

Word Parts

What word?

More Words

Multiple Guess

ABCD, which
one is right for
me?

10

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10

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50

Category 1 questions follow

What word part means...

- A. Bladder
- B. Enlargement or stretching
- C. Hernia, tumor or cyst



What word part means...

A. Bladder

cyst/o

B. Enlargement or stretching

-ectasis

C. Hernia, tumor or cyst

-cele



What word part means...

- A. Setting free
- B. Surgical fixation
- C. Stone or calculus (not the math kind)

What word part means...

A. Setting free

-lysis

B. Surgical fixation

-pexy

C. Stone or calculus

lith/o



Question

What word part means...

- A. To crush
- B. Renal pelvis
- C. Urine



What word part means...

- A. To crush -tripsy
- B. Renal pelvis pyel/o
- C. Urine ur/o



What word means....

- A. Freeing a kidney from adhesions
- B. Functional unit of the kidney
- C. Kidney stone
- D. Prolapse of a kidney
- E. Pus from a kidney

HINT: Each word begins with nephr

What word means....

- A. Freeing a kidney from adhesions
- B. Functional unit of the kidney
- C. Kidney stone
- D. Prolapse (dropping) of a kidney
- E. Pus from a kidney

nephrolysis

nephron

nephrolith

nephroptosis

nephropyosis

What word means...

- A. Discharge of blood from the ureter
- B. Surgical incision into the urethra to relieve a stricture
- C. Surgical fixation of the urethra
- D. Surgical suturing of a ureter

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- A. Ureterorrhagia
- B. Urethrotomy
- C. Urethropexy
- D. Ureterorrhaphy



Category 2 questions follow

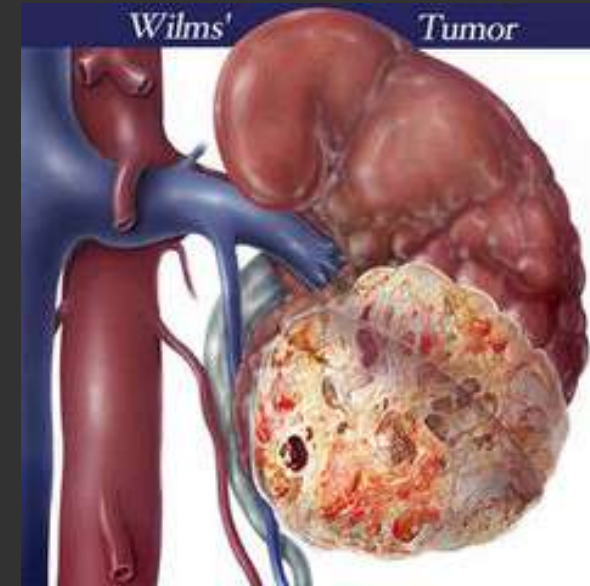
Question

A/An _____ tumor is a malignant tumor of the kidney that occurs in children.



A/An WILMS tumor is a malignant tumor of the kidney that occurs in children.

Wilms tumor (also called *Wilms' tumor* or *nephroblastoma*) is a type of cancer that starts in the kidneys. It is the most common type of kidney cancer in children. It is named after Max Wilms, a German doctor who wrote one of the first medical articles about the disease in 1899.



The medical term _____ describes a congenital abnormality in which the urethral opening is on the undersurface of the penis in males.



The medical term HYPOSPADIAS describes a congenital abnormality in which the urethral opening is on the undersurface of the penis in males.



Question

The medical term _____ means excessive urination during the night.



The medical term NOCTURIA means excessive urination during the night.



Question

Narrowing of the urethra is described by the medical term _____.



Narrowing of the urethra is described by the medical term **__URETHROSTENOSIS__**.



Question

The medical term meaning scanty urination is _____.



Category 2

50



The medical term meaning scanty urination is
OLIGURIA.



Category 3 questions follow

Question

The medical term _____ describes any disease of the kidney.



The medical term NEPHROPATHY describes any disease of the kidney.



