: 506.591796875
P001001: 0.000629945373830235
P015001: 0.000314972686915118
P007002: 0.000629945373830235
P007003: 0
P007004: 0
P007005: 0
...

Select spatial column: geom

Select label column: (None)

Zoom:

Show grid lines

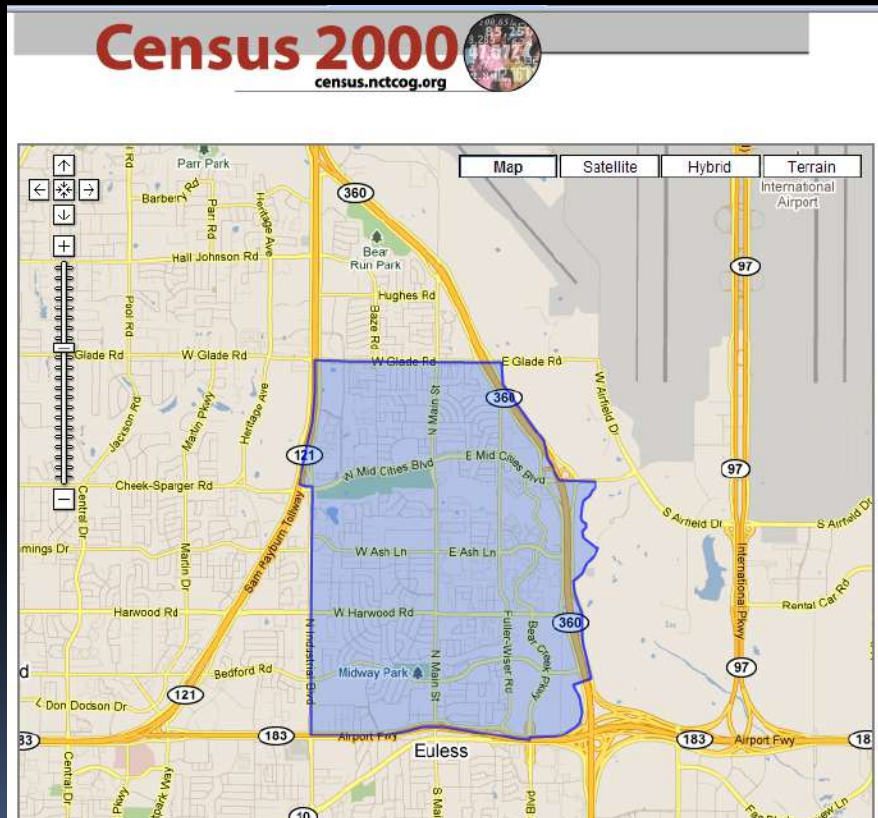
Query executed successfully. nctsql05 (10.0 RTM) sa (232) master 00:00:18 1000 rows

