

**AP US History Summer Assignment (2018/2019)**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Use textbook chapters 1-4, and outside sources as needed, to complete the packet. There will be a test on period 1 within the first two weeks of class, and a test on period 2 within the first month.

**PERIOD 1: 1491-1607 [Chapters 1 & 2]**

1) Complete the chart below:

Area	Two tribes from this region	How did the tribes in this region adapt to their geography and climate?	Bullet some key facets of their culture: language, gender roles, leadership, education, religion, etc.
Southwest			
Great Basin and Western Plains			
Northwest and present-day California			
Northeast, Mississippi River Valley and Atlantic seaboard			

2) Why did European nations explore and conquer the "New World"? (Hint: think three Gs)

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3) How did European expansion into the Western Hemisphere and the "Columbian Exchange" affect Europe?

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4) What were joint-stock companies? How did they affect the economies of Europe and the Americas?

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5) What demographic, economic and social changes did the Spanish exploration and conquest of the Americas have on Native Americans?

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6) What was the Spanish encomienda system? What was its purpose?

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7) Why did the Spanish import African slaves to the "New World"?

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8) Define: Peninsulares, Creoles, Mestizos and Mulattos. What two factors determined a person's position in the Spanish caste system?

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9) What did native peoples do to try to defend their political sovereignty, economic prosperity, religious beliefs and gender relations against European encroachments on their lands?

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10) What arguments arose among European religious and political leaders about the subjugation of Africans and Native Americans?

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**PERIOD 2: 1607-1754 [Chapters 3 & 4]**

11) What was the Spanish Mission System? What was its purpose?

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12) Complete the chart:

	Economies and economic goals	Relationship with Native Populations	Land Use and Settlement Patterns	Efforts to Christianize Natives
New Spain				
New France				
New Amsterdam				
British				

13) Why did English colonists begin using African slaves?

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14) Define: Indentured servants

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15) The New England Colonies - Define:

Puritans	
Mixed Economy	
Family Farms	

16) The Middle Colonies - Define:

Middle Colonies	
Export Economy	
Cereal Crops	

17) The Southern Colonies - Define:

Plantation Economy	
Staple Crops	
Family Farms	

18) Complete the Chart:

Area	Climate	Economies and Economic Goals	Religion	Cultural and ethnic make-up	Use of African Slaves	Political Systems
New England						
Chesapeake & North Carolina						
Middle						
Southern Atlantic Coast						
British West Indies						

19) Define:

Salutary Neglect	
Town meetings	
Elite Planters	
Assemblies	
Royal Governors	

20) Define:

Atlantic Economy	
Triangle Trade	
Middle Passage	

21) How and when was smallpox used as a weapon against Native Americans?

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22) Define, self-rule:

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23) What was Metacom's War (aka King Philip's War?) What reminder of the war can be found in Simsbury?

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24) What was the Pueblo Revolt (Pope's Rebellion)?

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25) Define, kivas

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26) Define:

Pluralism	
Methodists	
Quakers	
Great Awakening	
Enlightenment	

27) Define:

Anglicization	
autonomous political communities	
intercolonial	
trans-Atlantic	
Protestant evangelicalism	

28) Define:

Mercantilism	
Dominion of New England	
Edmund Andros	

29) Why did the colonists come to resist British imperial control? Include the terms salutary neglect and Enlightenment.

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30) What were Anti-Miscegenation laws?

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31) How was slavery in Africa different from chattel slavery in the colonies?

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32) What were some covert means employed by slaves to resist slavery?

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33) What were some overt means employed by slaves to resist slavery?

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34) What was the Stono Rebellion?

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