



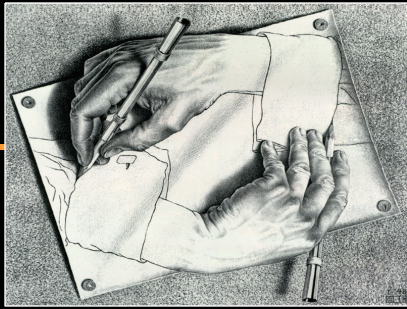
*This presentation has narration. Be sure to wear headphones or earbuds. Check your volume. Follow the slides and narration to answer the Surrealism Questionnaire.*



# Surrealism Art Movement

1920's-1940's

(still present in today's art)

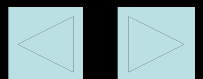
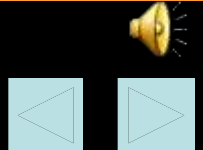


- Express verbally, in writing or visually the true process of thought
- Free artists from normal associations
- Create from their subconscious mind and vision
- Surrealism developed in two directions
  1. Pure fantasy
  2. The elaborate reconstruction of a dream-world



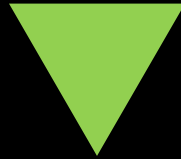
Check out this Website for more about Surrealism

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surrealism>



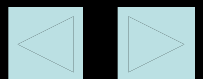
*This slide does not have narration*

# Which art movement did Surrealism follow?



# Dada

Dada is a European artistic and literary movement that openly rejected conventional art and cultural values. Dada artists produced works which were nihilistic and nonsensical, having no meaning or purpose in life.



# Influences of the Surrealist Movement

**Surrealism was prompted by World War I**

**Artists reacted to the social problems risen from the devastation**

**Artist spoke out in poetry and art**

**Surrealism ridiculed contemporary culture and traditional art forms**

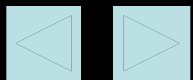
**•The movement spread all over the world and flourished in America During World War II -(1939-1945)**

**•Artist fused dream and reality, merged reality with fantasy**



**Check out this Website for more about World War I**

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/>





## André Breton

French writer, poet and  
surrealist theorist

Leader of the surrealist  
movement

**1896-1966**

Check out this Website for more about Breton

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andr%C3%A9\\_Breton](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andr%C3%A9_Breton)

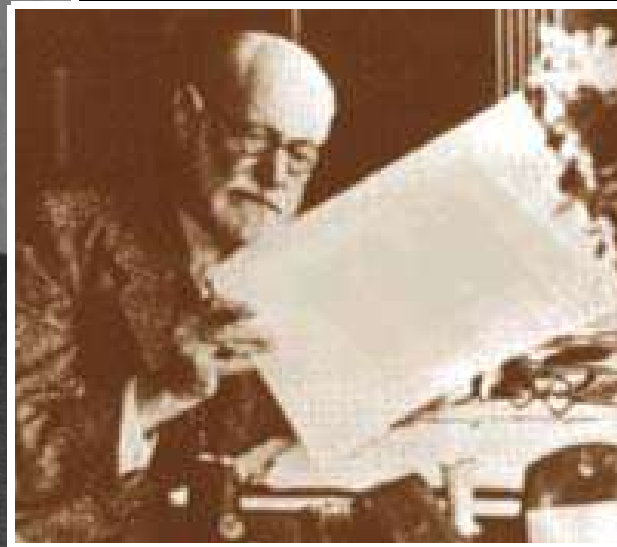




## Sigmund Freud

Austrian Neurologist and psychiatrist  
Founded the school of psychology

1856 - 1939



Father of psychoanalysis

Check out this Website for more about Freud

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sigmund\\_Freud](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sigmund_Freud)



# SURREALIST ARTISTS



**Salvador Dali**

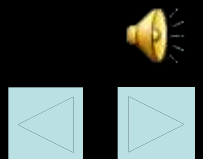


**Rene Magritte**



**MC Escher**

*When the presentation is complete, you will find your own answers for Questions 7-8 in terms of artwork titles, your likes or dislikes about them. You may not use any of the examples I have in this presentation.*





**Salvador Dali**

**1904-1989**

**SPANISH**



**Check out this Website and video on Dali**

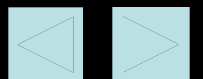
[www.dali.com](http://www.dali.com)







**Apparition of a Face and Fruit Dish on a Beach**



# Rene Magritte

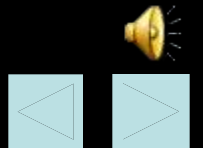
1898-1967

BELGIAN



Check out this Website for more about Magritte

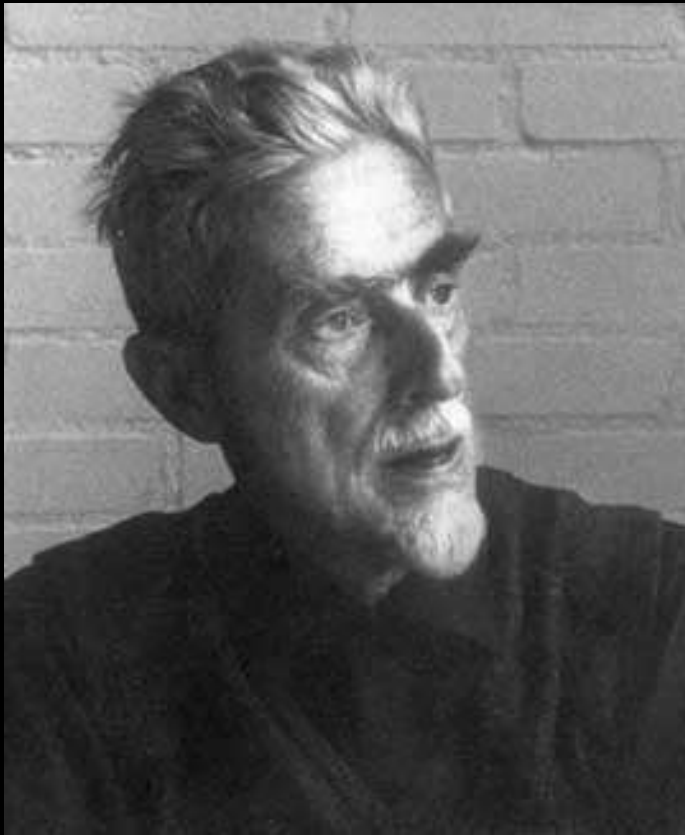
<http://www.magritte.com/>





# Les Valeurs Personnelles (Personal Belongings)





**MC Escher**

**1898-1972**

**DUTCH**



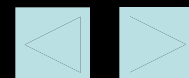
**Check out this Website for more about Escher**

<http://www.mcescher.com/>





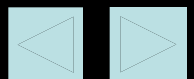
# Waterfall





**View video of Escher's waterfall**

*Click on the picture above*



# Surrealism Art Movement