Ready

Mapping Spatial Data Type

Google Maps/Internet

SQL 2008



.NET Handler
GeoRSS



FME Workbench



The Logic

Inferring numeric polygon values from
another polygon layer

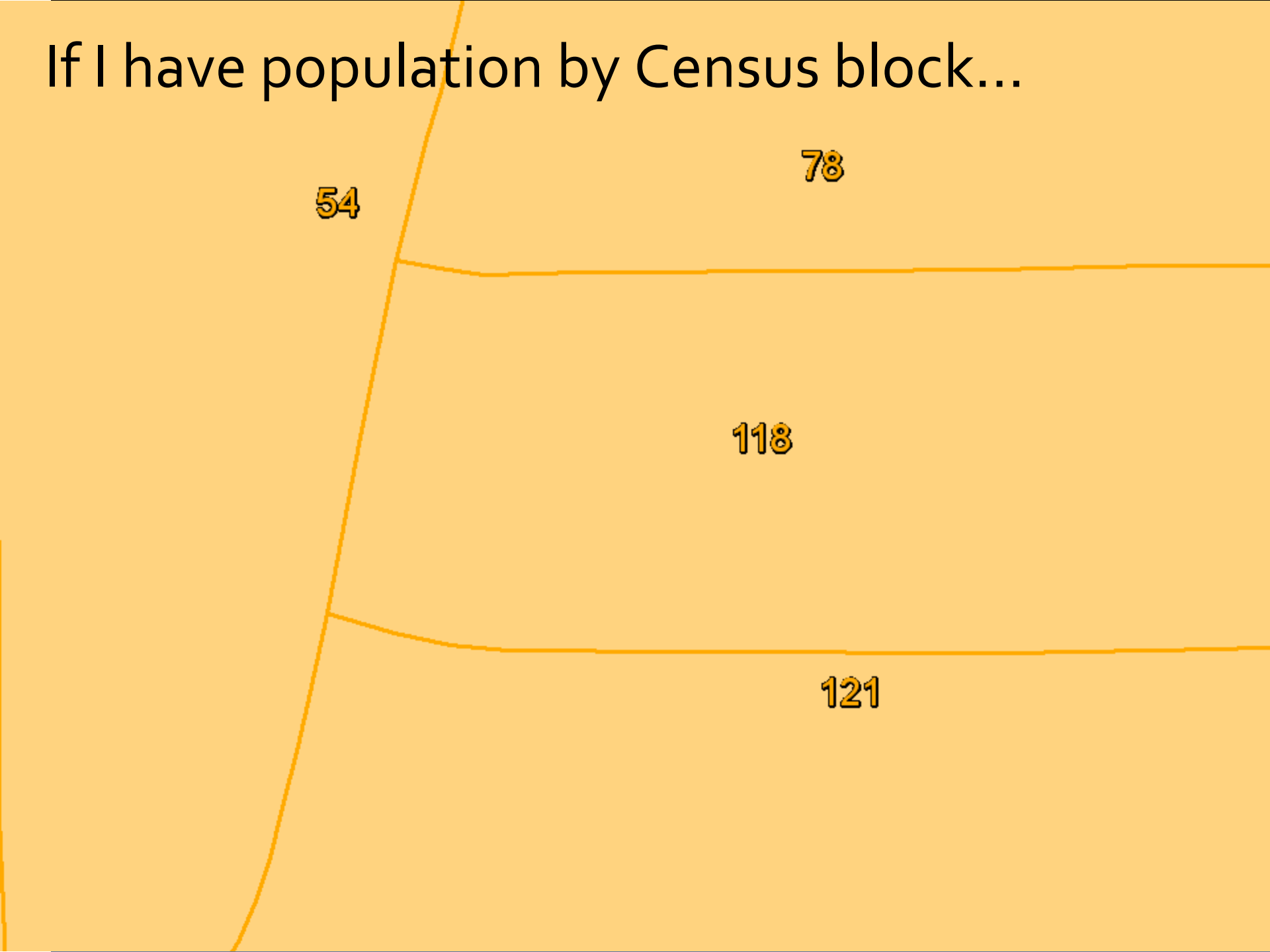
If I have population by Census block...

