

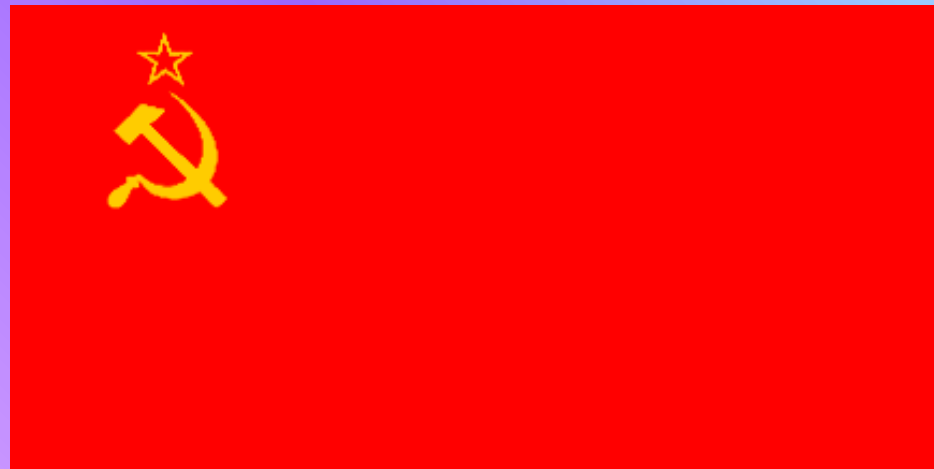
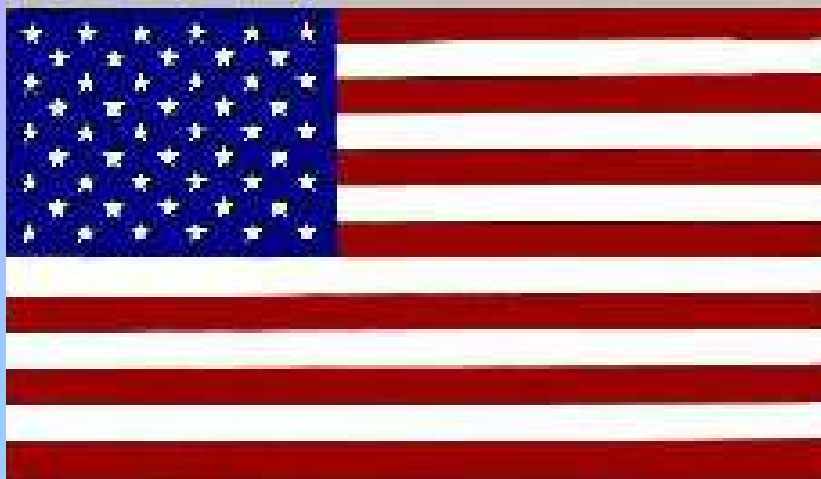
Perry Alumni PowerPoint



Jeremy Prince

Jamie Mehlenbacher

THE COLD WAR Through the Decades



1945~1991

THE COLD WAR

- Definition: hostility and sharp conflict between states, such as in diplomacy and economics, without actual warfare.

The Eagle v. The Bear

- **NATO:** Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and the United States.
1952: Greece and Turkey 1955: West Germany
- **Warsaw Pact:** Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.
 - Albania later withdrew

United Nations

- Created in 1945
- Headquarters in NYC
- Had General Assembly with all its members, and Security Council with 5 permanent members: US, Great Britain, France, Soviet Union, and China

