

H

havoc, n. confusion

hobbling, v. walking slowly, with a limp

humble, adj. modest; not extravagant

humiliated, v. caused a person or people to lose their dignity or self-respect

hygiene, n. clean conditions that promote health

I

idols, n. a statue or image worshipped as a god or as the representation of a god

imposing, adj. impressive

inauspicious, adj. not suggesting future success

incorporated, v. combined into

infantrymen, n. soldiers who fight on foot

infinite, adj. going on forever

inscribed, v. engraved

inspired, v. produced a feeling or thought in someone

integrity, n. honesty

intensively, adv. with great effort

interior, n. the inside of something

interlocked, v. connected

intertwined, v. connected

J

jockeying, v. competing for

jostling, v. bumping and pushing in a rough way

L

lavish, adj. fancy and expensive

lazing, v. relaxing

long-swords, n. types of swords designed for two-handed use

M

maneuver, n. a planned movement of troops

manuscripts, n. books or documents

martyrdom, n. death or suffering for the sake of a cause or belief

massacre, n. the killing of a large number of people

masterpieces, n. great works of art (masterpiece)

merchants, n. people who buy and sell things for profit

milestones, n. stones marking the distance to some place

millet, n. a type of grain

modifications, n. changes

monotheistic, adj. believing in a single god

mosque, n. a place where Muslims worship

N

native, adj. the place of one's birth

nepotistic, adj. granting special favors to relatives and friends

nominated, v. appointed