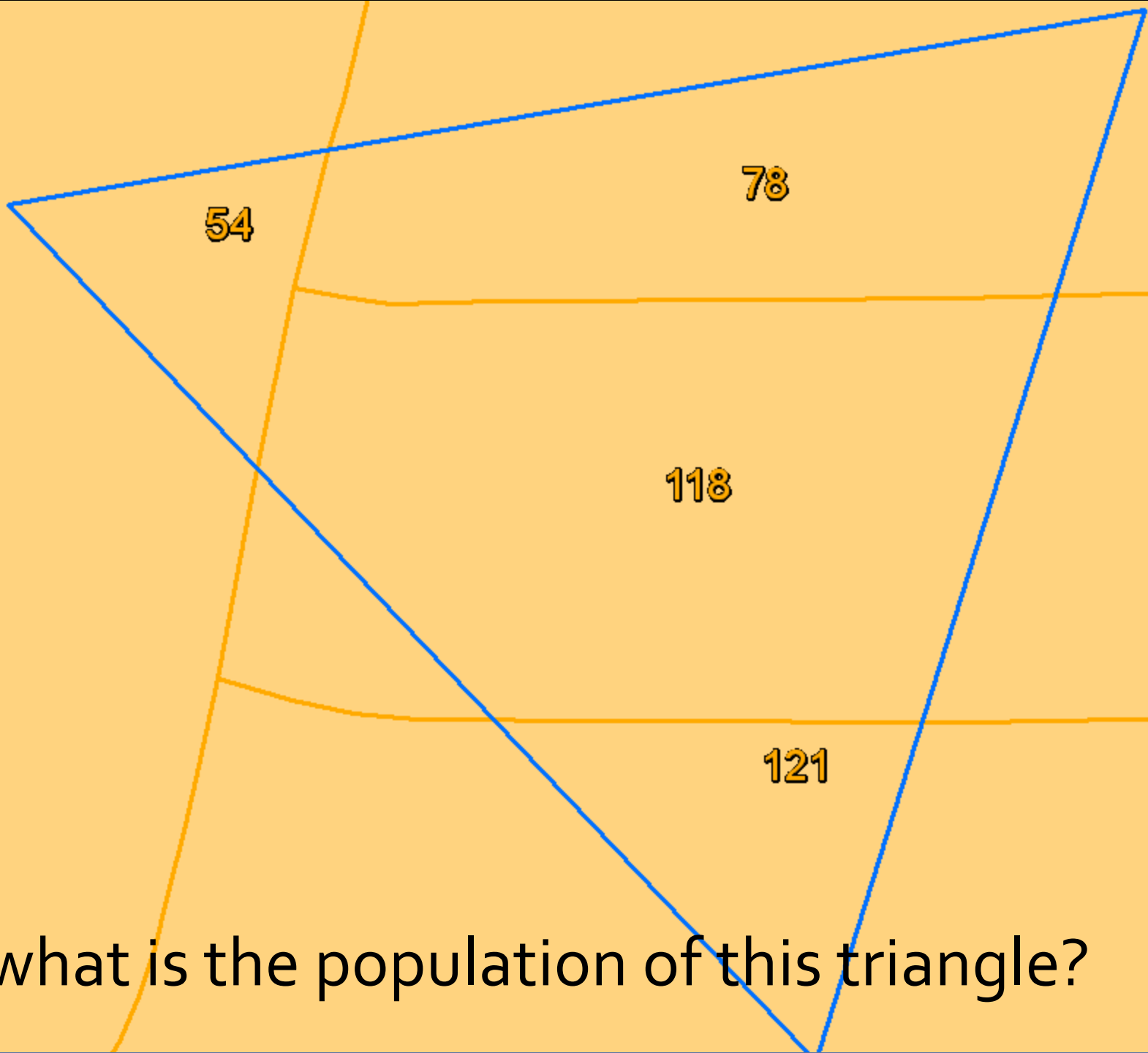
54

78

118

121





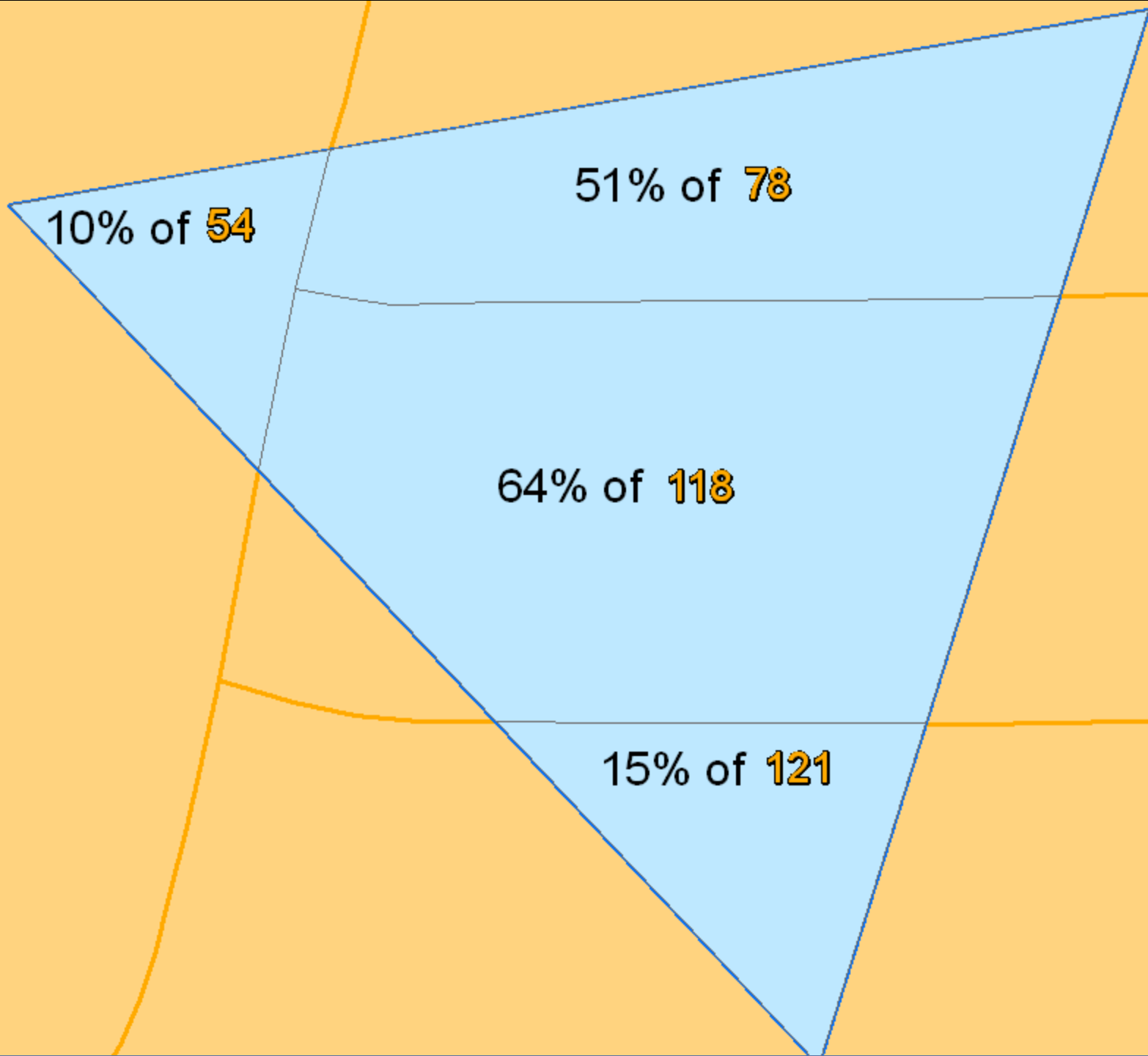
...what is the population of this triangle?