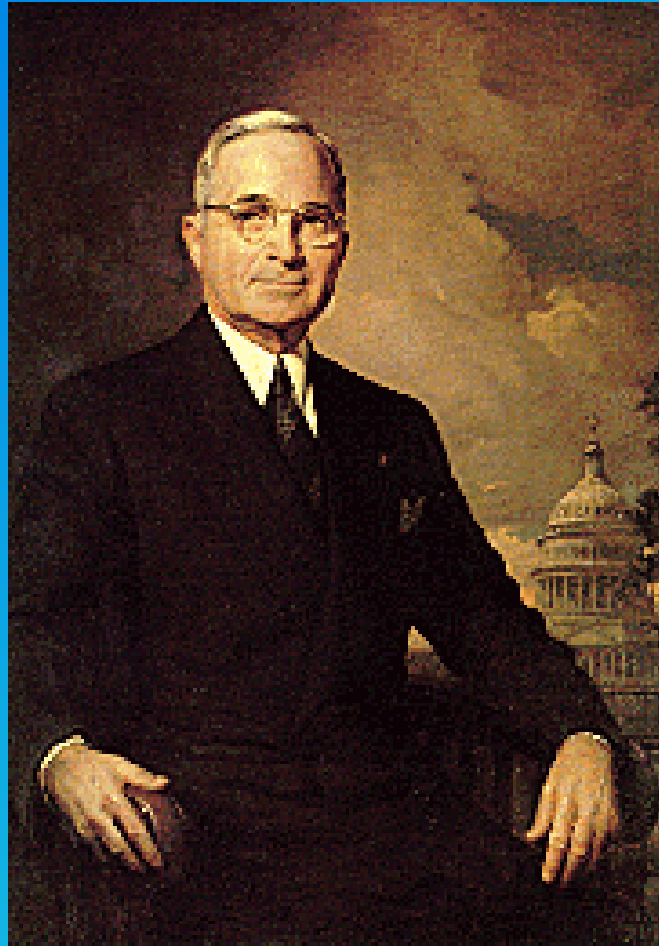


THE ATOMIC AGE



- The Rosenberg's
- 1949: First Soviet atomic bomb.
- Arms Race
- Bomb shelters, “duck and cover” method.

1940s



Harry S. Truman

THE FORTIES

Domestic

- Spy Cases ~ Rosenberg's
- G.I. Bill
- National Security Act
- Fair Deal
- Taft-Hartley Act

Foreign

- Marshall Plan ~ gave money to European countries to rebuild after WWII. \$17 billion
- Truman Doctrine ~ gave money to Turkey and Greece to fight communism. \$400 million
- NATO
- "Iron Curtain" Speech
- Berlin Airlift

