

**20-4 – The United States and Mexico- Pages 659-663**

**Essential Question: How did the Mexican Revolution threaten relations between the United States and Mexico?**

**Main Idea 1:**

**In 1910 Mexicans revolted against their government.**

- Porfirio Díaz was \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_. He imprisoned \_\_\_\_\_ and rewarded \_\_\_\_\_.
- Most of Mexico’s \_\_\_\_\_ people were landless and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Diaz was a \_\_\_\_\_ who ruled \_\_\_\_\_ over his people, leading to the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Democratic \_\_\_\_\_ Francisco Madero called for \_\_\_\_\_ of Díaz and led the Mexican Revolution of 1910.
  - Díaz was forced to \_\_\_\_\_, and the United States \_\_\_\_\_ the Madero government.
- Many Mexicans \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States to escape \_\_\_\_\_, avoid \_\_\_\_\_, and find better jobs.
- The Mexicans who \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States were from all \_\_\_\_\_.
- Victoriano Huerta took \_\_\_\_\_ in 1913 and had Madero \_\_\_\_\_.

**Main Idea 2:**

**The Mexican Revolution threatened U.S. interests economically and politically.**

- Newly \_\_\_\_\_ U.S. President \_\_\_\_\_ refused to \_\_\_\_\_ the Huerta government.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ against Huerta by Venustiano Carranza gained \_\_\_\_\_.
- Two other \_\_\_\_\_ led movements to \_\_\_\_\_ Huerta.
  - Francisco “\_\_\_\_\_” Villa in the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Emiliano \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ returned to \_\_\_\_\_ in 1920.



“Pancho” Villa

**U.S. Response to Mexican Revolution**

- Mexican \_\_\_\_\_ weakened by \_\_\_\_\_
  - American business \_\_\_\_\_ called on \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ responded to the \_\_\_\_\_ that followed the Mexican Revolution with \_\_\_\_\_ force.
- In 1914 \_\_\_\_\_ sent U.S. Navy to \_\_\_\_\_ port of \_\_\_\_\_ to stop \_\_\_\_\_ shipment to Huerta
  - ABC Powers-
  - The countries of Argentina, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_, which offered to negotiate the \_\_\_\_\_ between the United States and \_\_\_\_\_.
  - Huerta \_\_\_\_\_ by Carranza, and U.S. troops \_\_\_\_\_
- General John J. Pershing led U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ into \_\_\_\_\_ when “\_\_\_\_\_” Villa attacked \_\_\_\_\_, but Villa was not \_\_\_\_\_

## **Epilogue- Linking Past to Present - Pages 670-673**

### **America Since 1914**

- The nation is \_\_\_\_\_, more \_\_\_\_\_, and more \_\_\_\_\_ in world affairs than in 1914.
- Most people now \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_.
- The nation is more \_\_\_\_\_, and more citizens have access to the privileges and \_\_\_\_\_ of citizenship.

### **America as a Global Power**

- America fought World War I in \_\_\_\_\_, and the experience forever \_\_\_\_\_ the nation.
- America stepped onto the \_\_\_\_\_ stage with its \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ might.
- America fought in World War II and again demonstrated that it had become a \_\_\_\_\_ power and achieved \_\_\_\_\_ on the battlefield.

### **The Civil Rights Era**

- World War II had other \_\_\_\_\_.
- Soldiers who had fought on the side of \_\_\_\_\_ abroad also fought for \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
- This was especially \_\_\_\_\_ of African American and Mexican American \_\_\_\_\_.
- The push for greater \_\_\_\_\_ rights became a \_\_\_\_\_ movement by the 1960s.
- This \_\_\_\_\_ spurred on the \_\_\_\_\_ rights movement of the 1960s and 1970s.

### **Economic Changes and Challenges**

- America's economy \_\_\_\_\_ after \_\_\_\_\_.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ has had more ups and downs since the 1970s.
- The economy changed from one that \_\_\_\_\_ on making \_\_\_\_\_ to one that provides \_\_\_\_\_.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ is to help all \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_ of living in such a \_\_\_\_\_ country.
- Education is becoming even more \_\_\_\_\_ in helping people develop \_\_\_\_\_ careers.

### **Immigration and Democracy**

- Immigration has been an \_\_\_\_\_ feature of the United States since the \_\_\_\_\_ first began.
- People from every part of the \_\_\_\_\_ came to \_\_\_\_\_ to settle during the 1900s.
- They came from Latin America, \_\_\_\_\_, Asia, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- They came in search of a \_\_\_\_\_ future, greater \_\_\_\_\_, and a chance to enjoy the benefits of \_\_\_\_\_.

### America Then and Now

- America has \_\_\_\_\_ difficult \_\_\_\_\_ since 1914.
- It was \_\_\_\_\_ as a nation devoted to the possibility that the principle of \_\_\_\_\_ and the ideal of \_\_\_\_\_ could be supported by democracy, \_\_\_\_\_, and the rule of law.
- America \_\_\_\_\_ is connected to the America of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- They are \_\_\_\_\_ by the enduring meaning of \_\_\_\_\_ such as the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_.

Martin Luther King Jr. helped lead the fight for civil rights in America



Feel free to color the pictures in your notes with colored pencils to add some color to your notes!





**Congratulations!**