10% of **54**

51% of **78**

64% of **118**

15% of **121**



$$10\% \text{ of } 54 = 5$$

$$51\% \text{ of } 78 = 40$$

$$64\% \text{ of } 118 = 75$$

$$15\% \text{ of } 121 = 18$$

$$40 + 5 + 75 + 18 = 138$$

The ArcGIS Way

1. Calculate original area into source field
2. ArcToolbox → Intersect source with target
3. Calculate new area into result field
4. Calculate overlap % (result area / original area)
5. Multiply this % by value(s) to infer
6. Summary Statistics → Sum (group by Unique ID of target)

The SQL Server 2008 Way

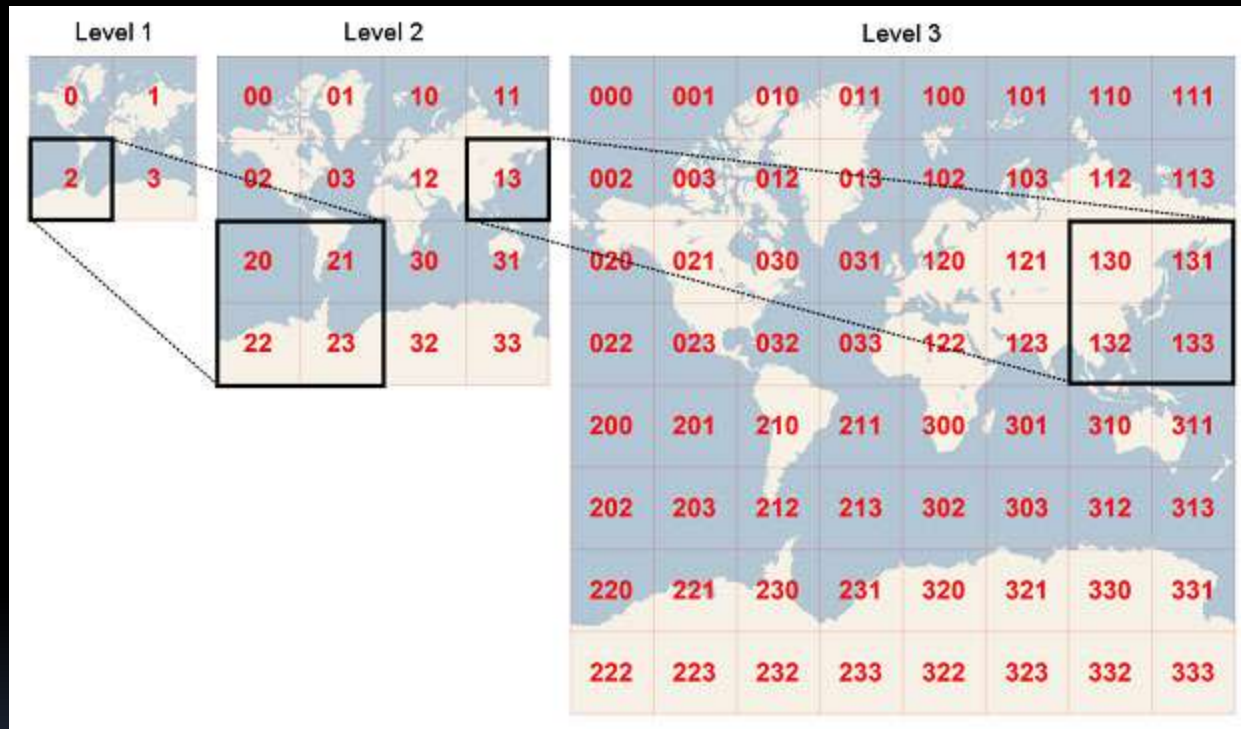
```
SELECT Target.UniqueID, SUM(PercentOfTarget
    * SourceValue) FROM
(
SELECT Source.UniqueID, Target.UniqueID,
    Source.SourceValue,
    Source.geom.STIntersection(Target.geom).ST
    Area() / Target.geom.STArea() AS
    PercentOfTarget FROM Target INNER JOIN
    Source on
    Source.geom.STIntersects(Target.geom) = 1
)
GROUP BY Target.UniqueID
```




The Grid

Optimizing for the web

Bing Maps Tile Quadkeys



- Length of the key in digits indicates the level of detail (aka zoom level)
- Each quadkey starts with the quadkey of the parent grid (the next largest square containing it)