Marshall Plan



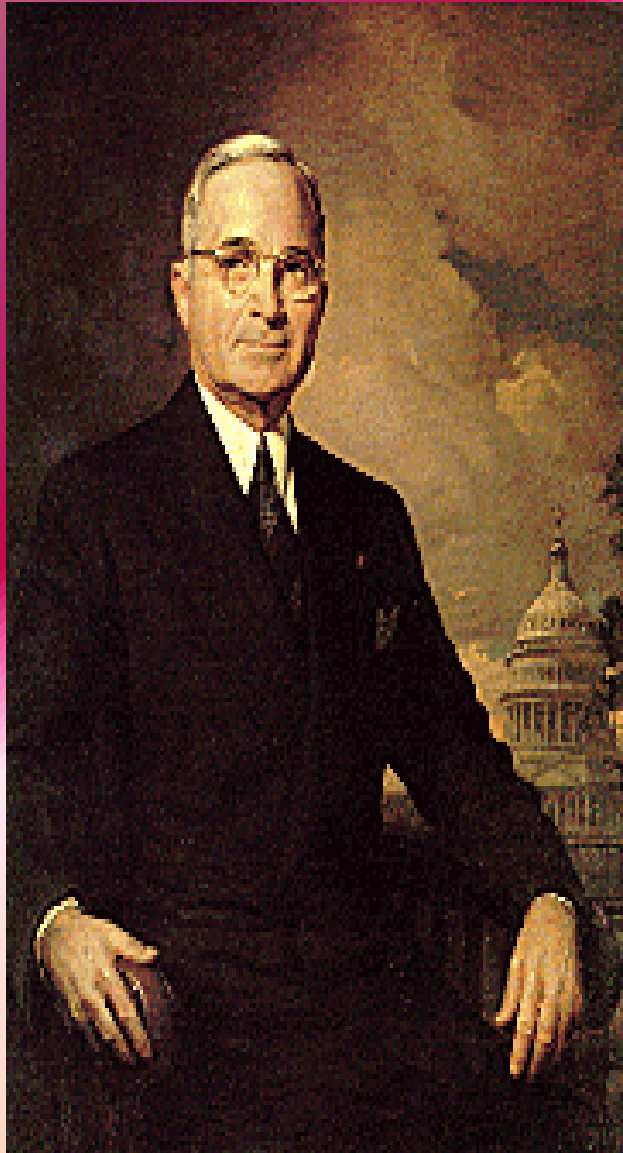
GI Bill

- 1944: Serviceman's Readjustment Act (GI Bill)
 - Gave money for vets to go to school and college, low interest loans for houses and businesses.
 - \$14 Billion

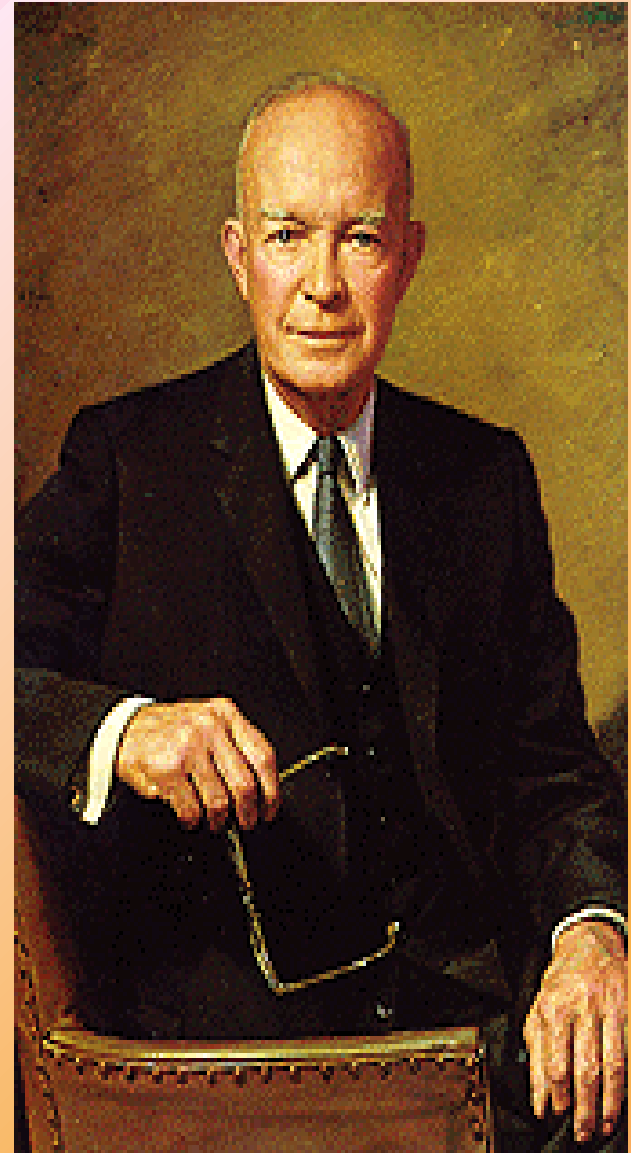
National Security Act

- Reorganized the military
- Army, navy, and air force were brought under the Department of Defense.
- CIA was created to gather intelligence