Question

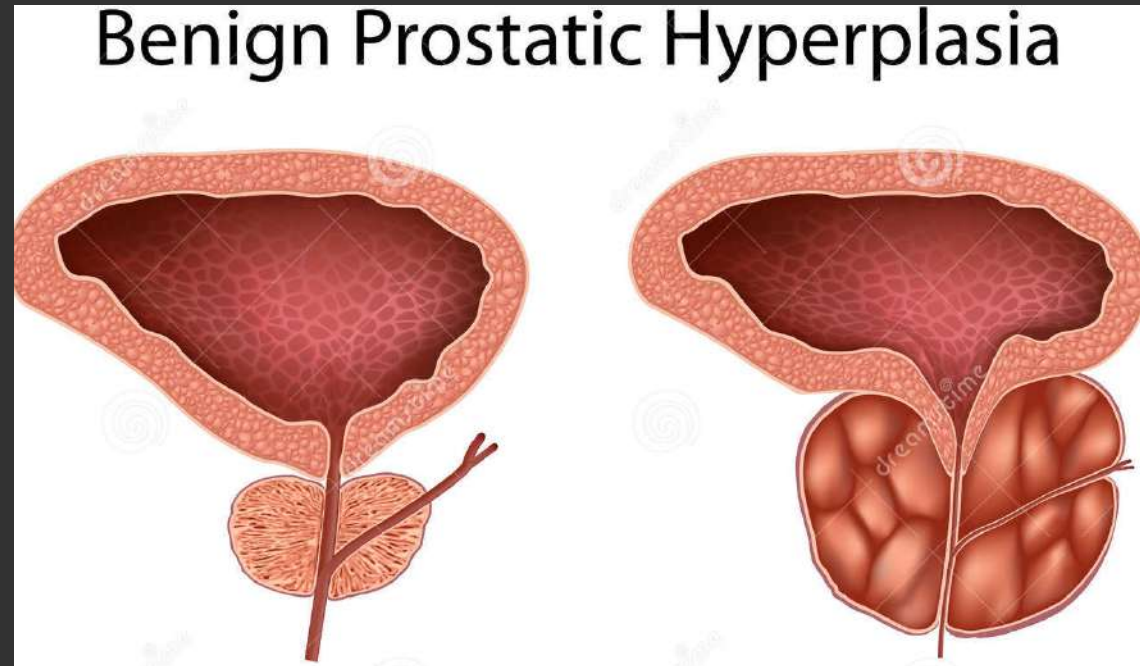
The medical condition of _____ is commonly known as bed-wetting.

The medical condition of **__NOCTURNAL ENURESIS__** is commonly known as bed-wetting.



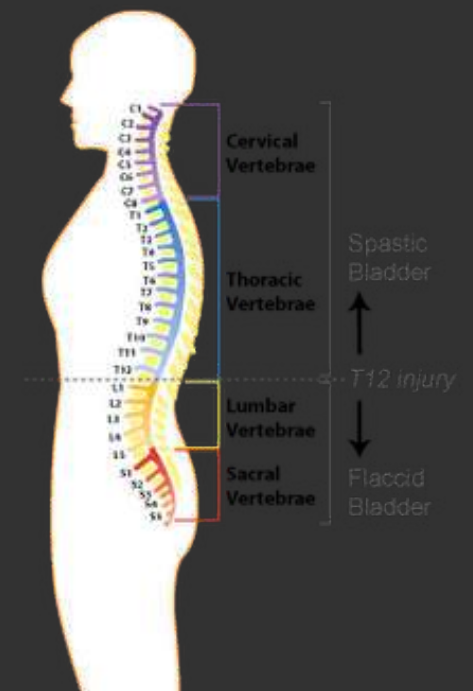
Benign _____ is an abnormal enlargement of the prostate gland that is not malignant.

Benign **_PROSTATIC HYPERPLASIA_** is an abnormal enlargement of the prostate gland that is not malignant.



The urinary problem caused by interference with the normal nerve pathways associated with urination is known as _____ bladder.