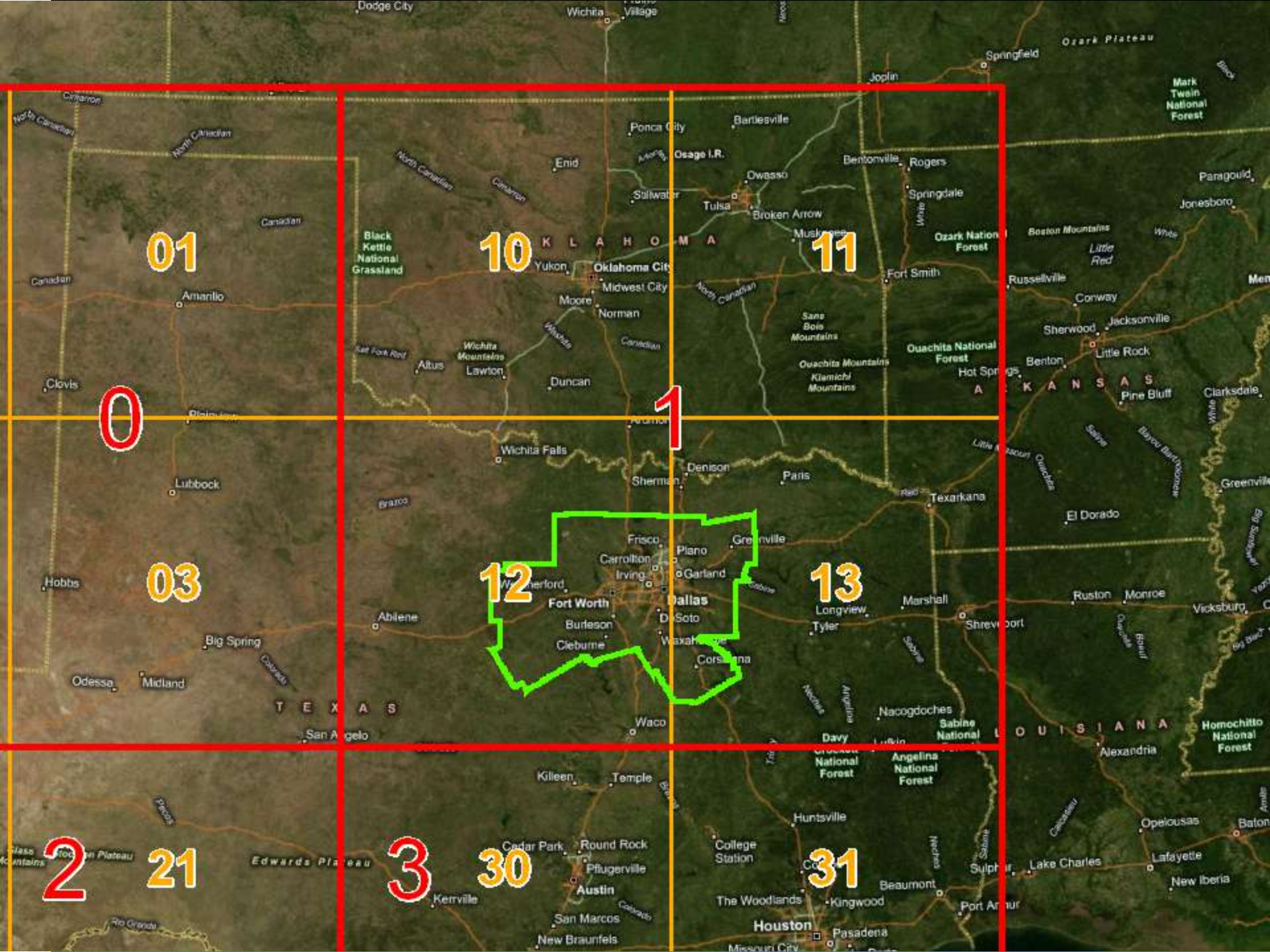


0

1

2

3



01

10

11

0

1

03

12

13

2

21

3

30

31



1231102110032

1231102110033

1231102110122

1231102110123

1231102110210

1231102110211

1231102110300

1231102110301

1231102110212

1231102110213

1231102110302

1231102110303

1231102110230

1231102110231

1231102110320

1231102110321

Six Flags Dr

Six Flags Dr

Arlington Downs Rd

E Randol Mill Rd

E Randol Mill Rd

Building the Grid

```
--*** ADJUSTABLE VARIABLES ****--
```

```
--use the appropriate unit of measurement for the projection you are using (ie feet if state plane):
```

```
declare @sidelength float = 100 --length of one side of largest grid
```

```
declare @originX float = 0 --left X coordinate of largest grid cell
```

```
declare @originY float = 0 --bottom Y coordinate of largest grid cell
```

```
declare @levels int = 4 --number of tiers to subdivide into 2x2 grids
```

```
--**** END OF ADJUSTABLE VARIABLES****
```

```
declare @leftX float = @originX
```

```
declare @rightX float = @leftX + @sidelength
```

```
declare @bottomY float = @originY
```