1950's



Harry S. Truman



Dwight D. Eisenhower

THE FIFTIES

Domestic

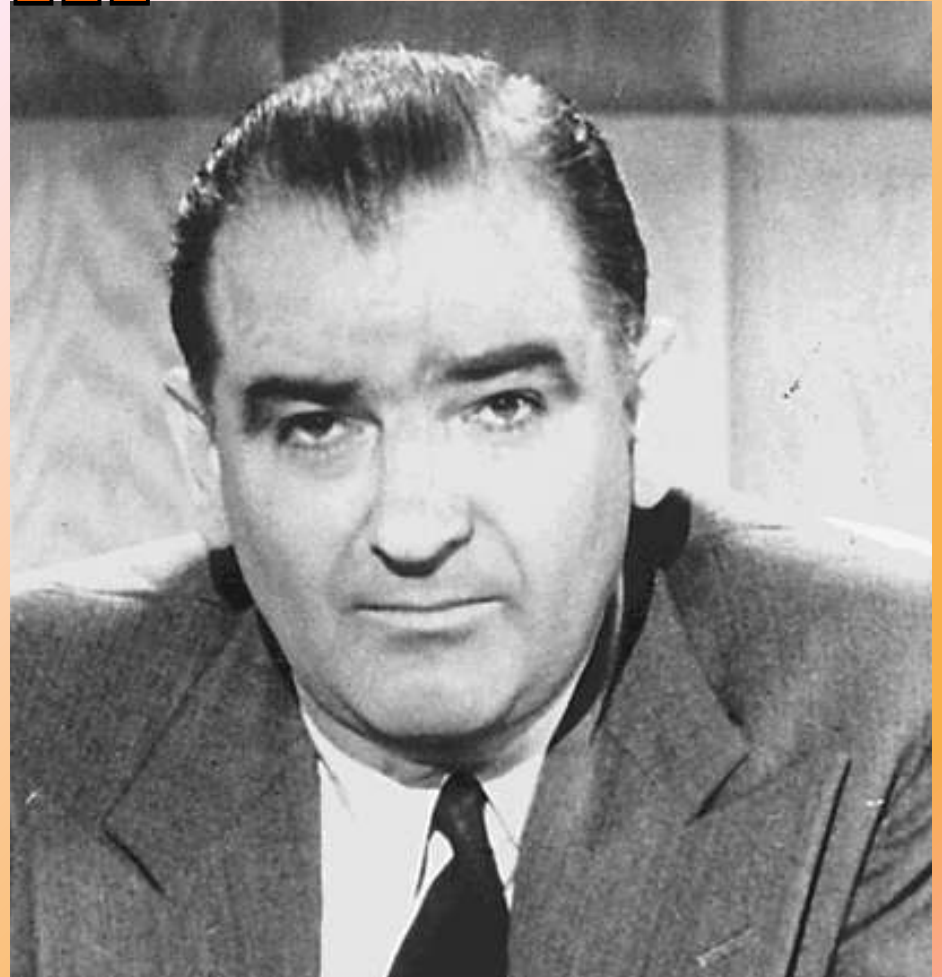
- Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas (1954)
- McCarthyism
- Dwight D. Eisenhower
 - introduces brinkmanship

Foreign

- Korean War: June 1950, North Korea crossed the 38th parallel into South Korea. Cease fire ended the war.
- Space Race ~ 1957: Sputnik
- Arms Race
- Suez Canal Crisis
- Domino theory

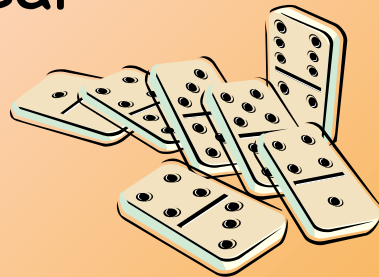
McCarthyism

- Republican Senator from Wisconsin
- Accused people of being communist without evidence
- 1950-1954



Brinkmanship

- America would go to the edge of war with threats of using all its force, including nuclear weapons, in order to keep peace.
- US cut back on its army and navy, but built up its air force and stockpiled nuclear weapons.



