

CHAPTER
23

CONNECT GEOGRAPHY AND HISTORY

World War I and Its Legacy

A. Use the map in the Chapter Opener and the maps in the atlas to locate the following countries and bodies of water. Label them on the outline map on the back of this page. Use shading and the map's key to show which countries were part of the Central Powers, which were part of the Allies, which remained neutral, and which neutral nations were later aligned with the Allies.

Countries		Bodies of Water
Portugal	Belgium	Black Sea
Great Britain	Italy	Adriatic Sea
Norway		North Sea
Luxem		Mediterranean Sea
Germa		Atlantic Ocean
Greece		Baltic Sea
Bulgaria	Denmark	
Sweden	Austria-Hungary	
	Switzerland	

SEE DIRECTIONS ON THE BACK...

B. After labeling your map, use it to answer the following questions.

1. Which of the countries shown on the map were part of the Allies?

2. Which Allied country is the largest?

3. Which Allied countries border the Atlantic Ocean?

4. Which countries shown on the map were part of the Central Powers?

5. Which countries shown on the map were neutral nations?

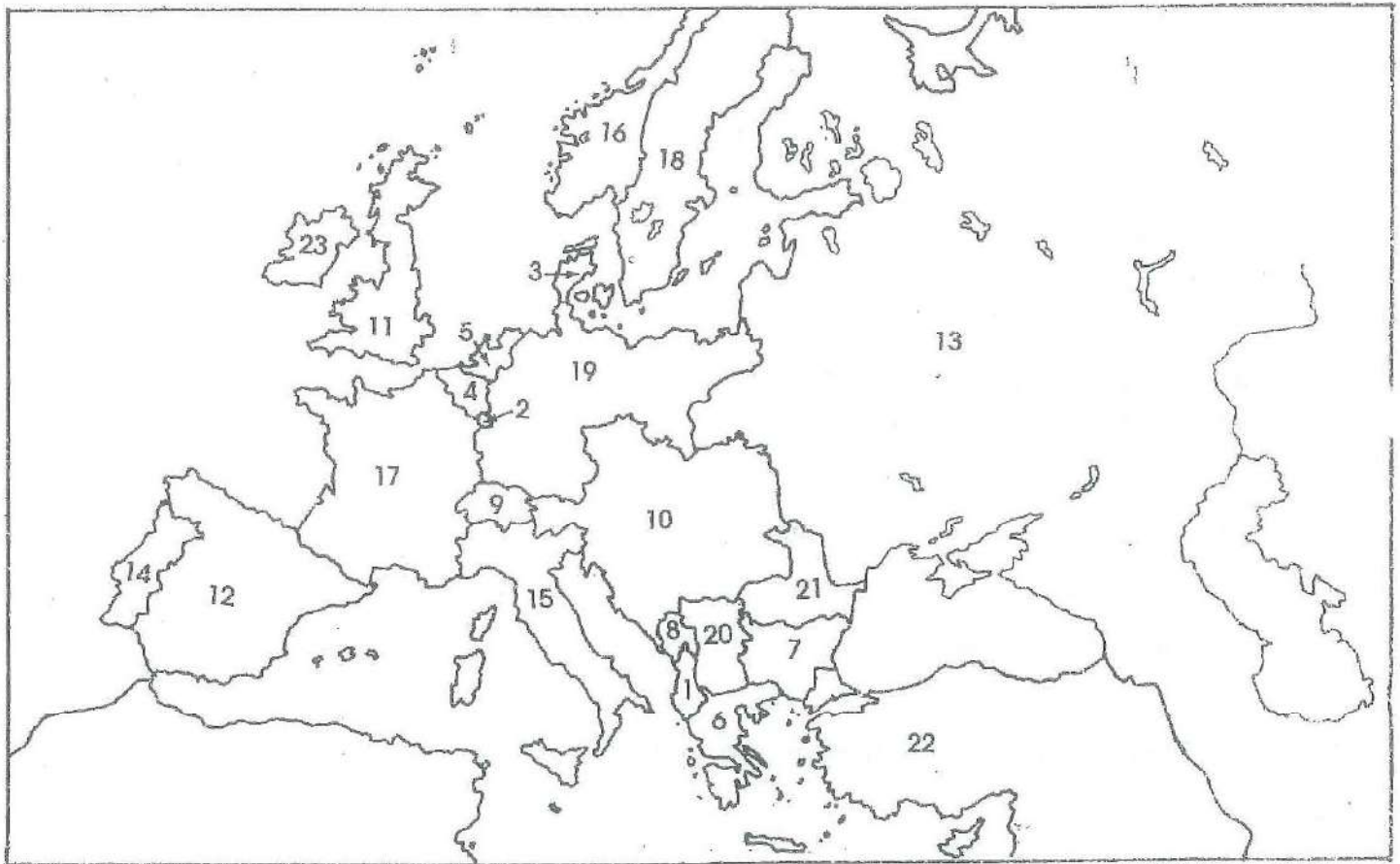
6. What body of water separates Russia from the Ottoman Empire?

7. Which Allied countries border Germany on the east and west? How might this affect Germany's ability to win the war?

Europe Before World War I

Use the map below to identify the following nations by placing each country's number from the map beside its name. Use the map key to identify and color-code the Allies, the Central Powers, and the Neutral nations.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| — Germany | — England | — Belgium | — Montenegro |
| — Turkey | — Ireland | — Spain | — Switzerland |
| — Serbia | — Austria-Hungary | — Denmark | — Luxembourg |
| — Greece | — Rumania | — Norway | — Portugal |
| — Netherlands | — Albania | — Russia | — Sweden |
| — France | — Italy | — Bulgaria | |



Europe as it existed in 1914, prior to the war.

Create a key to identify the 3 different sides European countries were on in 1914...

- ALLIED POWERS
- CENTRAL POWERS
- NEUTRAL NATIONS