The urinary problem caused by interference with the normal nerve pathways associated with urination is known as NEUROGENIC bladder.



Neurogenic Bladder

In general, there are 2 types of neurogenic bladders, "spastic" and "flaccid" bladder. The type of neurogenic bladder is determined by the level of spinal cord injury. Typically, individuals with injury "above" the T12 level have "spastic" bladder and individuals with injury "below" the T12 level have "flaccid" bladder.

Spastic Bladder

Spastic or reflex bladder means that when the bladder fills with urine, a reflex will automatically trigger the bladder to empty. The problem with spastic bladder is that individuals do not know when their bladder will automatically empty. Therefore, frequent leakage is a great concern.

Flaccid Bladder

Flaccid or non-reflex bladder means that one's reflex is slow or absent. Because individuals do not feel when their bladder is full, the bladder is at risk of being overfilled. As a result, urine can back up through the ureters to the kidneys; a condition called "reflux". This can cause kidney damage and urine leakage.

Question

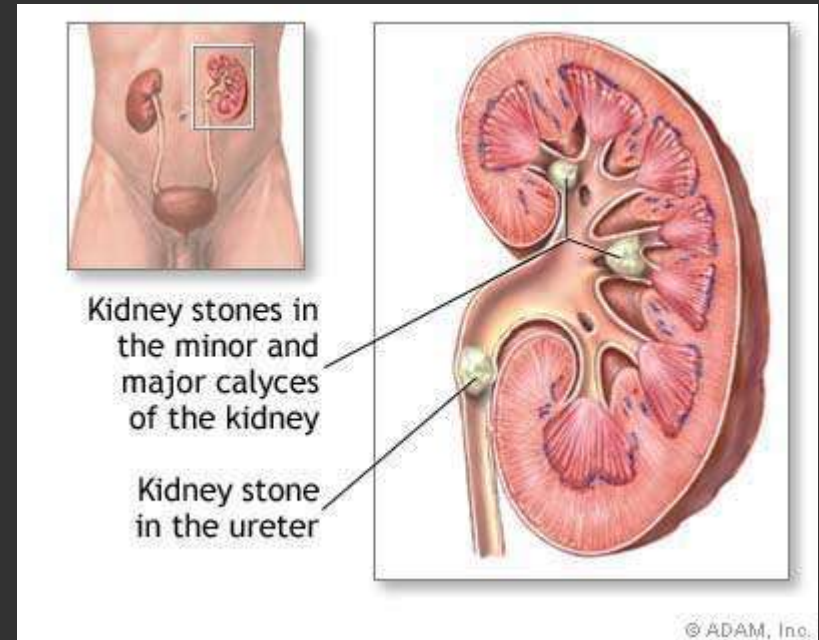
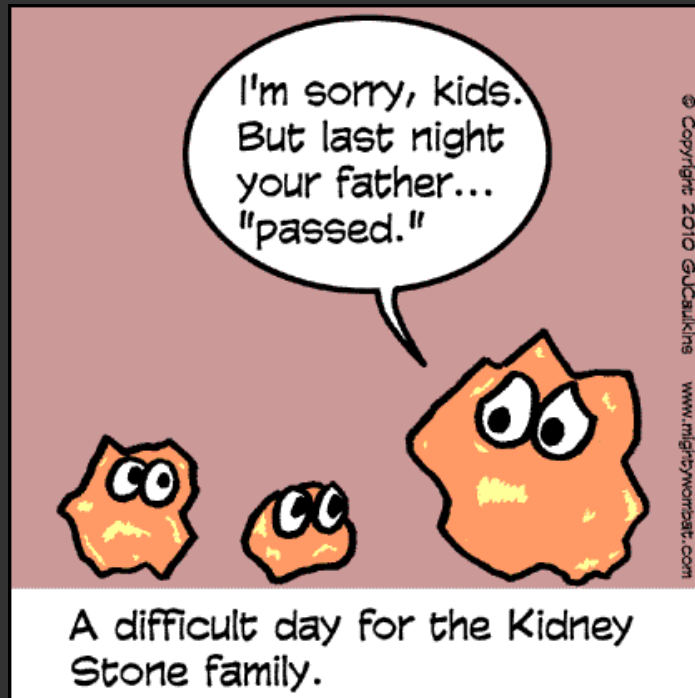
The disorder characterized by the presence of stones in the kidney is known as

_____.



The disorder characterized by the presence of stones in the kidney is known as

NEPHROLITHIASIS.



