

CHAPTER 18

The Expansion of Europe, 1650–1800



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1. The Open-Field System
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B. The Agricultural Revolution (1650–1850)

1. Eliminating the Fallow
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I. Working the Land

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1. The Putting-Out System
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3. Working Conditions



Map 18.1 Industry and Population in Eighteenth-Century Europe
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III. The Growth of Rural Industry

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A. Urban Guilds

1. The Peak of the Guild System
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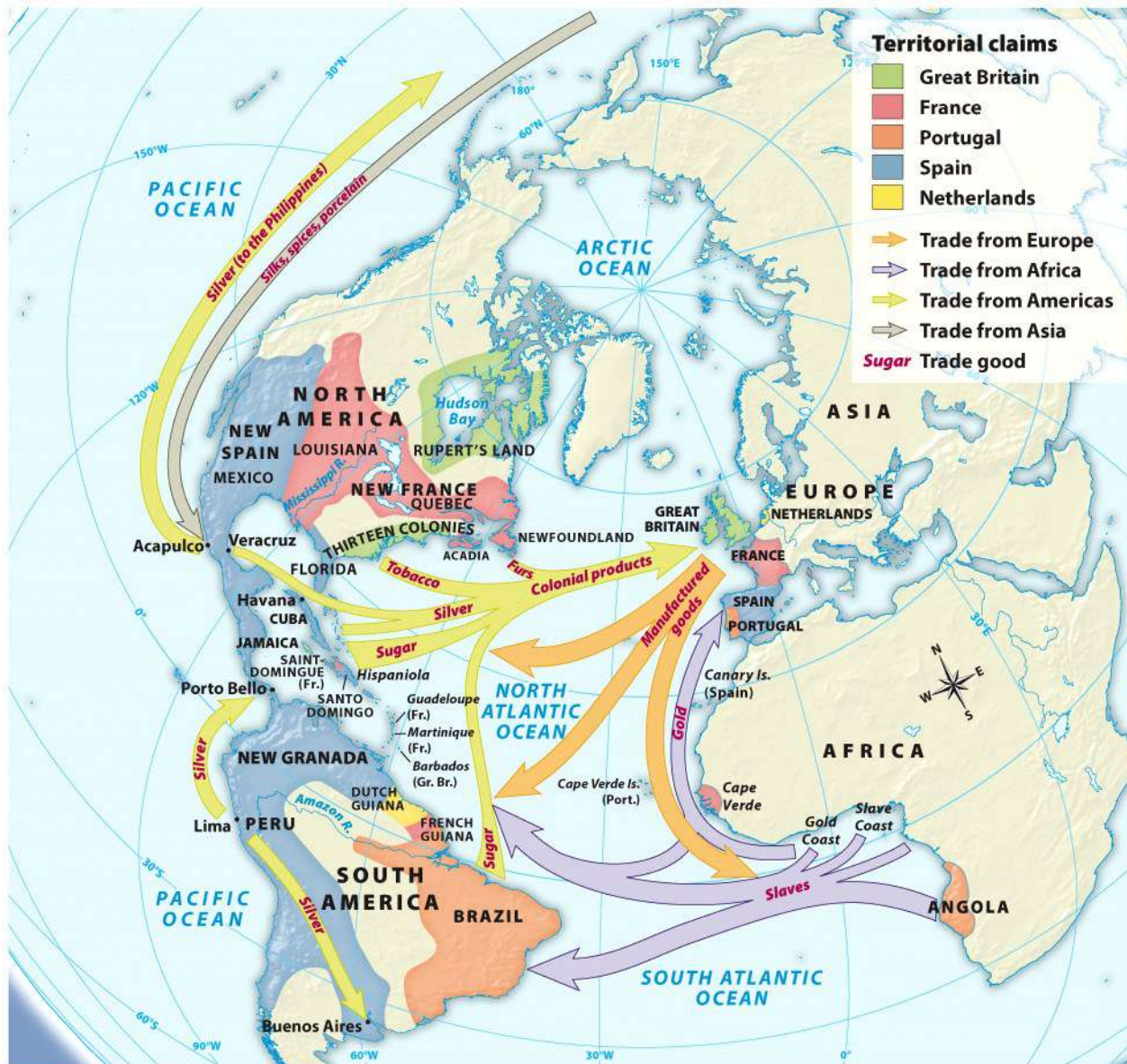
B. Adam Smith and Economic Liberalism

1. Adam Smith (1723–1790)
2. Economic Liberalism

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1. Mercantilism
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Map 18.2 The Atlantic Economy in 1701
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V. Building the Global Economy

B. Eighteenth-Century Colonial Trade

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Map 18.3 European Claims in North America Before and After the Seven Years' War, 1755-1763

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V. Building the Global Economy

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D. Identities and Communities of the Atlantic World

1. Creole
2. Mixed-Race Populations
3. Conversion to Christianity
4. Jews



Mulatto Painting

Attrib. Jose de Alcibar, 6, *De Espanol y Negra, Mulato*, ca. 1760–1770. Denver Art Museum: Collection of Frederick and Jan Mayer.

Photography provided by the Denver Art Museum

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V. Building the Global Economy

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