

## 7-3 – The Coming of War- Pages 240-245



**Essential Question:** *How did challenges at home and abroad lead the United States to declare war on Great Britain?*

### **The Barbary Pirates- the Tripolitan War**

The Mediterranean coast of \_\_\_\_\_ had long been a hotbed of \_\_\_\_\_. Most nations, including the \_\_\_\_\_, dealt with the threat by paying " \_\_\_\_\_ " (bribes) to the rulers of the \_\_\_\_\_ States (Morocco, Algiers, Tripoli and Tunisia). The Americans had paid \_\_\_\_\_ in tribute in its first 10 years of existence.

Hostilities with \_\_\_\_\_ were concluded by treaty in 1805, but problems with the other Barbary States remained until the end of the \_\_\_\_\_.

The exploits of the American \_\_\_\_\_ in the Tripolitan War were widely reported in the \_\_\_\_\_ and brought increased prestige to the emerging \_\_\_\_\_.

This \_\_\_\_\_ was later memorialized in the opening words of the \_\_\_\_\_ Hymn, "From the \_\_\_\_\_ of Montezuma to the shores of \_\_\_\_\_."

### **Main Idea 1: Violations of U.S. neutrality led Congress to enact a ban on trade.**

- The United States found itself \_\_\_\_\_ in the war between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ when it broke out in \_\_\_\_\_.
- The United States was shipping \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ supplies to \_\_\_\_\_ countries.
- \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ tried to stop the United States from \_\_\_\_\_ the other while they were at \_\_\_\_\_ in 1803
- \_\_\_\_\_ stopped American \_\_\_\_\_ ships to search for \_\_\_\_\_ sailors who had \_\_\_\_\_ away from British \_\_\_\_\_
- In the \_\_\_\_\_ of the U.S., this the last \_\_\_\_\_ in Britain's \_\_\_\_\_ of U.S. \_\_\_\_\_.
- Forced British \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ and sometimes took U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_
- British ship \_\_\_\_\_ stopped U.S. Navy ship \_\_\_\_\_ and took \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ on *Chesapeake* \_\_\_\_\_ Americans

### **The United States' Response**

#### **Embargo Act**

- Embargo Act \_\_\_\_\_ in 1807, \_\_\_\_\_ trade with all \_\_\_\_\_ countries to punish \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- Devastated American \_\_\_\_\_, who \_\_\_\_\_ much \_\_\_\_\_ without \_\_\_\_\_
- Damaged \_\_\_\_\_ and strengthened \_\_\_\_\_
- Had \_\_\_\_\_ effect on \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Non-Intercourse Act**

- \_\_\_\_\_ replaced \_\_\_\_\_ Embargo Act with Non-Intercourse Act in 1809
- Banned trade only with \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and their \_\_\_\_\_
- U.S. trade would \_\_\_\_\_ with first side to stop \_\_\_\_\_ American \_\_\_\_\_
- Law was no more \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_ Act

## Main Idea 2: Native Americans, Great Britain, and the United States came into conflict in the West.

### Conflict Over Land

- \_\_\_\_\_ and Native Americans clashed with American \_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- British agents \_\_\_\_\_ Native Americans along \_\_\_\_\_.

### Tecumseh Resists U.S. Settlers

- \_\_\_\_\_, a Shawnee chief, emerged as \_\_\_\_\_.
- Hoped to unite \_\_\_\_\_ of northwestern frontier, the \_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_ Mississippi Valley.

### The Battle of Tippecanoe

- \_\_\_\_\_ founded village near \_\_\_\_\_ and Wabash rivers in \_\_\_\_\_ Territory.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ was a brilliant \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
  - He wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ the Native Americans to \_\_\_\_\_ settlers.
- Governor \_\_\_\_\_ warned \_\_\_\_\_ not to \_\_\_\_\_ power of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ led army in attack on \_\_\_\_\_ in 1811.
  - Was worried that with \_\_\_\_\_ backing, \_\_\_\_\_ could be a serious \_\_\_\_\_ to U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- U.S. forces won \_\_\_\_\_, and Tecumseh fled to \_\_\_\_\_.

## Main Idea 3: The War Hawks led a growing call for war with Great Britain.

### War Hawks

- Evidence of \_\_\_\_\_ support for Tecumseh \_\_\_\_\_ Americans.
- Some young members of \_\_\_\_\_ from the South and \_\_\_\_\_, called \_\_\_\_\_, demanded \_\_\_\_\_ against \_\_\_\_\_.
- They were \_\_\_\_\_ by British trade \_\_\_\_\_ and wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ Canada for more land to \_\_\_\_\_.

### The Opposition

- New England \_\_\_\_\_ opposed \_\_\_\_\_.
- British \_\_\_\_\_ restrictions \_\_\_\_\_ New England's \_\_\_\_\_.
- Others \_\_\_\_\_ that the United States was not \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.

### War Declared

- Republican \_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_ president in 1808.
  - Felt growing \_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_.
  - Decided \_\_\_\_\_ must vote on \_\_\_\_\_ in 1812.
- Congress \_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_ won.
  - Congress had \_\_\_\_\_ war for the \_\_\_\_\_ time in the nation's \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ was reelected in 1812.
  - Would serve as \_\_\_\_\_ in chief during \_\_\_\_\_.