

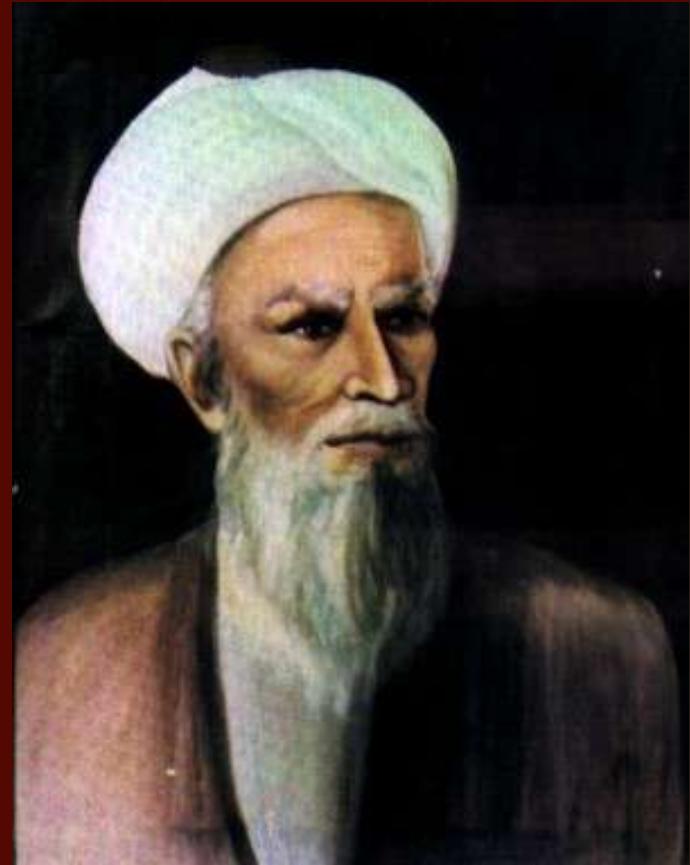
# Islam after Muhammad's Death



# Who were the leaders after Muhammad's death?

---

- 632 Muhammad dies but no successor named.
- Abu Bakr – father-in-law and friend takes over.
- One of first to convert and part of Mecca Clan in caravan trade



# First Caliph

---

- Means Successor
- Some clans abandon Islam, others refuse to pay taxes.
- Abu uses military force to bring clans back in line with Islam.
- Conquers Iraq and Syria

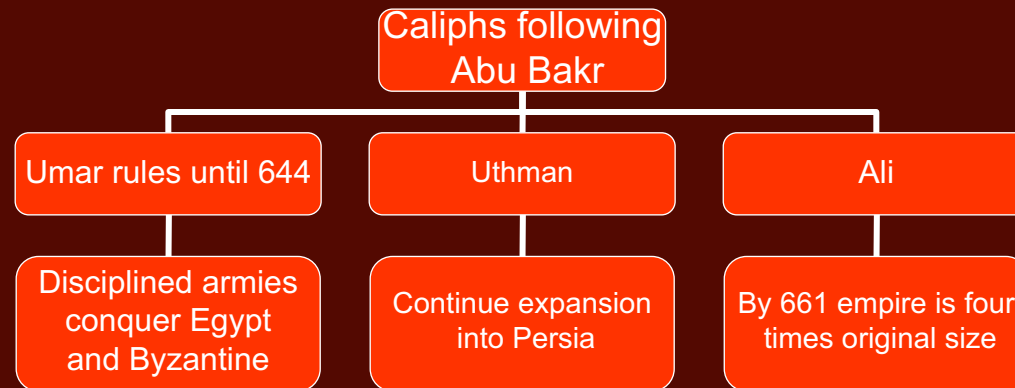
## Think Pair-Share

---

- What problems did Muslim's face after Muhammad's death?
- (Take 30 seconds to write answer on paper)
- When time is called trade off sharing answer with partner.

# Rightly Guided Caliphs

---



# How are Caliphs Successful?

---

- Energized by faith
- Victory was from Allah
- Soldiers disciplined and highly skilled
- Expose weakness in Byzantine and Persia
- Muslims let conquered people keep religions.



# Muslim Expands

---

- Muslims did not pay taxes.
- Jews and Christians paid a poll tax to avoid military service.
- They could not convert others.

# **Why were the Caliphs tolerant of others religions?**

---

- Think Pair-Share
- Write answer down in next 30 seconds