Category 4 questions follow

Which term refers to the examination of urine to determine the presence of abnormal elements?

a. urinary tract infection

c. urinalysis

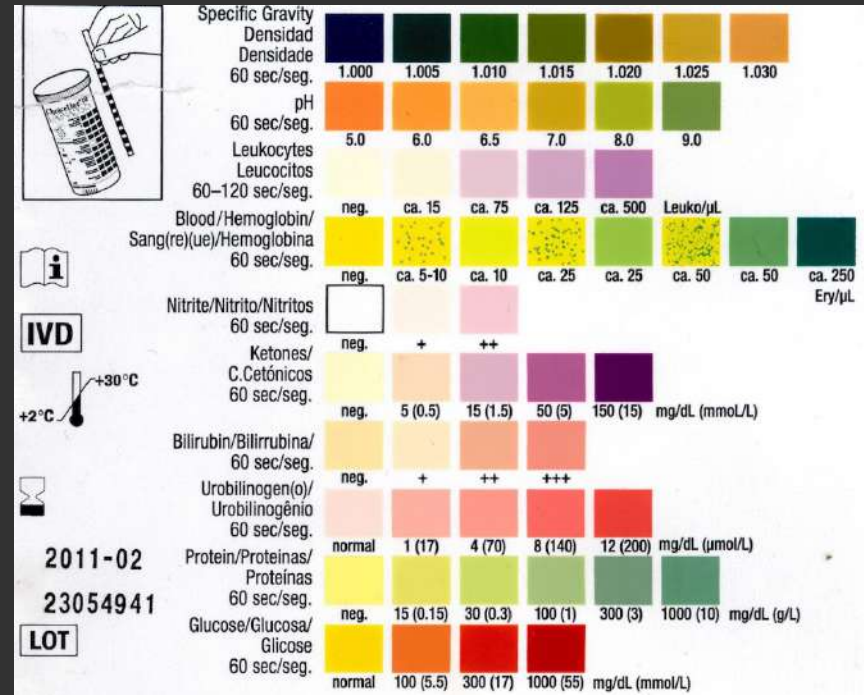
b. urination

d. urinary catheterization

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- a. urinary tract infection
- b. urination

- c. urinalysis**
- d. urinary catheterization



Which term is also known as ischuria?

- a. dysuria
- b. urinary retention
- c. urinary incontinence
- d. urinary tract infection

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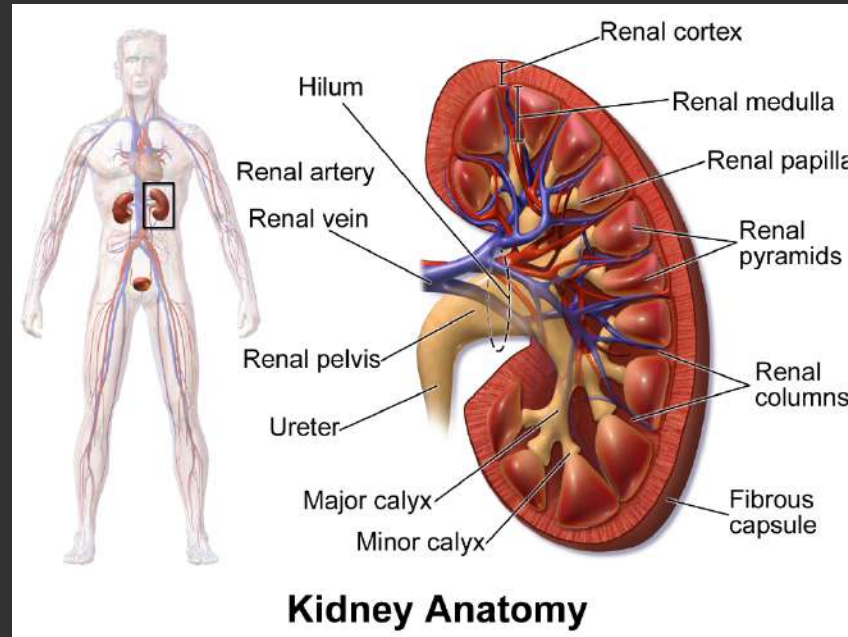


