#### Militarism

Role of Military on Government Decisions

**Arms Race** 

Glorification of War

Conscription

Germany- 8.5 million

Russia- 4.5 million

France- 3.5 million

Austria-Hungary- 3 million

Britain had a navy nearly as large the

others combined.



Alliances ... fear and distrust led the powers to protect themselves through alliances. Treaties pledged to defend each other if attacked.

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

Alliances...figure out what nations belonged to what alliance. First clue: total number of nations within each? (miss this and I'm calling Mom and Dad)

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

Alliances Clue: Pronounce the name: "Triple Entente"

Triple EntenteTriple Aman

Alliances

Triple EntenteTriple Aman
France

Alliances...clue - France wished for "revenge" against what country?

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

France

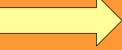




Alliances

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany



Alliances clue - Germany jealous of whose empire?

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany





Alliances

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany

**Great Britain** 



Alliances Clue: France loaned billions to what country?

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance



#### Alliances

#### Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

reat Britain
Russia

Alliances Clue: Because of Slavic Nationalism, Russia was in conflict with what country?

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany

**Great Britain** 



Russia

Alliances

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany

Great BritainAustria Hungary

Russia

Alliances Clue: This nation couldn't figure out which side to join; and when the war began, it actually switched to the other alliance.

#### Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany

Great BritainAustria Hungary

Russia



Alliances

Triple EntenteTriple Alliance

FranceGermany

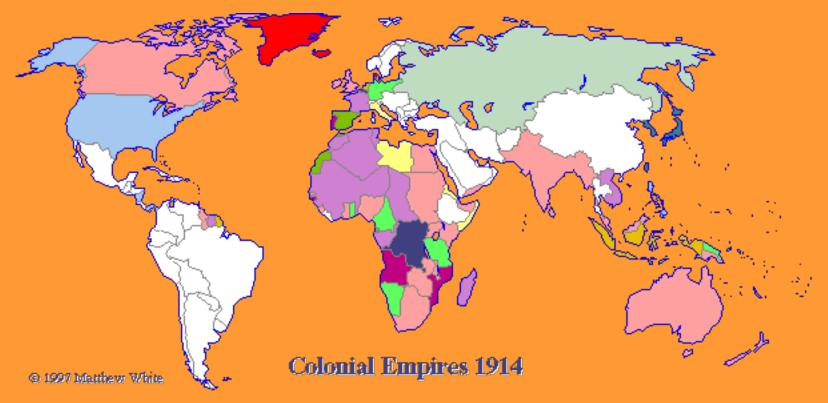
Great BritainAustria Hungary

RussiaItaly

#### Imperialism

Competition for colonies needed for industrial raw materials

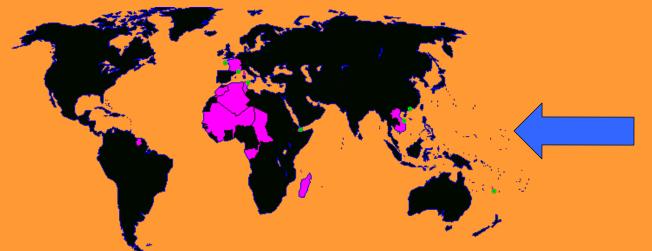
Germany jealous of English and French possessions



Imperialism

**British Colonies** 





French Colonies



#### **Nationalism**

#### French / German Nationalism

Fight for control over Alsace/Lorraine

#### Balkans - Serbian (Slavic) Nationalism

Serbs want Austria-Hungary out of their country

This region is called "The Powder Keg of Europe"

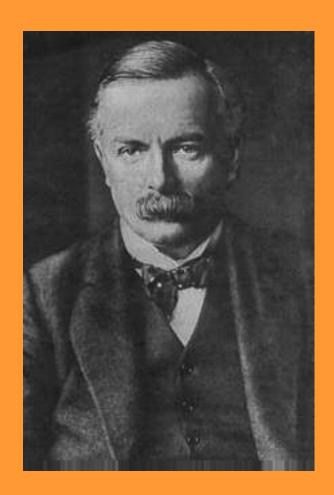




# Great Britain (Constitutional Monarchy)



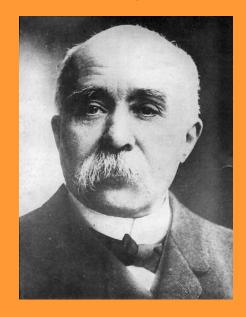
King George V (related to both Nicholas II and Wilhelm II)



Prime Minister Lloyd George

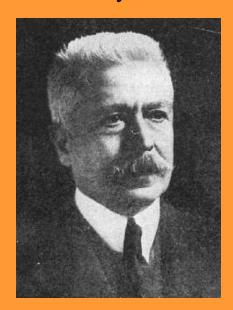


France (Parliamentary Democracy)



Prime Minister Georges Clemenceau (Hatred directed toward what nation? Why?)

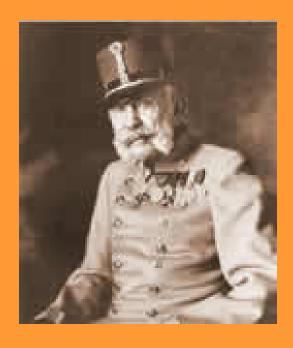
Italy (Parliamentary Democracy)



Prime Minister Vittorio Orlando



## Austria Hungary (Absolute Monarchy)



King Franz Joseph



(Heir) Archduke Francis Ferdinand

#### Leaders

#### Russia (Absolute Monarchy)









Germany
(Absolute Monarchy)
Kaiser Wilhelm II





United States (Presidential Democracy) Woodrow Wilson

Should U.S. join war or remain neutral? What side should it join?

