

10. Whom did the Muslims fight at the Battle of Yarmouk?

- a. the crusaders
- b. the Byzantines
- c. the Sunnis
- d. the Persians

Answer _____

For items 11–13, fill in the answer that best completes the sentence. For items 14–17, type the letter of the answer that best completes the sentence.

11. Shiite and Sunni Muslims disagreed over _____.

- a. whether Mecca should be the capital of the Islamic empire
- b. strategy at the Battle of Yarmouk
- c. who should have been caliph
- d. the amount non-Muslims should be taxed

12. After the civil war, _____ ruled the Islamic empire for almost one hundred years.

- a. the Umayyads
- b. Uthman
- c. the Byzantines
- d. the crusaders

13. The Dome of the Rock is located in _____.

- a. Spain
- b. Mecca
- c. Medina
- d. Jerusalem