The _____ returns filtered blood to the bloodstream after passing through the glomerulus.

- a. renal artery
- b. renal vein
- c. renal pelvis
- d. renal tubule

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- b. renal vein**
- c. renal pelvis
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_____ is difficulty in starting a urinary stream.

- a. Urinary retention
- b. Urinary hesitancy
- c. Prostatism
- d. Urinary incontinence

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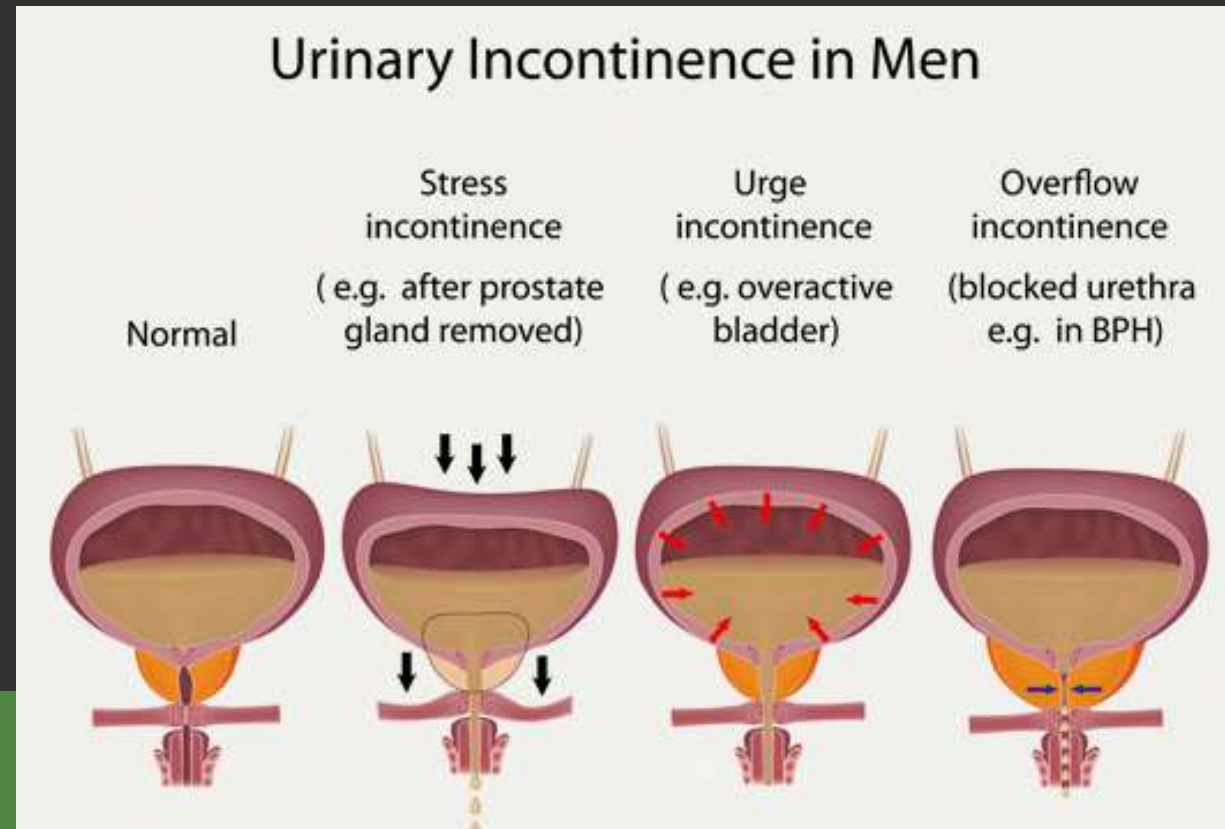


Which term is also known as urge incontinence?

