

I. The Early Reformation

A. The Christian Church in the Early Sixteenth Century

- 1. Piety
- 2. Church Criticism and Reform
- 3. Anticlericalism

B. Martin Luther (1483–1546)

- 1. The Life of Luther
- 2. Justification by Faith
- 3. Indulgences and the 95 Theses
 - 4. The Break with Rome

I. The Early Reformation

C. Protestant Thought

- 1. Ulrich Zwingli (1484–1531)
- 2. Protestant Ideas
- 3. Protestant Disagreements

D. The Appeal of Protestant Ideas

- 1. The Power of Luther's Ideas
- 2. Printing Press
 - 3. Political Authority



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I. The Early Reformation

E. The Radical Reformation and the German Peasants' War

- 1. Radical Reformers
- 2. Impact of Radical Reformers
- 3. Peasant Rebellion

F. Marriage and Sexuality

- 1. Attack on Clerical Celibacy
- 2. Position of Women
- 3. Marriage
 - 4. Condemnations of Prostitution

II. The Reformation and German Politics

A. The Rise of the Habsburg Dynasty

- 1. Strategic Marriages
- 2. Charles V (1550–1558)



II. The Reformation and German Politics

B. Religious Wars in Switzerland and Germany

- 1. Assumptions about Religion
- 2. Luther's Appeal to German Leaders
- 3. A Religious Stalemate
 - 4. Peace of Augsburg (1555)

III. The Spread of Protestant Ideas

A. Scandinavia

- 1. Denmark and Norway
- 2. Norway and Iceland
- 3. Sweden

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- 1. Henry's Wives
- 2. Religious Changes
- 3. Popular Support

III. The Spread of Protestant Ideas

C. Upholding Protestantism in England

- 1. Edward VI (r. 1547–1553)
- 2. Mary Tudor (r. 1553–1558)
- 3. Elizabeth I (r. 1558–1603)
- 4. Threats to English Protestantism

D. Calvinism

- 1. John Calvin (1509-1564)
- 2. Calvin's Theology
 - 3. Impact

III. The Spread of Protestant Ideas

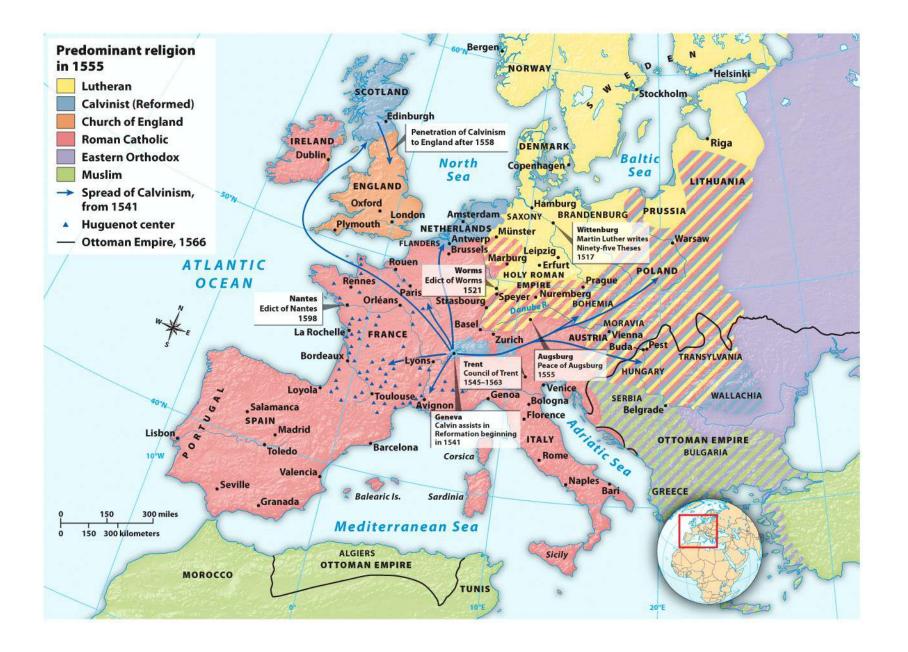
E. The Reformation in Eastern Europe

- 1. Bohemia
- 2. Poland-Lithuania
- 3. Hungary

IV. The Catholic Reformation

A. Papal Reform and the Council of Trent

- 1. Catholic Reform Under Pope Paul III
- 2. The Holy Office (1542)
- 3. Council of Trent (1545–1563)



IV. The Catholic Reformation

B. New Religious Orders

- 1. Ursuline Orders of Nuns
- 2. The Jesuits

V. Religious Violence

A. French Religious Wars

- 1. The Concordat of Bologna
- 2. Huguenots
- 3. The Saint Bartholomew's Day Massacre
 - 4. Henry of Navarre

B. The Netherlands Under Charles V

- 1. Background
- 2. The Spread of Calvinism
- 3. Civil War

V. Religious Violence

C. The Great European Witch Hunt (1480s-1660)

- 1. Reasons for the Witch Hunts
- 2. Gender and Witchcraft Trials
- 3. Legal Procedure