Domino Theory

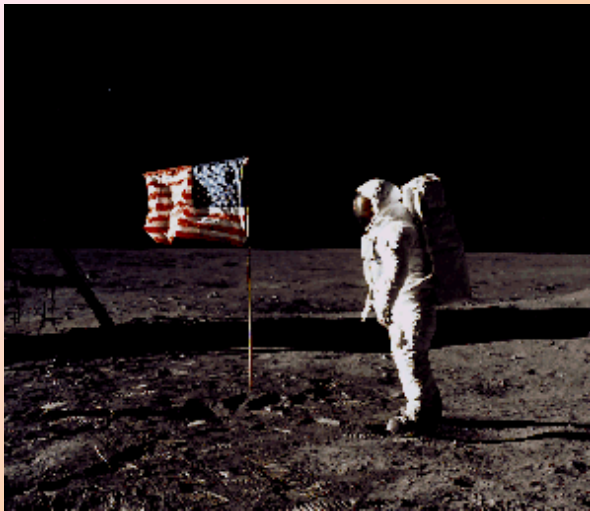
- Stated by Eisenhower in 1954
- Said that if one country becomes Communist, other nations in the region will probably follow, like dominoes falling in a line.
- Needed to defend Korea and Vietnam from falling, because Communism would spread farther

Korean War 1950-1953



Space Race

- 1957: Soviets launch Sputnik
- 1962: John Glenn orbits Earth
- 1969: Moon landing

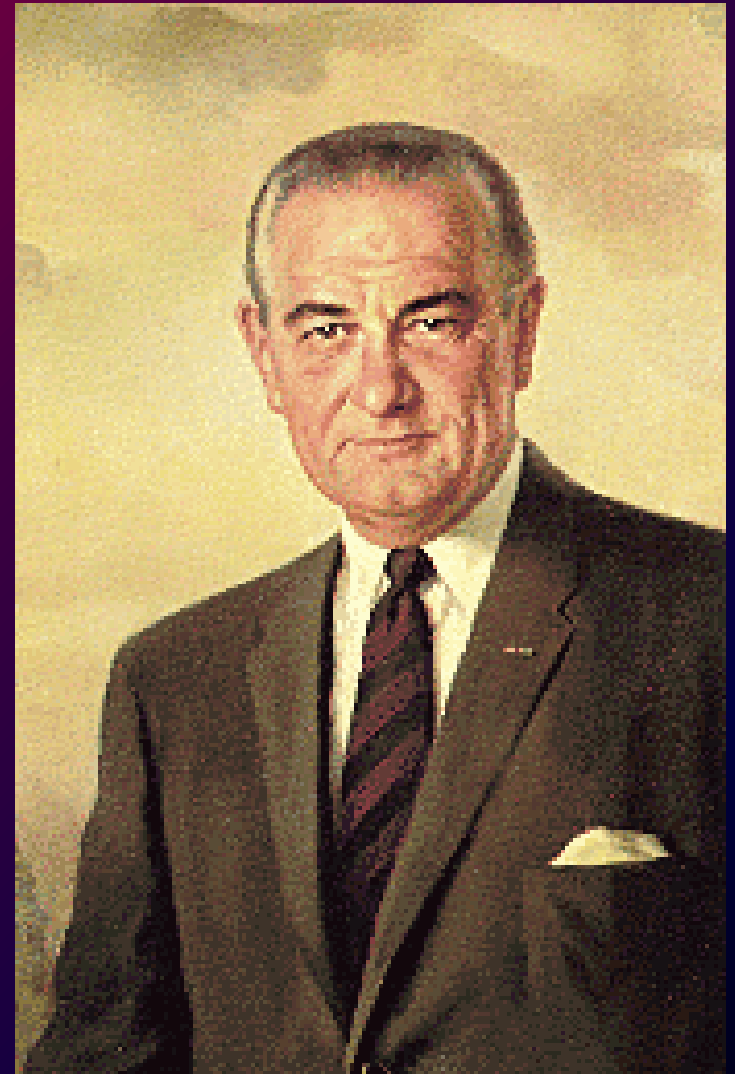


Arms Race

- 1949: Soviets explode first atomic bomb
- Nov 1952: Americans explode first hydrogen bomb
 - 1000X greater than atomic



John F. Kennedy



Lyndon B. Johnson

THE SIXTIES

- U-2 Incident
- Bay of Pigs ~ 1961
- Cuban Missile Crisis
- Berlin Wall ~ 1961
- Kennedy Assassinated ~ 1963
- The New Frontier ~ JFK
- The Great Society ~ LBJ
- Neil Armstrong lands on the moon
- Vietnam War
 - Ho Chi Minh
 - Geneva Accords
 - Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
 - Tet Offensive ~ 1968

