

English Civil War and Glorious Revolution

- I. English Civil War (war between groups in a country) started 1642
- II. English Commonwealth
- III. The Restoration
- IV. The Glorious Revolution
- V. English Bill of Rights
 - A. Parliament abolished the monarchy
 - A. William and Mary became monarchs (1689)
 - A. Cavaliers/Royalists = supported king
 - A. Parliament gave power to Charles II
 - A. wealthy landowners don't want a king
 - B. Roundheads = supported Parliament
 - B. Charles II and his brother James II were Catholic
 - B. create system of government based on law – NOT divine right of kings
 - B. invited William of Orange to England
 - B. created a commonwealth 1649-1653
 - C. James II gave up power
 - C. Parliament's power
 - C. Exclusion Act
 - C. Parliament won
 - D. James II gave more power to Catholics
 - D. "Glorious" because almost no bloodshed
 - D. Oliver Cromwell – Puritan
 - D. citizen's rights
 1. agreed that he'd respect Parliament
 1. removed members of Parliament who disagreed
 1. stop king from saying he's Catholic
 1. keep arms (weapons)
 1. make laws
 1. married to James II's daughter Mary
 1. like a republic – vote for who has power
 2. have a jury trial
 2. all participants are equal
 2. set taxes
 3. approve using army