- a. stress incontinence
- b. overflow incontinence
- c. neurogenic bladder
- d. overactive bladder

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- b. overflow incontinence
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- d. **overactive bladder**



Category 5 questions follow

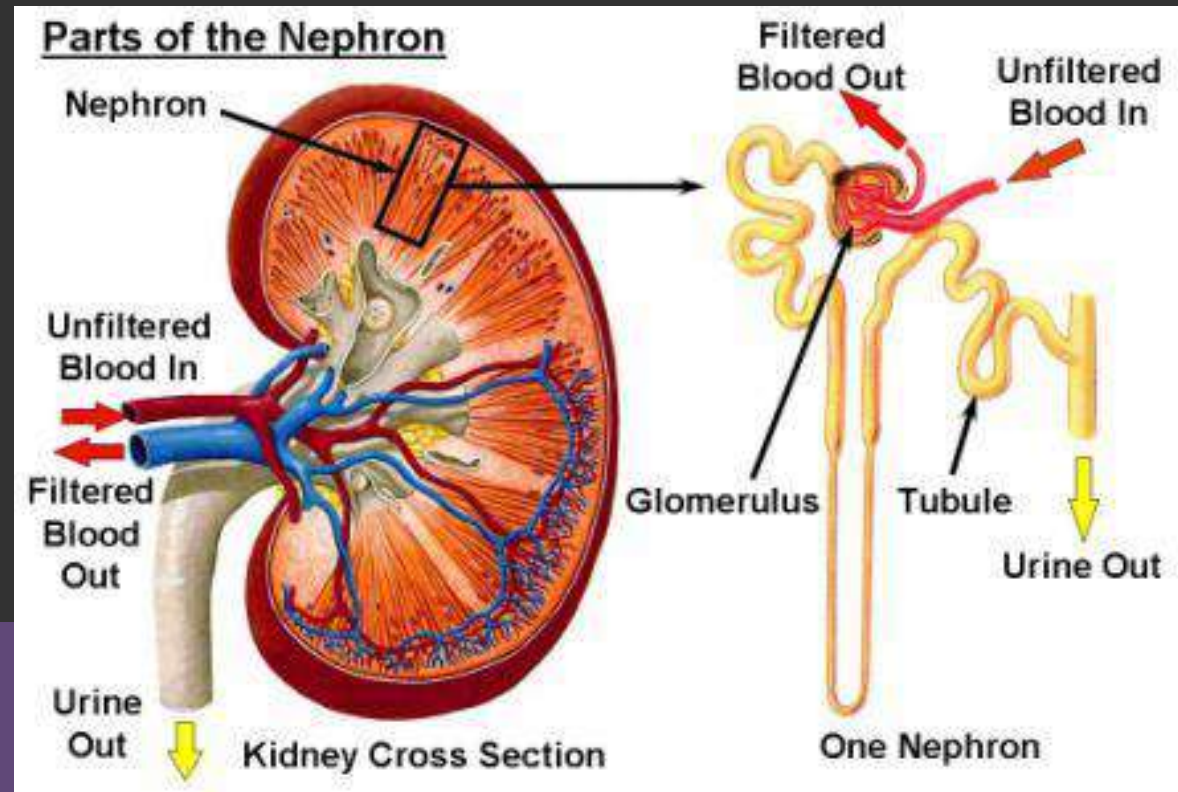
Each nephron contains a cluster of capillaries called a _____.

- a. medulla
- b. ureter
- c. glomerulus
- d. urethra

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a _____.