U-2 Incident

- May 1, 1960
- Crashed 1200 miles inside Soviet Union
- Eisenhower took full responsibility



Bay of Pigs

- April 17, 1961
- Invasion of Cuba by Cuban exiles
- Intended to trigger a large scale uprising against Castro
- Failure...Forces captured by Castro loyalists



Cuban Missile Crisis

- October 1962
- Soviets put nuclear missiles in Cuba pointing toward US
- Naval blockade of Cuba
- America withdrew weapons from Turkey in exchange for the removing of missiles from Cuba

November 22, 1963



Great Society

- Johnson's plan for the Nation
- "War on Poverty"
- Medicare
- Medicaid
- VISTA
- Headstart
- Welfare
- Guns and Butter



Civil Rights Movement

- 1954: Brown v. the Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas ~ integrated schools.
- Rosa Parks ~ Montgomery bus boycott.
- 1964: Civil Rights Act ~ outlawed segregation, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.
- Urban riots, sit ins, boycotts.
- Malcolm X was assassinated 1965.
- Martin Luther King was assassinated in 1968.
- Feminist movement

Brown v. Board of Education

- Linda Brown, a 3rd grader, had to walk a mile to her segregated school when there was a white school 7 blocks away
- May 17, 1954: Supreme Court said "separate but equal" was not equal
- Schools had to desegregate "with all deliberate



Montgomery Bus Boycott

- December 1, 1955: Rosa Parks refused to give her seat up on a bus in Montgomery, Alabama



- Blacks boycotted the Montgomery Buses for a year
- Supreme Court ordered buses to be desegregated

Civil Rights Act of 1964

- President Johnson signed the law on July 2, 1964
- Outlawed segregation of public facilities, gave the federal government power to fight school segregation
- Created the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) which helped stop job discrimination based on race, religion, national origin, or gender.



Martin Luther King Jr.

Malcolm X



1967-68



Richard Nixon



Gerald Ford

Jimmy Carter

THE SEVENTIES

- Nixon withdraws troops from Vietnam
~ Vietnamization
- South Vietnam surrenders
- SALT I and II
- Soviets invade Afghanistan
- Watergate/ Nixon Resigns
- Camp David Accords
- Iranian Hostage Crisis
- Roe v. Wade

SALT III

- Carter's policy toward the Soviet Union, which involved placing limitations on the number, type, and deployment of intercontinental ballistic missiles. However, Congress failed to approve the treaty and as a result the Soviets invade Afghanistan.

VIETNAM WAR



Watergate



Camp David

- September 1978
- President Carter met with Egyptian and Israeli leaders
- Signed a peace treaty
- Israel would withdraw from the Sinai Peninsula.



IRANIAN HOSTAGE CRISIS

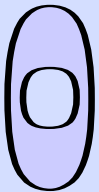
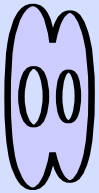
- When the Shah was overthrown in 1979 and admitted to the United States for medical treatment, mobs stormed the U.S. embassy in Teheran.
- They took American personnel as hostages, demanding the return of the shah to stand trial.
- The Iranians released a few Americans, but 52 others remained there for over a year. Eventually they were freed in January of 1981.



ROE V. WADE

- Court case of 1973 in which the Supreme Court of the United States ruled that a woman has a constitutional right to an abortion during the first six months of pregnancy.
- Before the Court's ruling, a majority of states prohibited abortion, although most allowed an exception when pregnancy threatened the woman's life.





Jimmy Carter



Ronald Reagan

George Bush

THE EIGHTIES

- Iran-Contra Affair
- Reaganomics
- The Challenger
- Reagan attempted assassination
- HIV/AIDS

"REAGANOMICS"

- Tax Cuts
- Weakened Environmental Enforcement
- Hard Times for Labor Unions
- Falling Inflation
- Rising Unemployment
- Resurgence of Poverty

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

- In 1986, the president's national security advisor, John Poindexter, and an aide, Marine Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North, in collusion with CIA director William Casey, had sold weapons to Iran and then diverted the proof to the contras so that they could purchase arms.