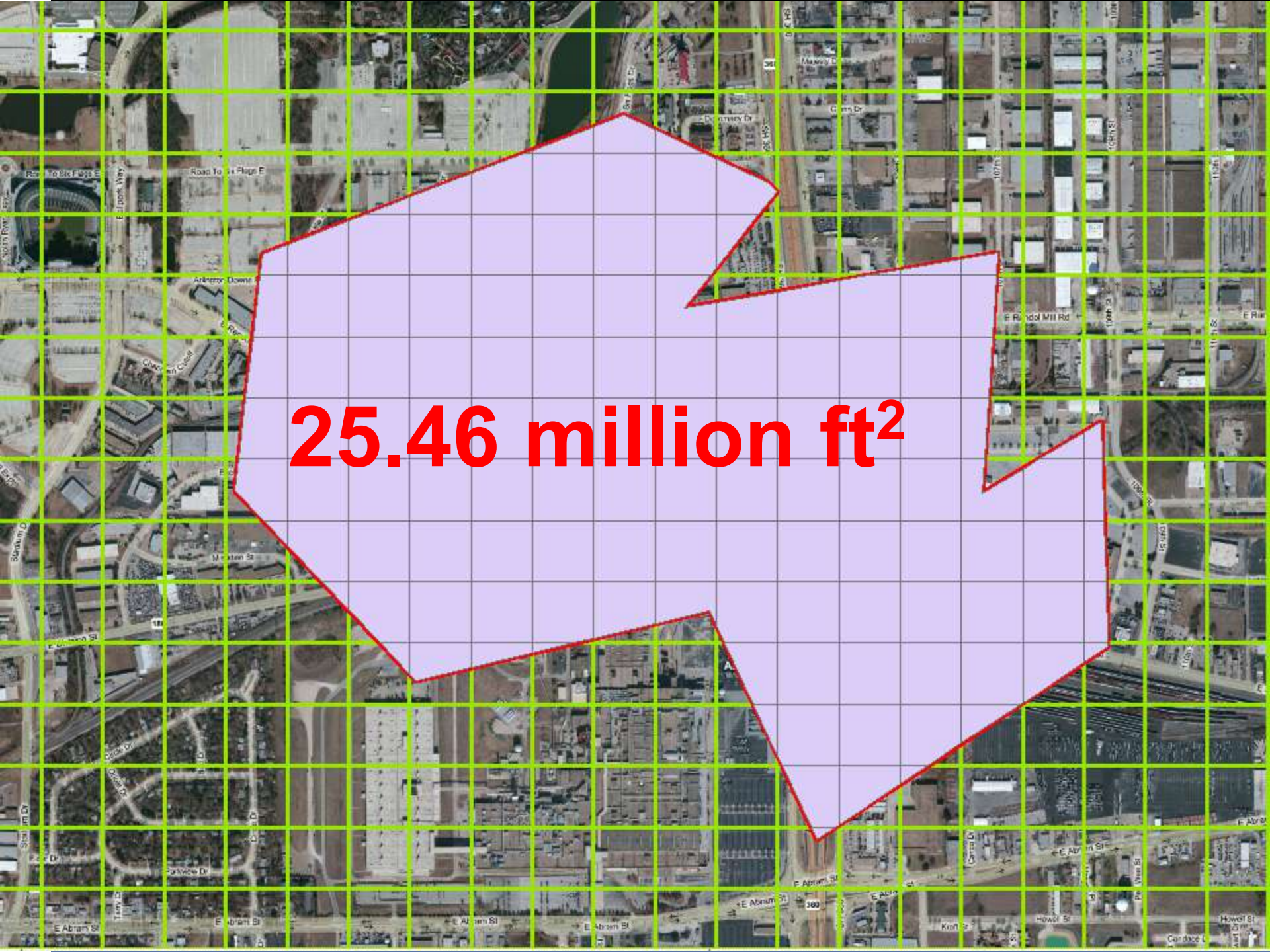
```
declare @topY float = @bottomY + @sidelength
```

```
--create largest grid
```

```
declare @g geometry
```

```
set @g = geometry::STGeomFromText('POLYGON((' + str(@leftX, 20, 5) + ' ' + str(@bottomY, 20, 5) + ', ' + str(@rightX, 20, 5) + ' ' + str(@bottomY, 20, 5) + ', ' + str(@rightX, 20, 5) + ' ' + str(@topY, 20, 5) + ', ' + str(@leftX, 20, 5) + ' ' + str(@topY, 20, 5) + ', ' + str(@leftX, 20, 5) + ' ' + str(@bottomY, 20, 5) + '))', 2276)
```

Etc...