- a. medulla
- b. ureter
- c. **glomerulus**
- d. urethra

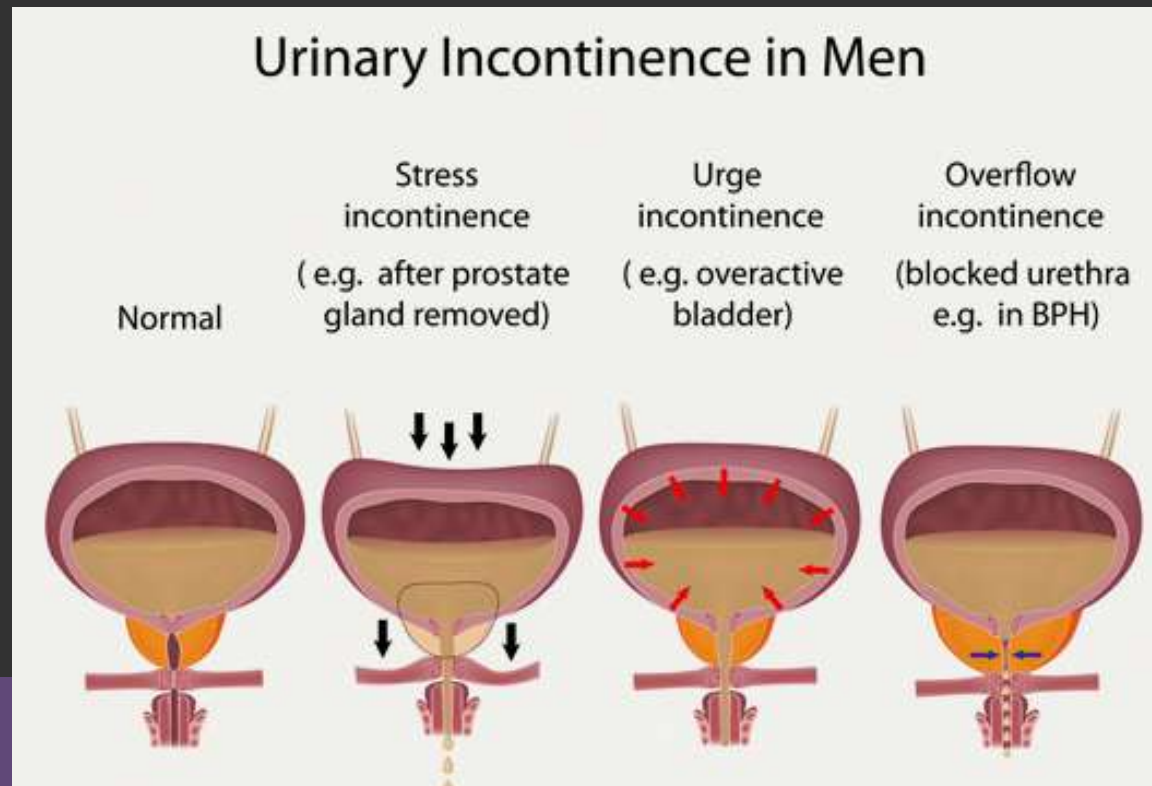


Which type of incontinence usually occurs in older men with enlarged prostates?

- a. stress incontinence
- b. overflow incontinence
- c. fecal incontinence
- d. overactive bladder

