Science-Chapter 7

Vocabulary	More Vocabulary	Quick Questions	Explanations	More Quick Questions
100	<u>100</u>	100	100	<u>100</u>
200	200	200	200	200
300	300	300	300	300
<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>
<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>

Vocabulary- 100

A huge system of gas, dust, and stars

galaxy



Vocabulary- 200

The attraction between Earth and objects at or near its surface?

gravity



Vocabulary- 300

What type of planets are Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune, and Pluto

Outer planets



Vocabulary- 400

The Sun and all the bodies that travel around it

Solar system



Vocabulary- 500

Dark areas on the Sun's surface?

sunspots



More Vocabulary- 100

A chunk of matter that enters Earth's atmosphere and is heated by friction with the air

meteor



More Vocabulary- 200

The first four planets from the sun

Inner planets



More Vocabulary- 300

Large bodies that revolve around the Sun or another star

planets



More Vocabulary- 400

A relatively small, rocky object that orbits the Sun

asteroid



More Vocabulary- 500

A small, orbiting body made of dust, ice, and frozen gases

comet



Quick Questions- 100

What is the source of the sun's energy?

Nuclear reactions (or nuclear fusion) in the Sun's core



Quick Questions- 200

How do the inner and outer planets differ?

The inner planets are small and rocky.

The outer planets are large and are made up mainly of gases.



Quick Questions- 300

What objects make up the solar system?

The sun and all bodies that orbit the sun, like: 9 planets and their moons, asteroids, comets, and meteors



Quick Questions- 400

What keeps the planets in their orbits around the Sun?

Gravitational attraction



Quick Questions- 500

What will happen when the Sun's supply of hydrogen is used up?

Answers will vary



Explanations- 100

Earth takes 365 days to orbit the sun, Mars take 687 days to orbit the sun....

If a planet takes 84 Earth years to go around the sun, is it an inner or outer planet? How do you know?

An outer planet Be able to explain why



Explanations- 200

What is the difference between a space probe and a space craft which carries people?

Answers will vary



Explanations- 300

Some say Pluto is no longer a planet. What evidence shows this idea?

Pluto is unlike the other outer planets, it is small, icy, and rocky.



Explanations- 400

What is an orbit?

A path around an object



Explanations- 500

What are the name of the nine planets in order?

Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune, and Pluto



What does solar mean?

In relation to the Sun



What is our solar system a part of?

galaxy



What does gravity cause objects to do?

fall



What does it mean to rotate?

To spin



What holds Earth in orbit?

gravity

