

Chapter Two

Intro

1. Read the chapter title. Highlight and mentally note the years that are covered in the chapter.
2. Read the introductory paragraph “As the seventeenth century dawned . . .” and highlight no more than two or three lines or phrases that summarize the chapter.
3. Look over the “Chapter Review” and “Chronology” that are found at the end of the chapter. As you go about reading the chapter, for each of the “Key Terms” and “People to Know” you should do the following:
 - a. Highlight the term or name.
 - b. Highlight or write out one to three key phrases to identify the term or name.
 - c. Highlight or write out the *significance* of each term or name. By *significance*, we mean the impact or effect that the person or term made on other people – politically, economically, or socially. The significant effect may have been either immediate, or it may have brought a longer lasting or even permanent change. (Or it may have had both an immediate and long range impact.)

Chapter Headings:

1. England’s Imperial Stirrings

Highlight or list two reasons to explain the impetus for England to compete with Spain for empire and establish American colonies in the latter half of the 16th century. How did these changes affect Ireland, as well as America?

2. Elizabeth Energizes England

What were the twin goals of Elizabeth?

Identify: Sir Francis Drake (1577) Roanoke Island (1585), The route of the Spanish Armada (1588)

3. England on the Eve of Empire

A. Highlight or list at least four factors that brought change to England at mid-16th century.

B. Identify: primogeniture, joint stock company

4. England plants the Jamestown seedling

Identify: Virginia Company, charter, Jamestown, Captain John Smith, Powhatan, Pocahontas

Evaluate the success of Jamestown through 1625.

5. Cultural Clashes in the Chesapeake

A. Evaluate Powhatan’s relationship with the English settlers and with other natives.

B. Identify: First Anglo- Powhatan War, Second Anglo-Powhatan War

6. The Indian’s’ New World

A. How did the fate of the Powhatans foreshadow the destinies of indigenous people’s throughout the continent?

B. How were the Algonquians able to become a substantial regional power?

7. Virginia: Child of Tobacco

A. Explain the effect of tobacco on the economy and on the pattern of English settlement.

2B. Identify: House of Burgesses

C. Highlight the preferences and changes brought about by James I.

8. Maryland: Catholic Haven

Outline the motives of Lord Baltimore as he founded Maryland in 1634 and the ensuing effects.

Identify: Maryland Toleration Act

9. The West Indies: Way Station to Mainland America

A. Highlight the effects of sugar farming on the West Indies.

B. Identify; Barbados slave code

10. Colonizing the Carolina's

Highlight four factors (Restoration, sugar, rice, African skill) that influenced the nature of colonization in Carolina.

11. The Emergence of North Carolina

A. Characterize the settlement of North Carolina

B. Identify: squatters, Tuscarora Wars, Yamasee Indians

12. Late Coming Georgia: the Buffer Colony

When was Georgia founded? How did Oglethorpe's views shape the early colony?

13. The Plantation Colonies

Summarize or highlight key factors that characterize the Plantation Colonies.