

1-4 – The Race for Empires- Pages 24-27

Essential Question: *In what ways did other European nations challenge Spain in the Americas?*

Protestant Reformation

- _____, a German priest, protested the practices of the _____ Church in _____.
- His actions led to a _____ reform movement called the _____ Reformation.
- _____ became known as _____.
- Protestants _____ Catholic _____ and _____.

Main Idea 1:

The Protestant Reformation led to conflict in Europe in the 1500s.

- The _____ press, a machine that produces _____ copies, helped spread _____ ideas
- Conflict between _____ and _____ in Europe often led to _____.
- King _____ VIII defied the _____ and founded the Church of _____, or Anglican Church, in 1534.
- Henry VIII was the father of _____.



Main Idea 2:

Conflict between Spain and England affected settlement of North America.

- King Philip II used Spain's _____ to lead a Counter-Reformation against the _____.
- _____ stood in the way of _____ Counter-Reformation.
 - Her father, _____, founded the _____.
- Spain's actions _____ England's Queen Elizabeth I show that its _____ allegiance was to the _____ and the _____ church.
- Philip sent the Spanish _____ to _____ to overthrow Queen _____ and the Anglican Church.
- The smaller _____ fleet defeated the _____.
- King Philip II _____ by the _____ of the _____ Armada
 - His _____ had almost _____ times as many _____ as the _____.
- _____ was also weakened by _____ problems, including _____.
 - _____: a rise in the price of goods caused by an _____ in the _____ of money in use
- _____, France, and the Netherlands challenged _____ power in the _____.

Main Idea 3:

European nations raced to establish empires in North America.

- **France**
 - St. Lawrence River and _____ region to Mississippi River and _____
- **The Netherlands**
 - Land between the _____ and _____ rivers
- **Sweden**
 - Area along the _____
- **England**
 - _____ and _____

French Empire in North America

- New _____—North _____ territory that spread out from the St. Lawrence River in the late _____
- Included fur _____, _____, and missionaries
- Claimed the _____ Valley
- Had close trading _____ with the _____



New Netherland and New Sweden

New Netherland

- The _____ came to America for _____.
- _____ settlers practice religious _____.
 - They thought it would _____ more _____.
- They settled land between the _____ and _____ rivers.
- _____ was purchased from local _____ and called New _____.

New Sweden

- _____ settled along the _____ River.
- They were the first to build _____.
- The _____ conquered _____ in 1655.

English Settlement

- The _____ founded a _____ in North America in the late _____.
- Sir Walter Raleigh received a _____, a _____ giving him permission to start a _____.
- He sent an _____ that landed in present-day _____ and _____.
- The colony established at _____ in 1587, in what is now _____, mysteriously _____.
 - The _____ abandoned the _____ and the _____ is still a _____.