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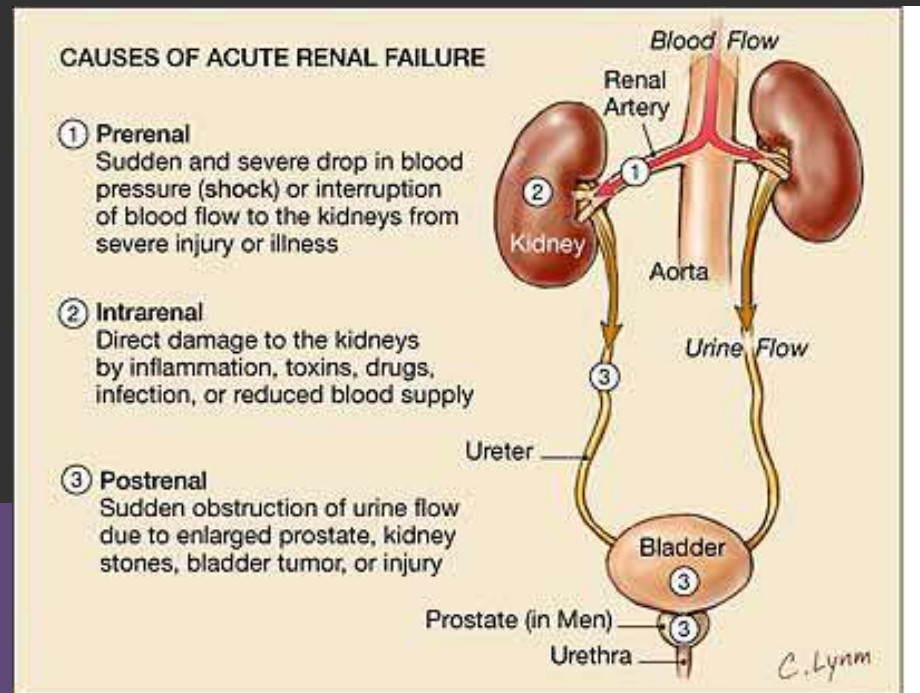


Which condition can be caused by the kidneys not receiving enough blood to filter due to dehydration or a sudden drop in blood volume or blood pressure?

- a. acute renal failure
- b. renal colic
- c. hyperproteinuria
- d. end-stage renal disease

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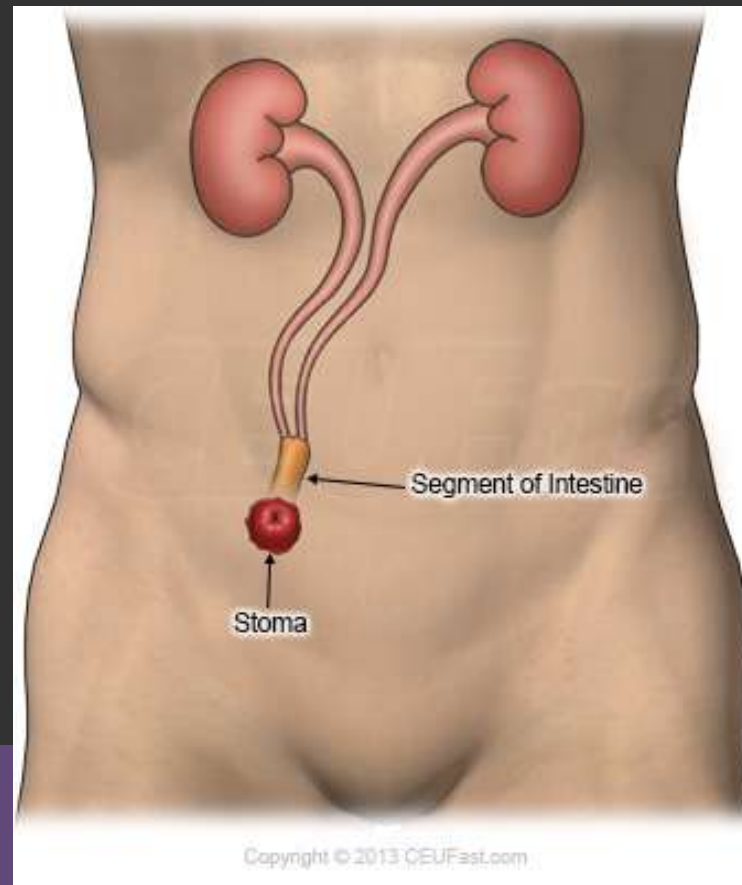
Which term is also known as an ileostomy?

- a. neobladder
- b. ileal conduit
- c. cystectomy
- d. ureterectomy



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Which radiographic study is also known as a flat-plate of the abdomen?

- a. retrograde urography
- b. KUB
- c. cystography
- d. bladder ultrasound

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- b. KUB**
- c. cystography
- d. bladder ultrasound



Ouch! That's a lot of nephroliths!