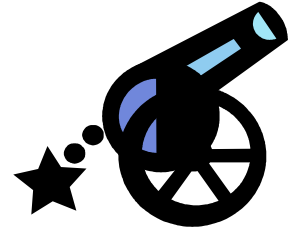


## 4-2 –Muslim Empires - Pages 88-93

### Essential Question:

*After the early spread of Islam, how did the Ottoman, Safavid, and Mughal Islamic empires form?*



### **Main Idea 1:**

**Muslims ruled the Ottoman Empire, which was a political and cultural force.**

- The Ottomans were aided by \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers.
- Janissaries are \_\_\_\_\_ slave soldiers who \_\_\_\_\_ to Islam and fought in the Ottoman \_\_\_\_\_.
- They had new \_\_\_\_\_ weapons, such as the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Mehmed II and Suleyman I led \_\_\_\_\_ that turned the Ottomans into a world \_\_\_\_\_.
- During Suleyman’s rule, the Ottoman Empire took \_\_\_\_\_ of the Eastern Mediterranean and parts of \_\_\_\_\_, and reached its \_\_\_\_\_ peak.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ wrote beautiful works.
  - Architects turned \_\_\_\_\_ into a Muslim city.
- \_\_\_\_\_ had \_\_\_\_\_ freedom.

### **Ottoman Government and Society**

- The \_\_\_\_\_, or Ottoman ruler, issued \_\_\_\_\_ and made all major \_\_\_\_\_ in the empire.
- Ottoman society was divided into \_\_\_\_\_ classes.
- \_\_\_\_\_ and people who advised the sultan were part of the \_\_\_\_\_ class.
- Those who didn’t fit into the \_\_\_\_\_ class made up the other class. Many of these were \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_ from lands the Ottomans had \_\_\_\_\_.

### **Main Idea 2:**

**The Safavid Empire blended Persian cultural traditions with Shia Islam.**

- A \_\_\_\_\_ arose over who should be caliph.
- Islam split into \_\_\_\_\_ groups.
  - The \_\_\_\_\_ thought that only members of Muhammad’s \_\_\_\_\_ could become \_\_\_\_\_.
  - The Sunni thought it did not matter as long as they were good \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

### **The Safavid Empire**

- The Safavid Empire \_\_\_\_\_ when the Safavid leader Esma’il conquered \_\_\_\_\_ and made himself shah.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Safavid Empire.
- He made Shiism the official \_\_\_\_\_ of the empire.
- The Safavids blended \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ traditions.
- The manufacturing of traditional \_\_\_\_\_, such as handwoven \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_, was encouraged.

**Main Idea 3:**

**The Mughal Empire in India left an impressive cultural heritage.**

- The Safavid, \_\_\_\_\_, and Mughals are \_\_\_\_\_.
- They all tried to \_\_\_\_\_ their territory through \_\_\_\_\_.
- Babur established the Mughal Empire, but it \_\_\_\_\_ mostly under an \_\_\_\_\_ named Akbar.
- Akbar's \_\_\_\_\_ policies helped \_\_\_\_\_ the empire.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ of cultures led to the end of this empire, but resulted in a culture \_\_\_\_\_ to the Mughal Empire.
- Cultures that blended in the \_\_\_\_\_ included
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Hindus
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Indians

**Visual Summary**

Use the visual summary below to help you review the main ideas of the chapter.