25.46 million ft²

An aerial photograph of a city area, overlaid with a green grid. A red polygon is drawn on the map, enclosing a large, irregularly shaped area. The polygon is filled with a light blue color. In the center of the polygon, there is text. The background shows various buildings, streets, and a river on the left side. The text is in a large, bold font, with the area value in red and the error percentage in blue.

25.66 million ft²

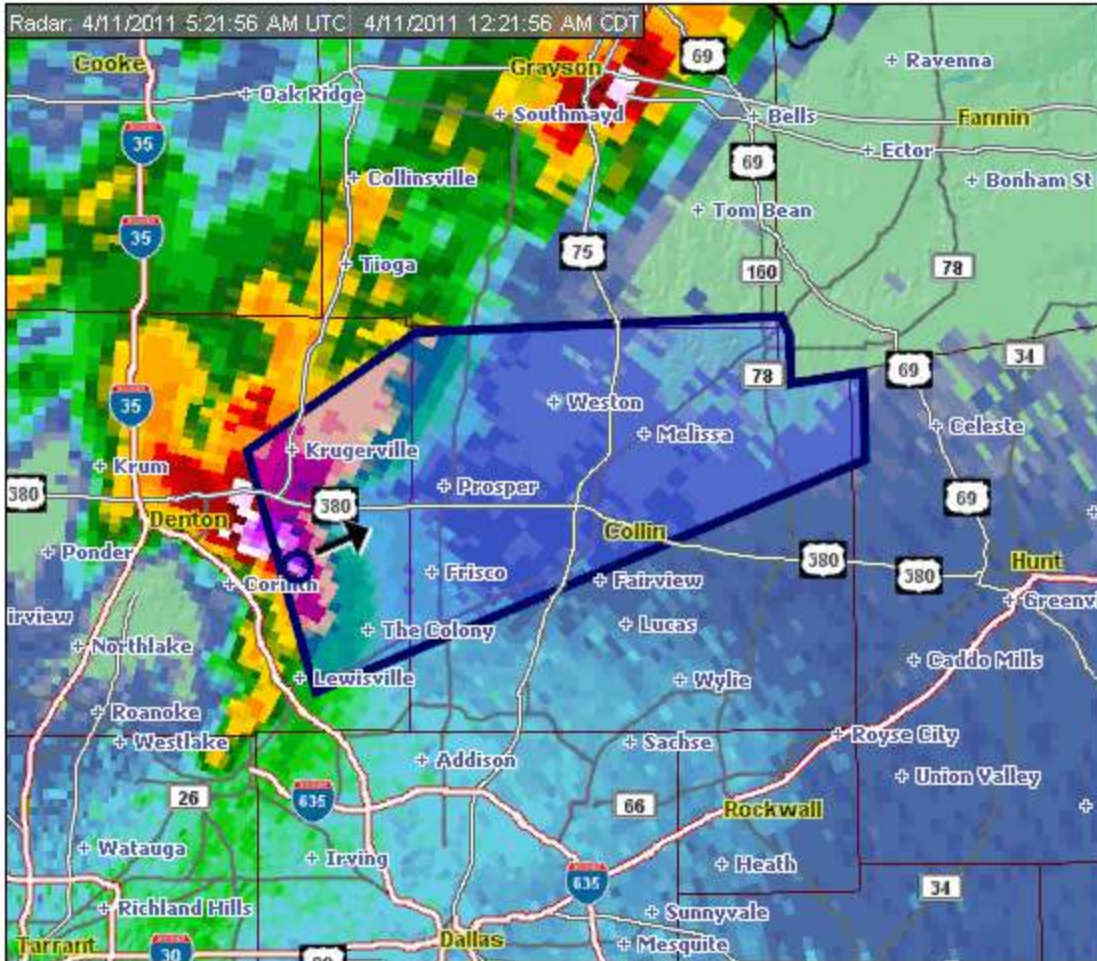
Error: 0.8%



Severe Thunderstorm Warning

Counties: **Collin Denton**

Issued: Monday 4/11/2011 12:23:00 AM **Expires:** Monday 4/11/2011 12:52:00 AM (Originally 1:15:00 AM)



Status	WARNING
Event	Severe Thunderstorm
Area	708 Sq. Miles
Storm Motion	Moving Northeast At 50 Mph.