Oliver North

The Challenger

- January 28, 1986



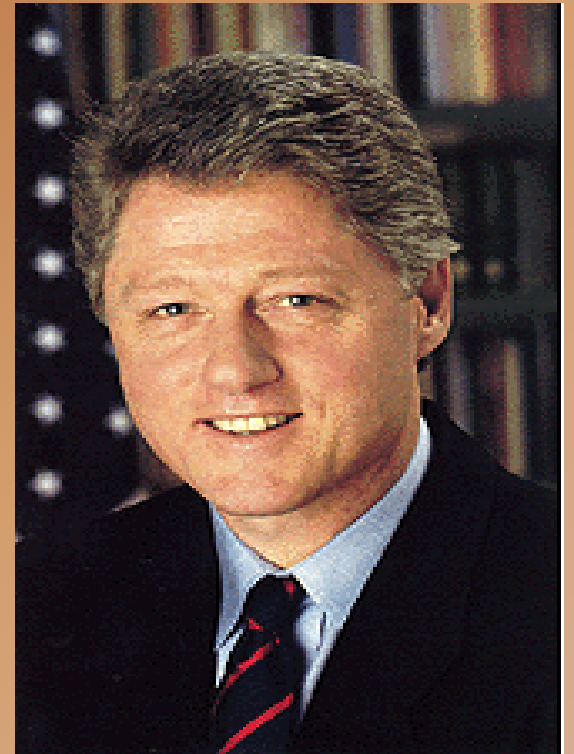
HIV/AIDS

- Between 1981 and 1988, of the 57,000 AIDS cases reported nearly 32,000 resulted in death.
- AIDS continues to be one of several unsolved social problems dividing the nation in the late 1980's.





