

3-3 – Islamic Beliefs and Practices - Pages 66-69

Essential Question:

How did texts called the Qur'an and the Sunnah guide Muslims in their religion, daily life, and laws?



Main Idea 1:

The Qur'an guides Muslims' lives.

- The world has a definite end, and on that final day, God will judge all people.
- The Qur'an sets out guidelines for _____ behavior, acts of _____, and rules for _____.
- _____ were encouraged to free _____.
- _____ could own property, earn money, and receive an _____.
- The Qur'an discusses Jihad, which means to make an effort, or to struggle. Jihad refers to the inner struggle people go through in their effort to obey God and behave according to Islamic ways.
- Jihad can also mean the struggle to defend the Muslim community, or historically, to convert people to Islam. The word has also been translated as "holy war."

Main Idea 2:

The Sunnah tells Muslims of important duties expected of them.

- The hadith is the _____ record of Muhammad's _____ and _____. It is the basis for the _____.
- The Sunnah provides a model for the _____ and _____ expected of Muslims.
- The first duties of a Muslim are known as the Five Pillars of Islam, which are five acts of worship required of all Muslims.

The Five Pillars of Islam

1. Saying "There is no god but God, and Muhammad is his prophet"
2. Praying five times a day
3. Giving to the poor and needy
4. Fasting during the holy month of Ramadan
5. Traveling to Mecca at least once on a hajj

Main Idea 3:

Islamic law is based on the Qur'an and the Sunnah.

- The Qur'an and the _____ form the basis of _____ law, or Shariah.
- _____ is a system based on _____ sources and _____ reason that _____ the rightness of actions taken.

Visual Summary

Use the visual summary below to help you review the main ideas of the chapter.

**QUICK
FACTS**