Impacted Population:	36,896
In Homes:	77.67%
In Multi-Family Units:	1.42%
In Mobile Homes:	20.91%
English Spoken Well:	98.42%
English Not Spoken:	1.58%
Female:	17,780
Male:	19,116
Under Age 18:	10,520
Over Age 65:	3,174
Housing Units:	12,416

Source: 2000 Census

Severe Thunderstorm Warning - KFWD.SV.0041 2011 - Issued 12:23 AM

Find a Location

Address, location name, or zip code:

616 Six Flags Drive, Arlington, TX 76011

Label the location:

Go

Tell me more about the location

Map Contents

Tools

Aerial Photography

- 1999 ▶
- 2001 ▶
- 2003 ▶
- 2005 ▶
- 2007 ▶
- 2009 ▶

Boundaries

Census

Environment

Miscellaneous

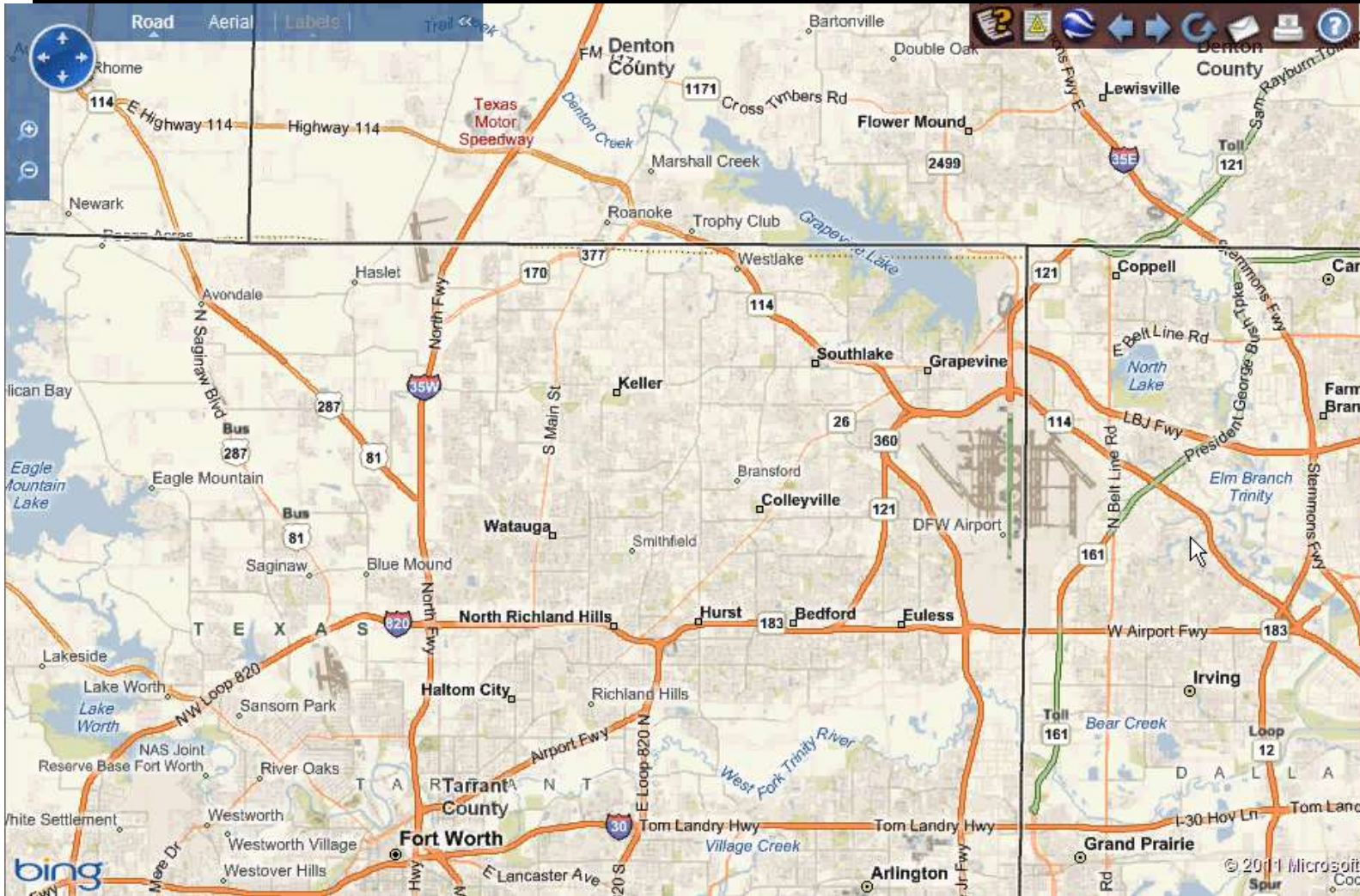
Transportation

Weather

Hide Menu Clear Map Print/Export

Roads **Aerial** Hybrid





Zoom to location:

Equipment by Subgrantee

Keyword:

Grant Year: All

Category:

- CBRNE Incident Response Vehicles
- CBRNE Logistical Support
- CBRNE Operational and Search/Rescue

Boundaries

- Counties
- City Limits

Emergency Capabilities

- Hazmat
- Urban Search/Rescue

Hazard Assessment

- Tornadoes
- Wind
- Hail
- High Water Locations
- Floodplain

Dallas NCTRHA
 Regional Hazard Assessment Tool

© 2011 Microsoft Corporation © 2010 NAVTEQ © AFD

Questions?

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