Ideologies and Upheavals, 1815–1850



I. The Aftermath of the Napoleonic Wars

A. The European Balance of Power

- 1. The Peace(s) of Paris
- 2. Congress of Vienna
- 3. The Balance of Power

B. Repressing the Revolutionary Spirit

- 1. Holy Alliance
- 2. Repression in Spain and Italy
- 3. The Carlsbad Decrees (1819)



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I. The Aftermath of the Napoleonic Wars

C. Metternich and Conservatism

- 1. Metternich's Ideas
- 2. Liberalism and Nationalism
- 3. The Multi-Ethnic Austrian Empire
 - 4. Russia and the Ottoman Empire



Map 22.2 Peoples of the Habsburg Monarchy, 1815 Chapter 22, *A History of Western Society*, Tenth Edition Copyright © 2011 by Bedford/St. Martin's Page 690

II. The Spread of Radical Ideas

A. Liberalism and the Middle Class

- 1. The Ideas of Liberalism
- 2. Radical Criticisms of Liberalism

B. The Growing Appeal of Nationalism

- 1. Origins
- 2. Overcoming Challenges
- 3. Nationalist Beliefs

II. The Spread of Radical Ideas

- **C. French Utopian Socialism**
- 1. Beliefs
- 2. Count Henri de Saint-Simon (1760-1825)
- 3. Charles Fourier (1772–1837)
 - 4. Louis Blanc (1811-1882)
 - 5. Pierre Joseph Proudhon (1809–1865)

II. The Spread of Radical Ideas

D. The Birth of Marxian Socialism

- 1. Karl Marx (1818–1883) and Friedrich Engels
- 2. The Bourgeoisie and the Proletariat
- 3. Influences on Marx
 - 4. Hegel, Marx, and Dialectics

III. The Romantic Movement

A. Romanticism's Tenets

- 1. Characteristics
- 2. Lifestyles
- 3. View of Nature

B. Literature

- 1. William Wordsworth (1770–1850)
- 2. Victor Hugo (1802–1885)
- 3. George Sand (1804–1876)

4. Aleksander Pushkin (1799–1837)

III. The Romantic Movement

C. Art and Music

- 1. Eugene Delacroix (1798–1863)
- 2. Joseph Turner (1775–1851) and John Constable (1776–1837)
- 3. Romantic Music

IV. Reforms and Revolutions Before 1848

A. National Liberation in Greece

- 1. Ottoman Domination
- 2. The Greek Revolt (1821)
- 3. Foreign Intervention

B. Liberal Reform in Great Britain

- 1. Reasons for Reform
- 2. Calls for Reform
- 3. Reform Bill of 1832
 - 4. Need for Further Reform

IV. Reforms and Revolutions Before 1848

C. Ireland and the Great Famine

- 1. Miserable Conditions
- 2. Population Explosion
- 3. The Great Famine (1845, 1846, 1848, 1851)

D. The Revolution of 1830 in France

- 1. Constitutional Charter of 1814
- 2. The Revolution of 1830
- 3. Louis Philippe (1830–1848)

V. The Revolutions of 1848

A. A Democratic Republic in France

- 1. Insurrection in Paris
- 2. Fissures in the Revolutionary Coalition
- 3. Violent Conflict



The Triumph of Democratic Republics Archive of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore, Milan Chapter 22, *A History of Western Society*, Tenth Edition Copyright © 2011 by Bedford/St. Martin's Page 708

V. The Revolutions of 1848

B. The Austrian Empire in 1848

- 1. Near Collapse of the Absolutist Order
- 2. Fissures in the Revolutionary Coalition
- 3. Ethnic Tensions
 - 4. Restoration

V. The Revolutions of 1848

C. Prussia and the Frankfurt Assembly

- 1. Liberal Goals
- 2. The Frankfurt Parliament
- 3. Restoration