George Bush

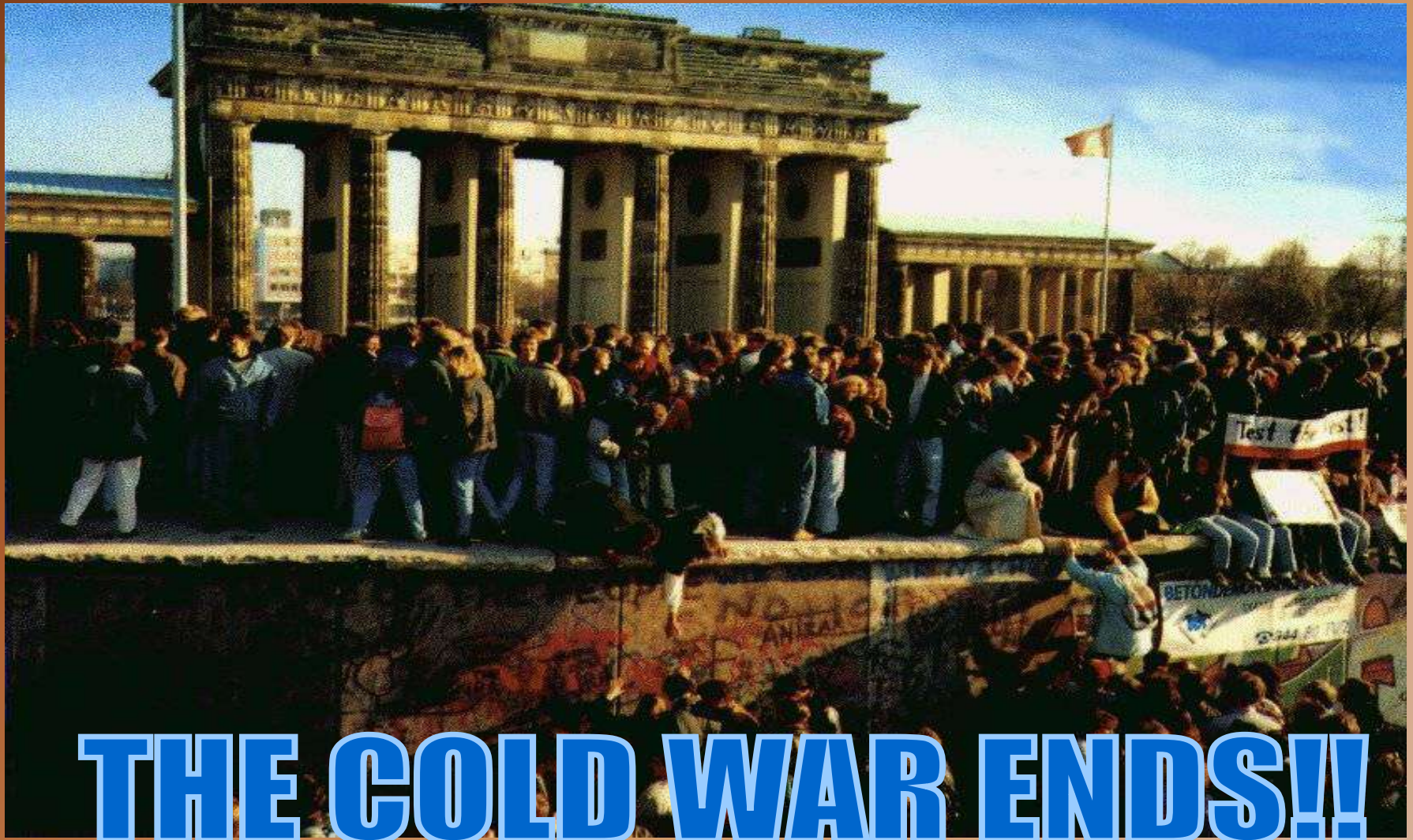


Bill Clinton

THE NINeties

- February 1992: Bush and Boris Yeltsin issue statement to end the Cold War
- START II ~ Cut both nations nuclear arsenals by 75%
- Persian Gulf War
- Fall of the Berlin Wall
- Oklahoma City Bombing
- President Clinton impeached
- Columbine-1999

"TEAR DOWN THIS WALL"



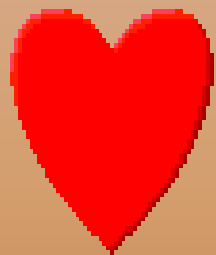
THE COLD WAR ENDS!!

Operation Desert Storm

**Jan 17, 1991-
Feb 28, 1991**

UN v. Iraq





Monica

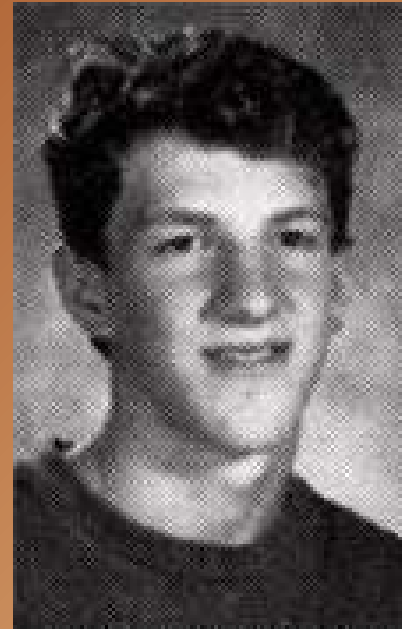
Paula

Linda

Hillary



COLUMBINE



DYLAN KLEBOLD



ERIC HARRIS

The New Millennium

- Election 2000
- September 11, 2001
- War in Afghanistan
- Columbia
- War in Iraq



George W. Bush



Times Square
New York City



Columbia



Terrorism

- Oklahoma City Bombing 1995
 - 168 dead
- World Trade Center 1993
 - 6 dead
- U.S. embassies in Kenya and Tanzania 1998
 - 437 dead
- USS Cole 2000
 - 17 US Marines dead
- September 11, 2001

Oklahoma City



April 19, 1995

World Trade Center 1993



USS Cole

US Embassy in Kenya





September 11, 2001



War on Terrorism

- Department of Homeland Security
- Afghanistan
- Iraq

