The Treaty of Versailles

A. Costs of the War

B. What is the

Treaty of

Versailles?

C.Who was

there?

D.The Results



CA Content Standard

 10.6.1 Analyze the aims and negotiating roles of world leaders, the terms and influence of the Treaty of Versailles and Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points, and the causes and effects of United States's rejection of the League of Nations on world politics.

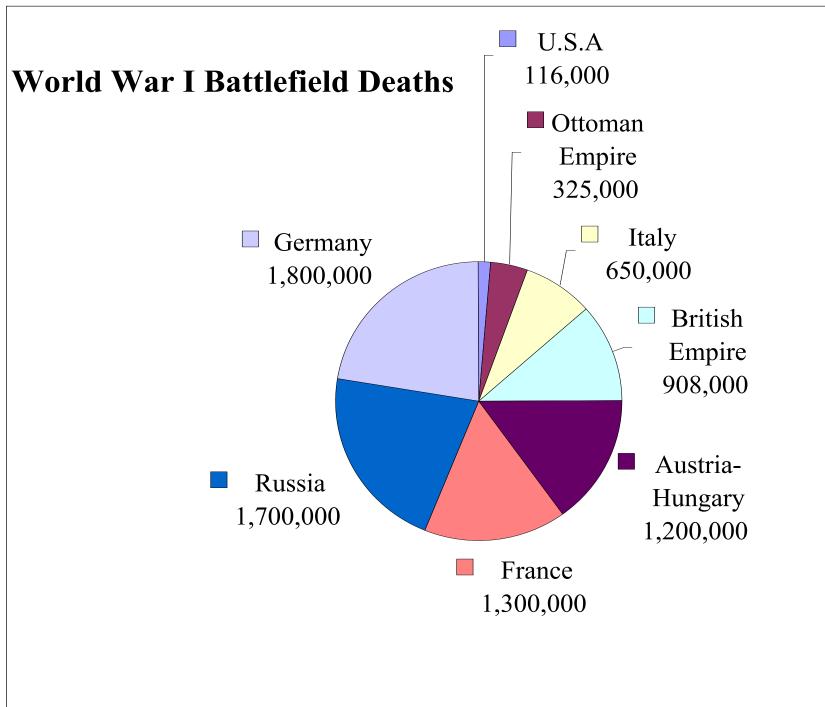
Content and Language Objectives

 Content Objective- Students will analyze the influence of the Treaty of Versailles.

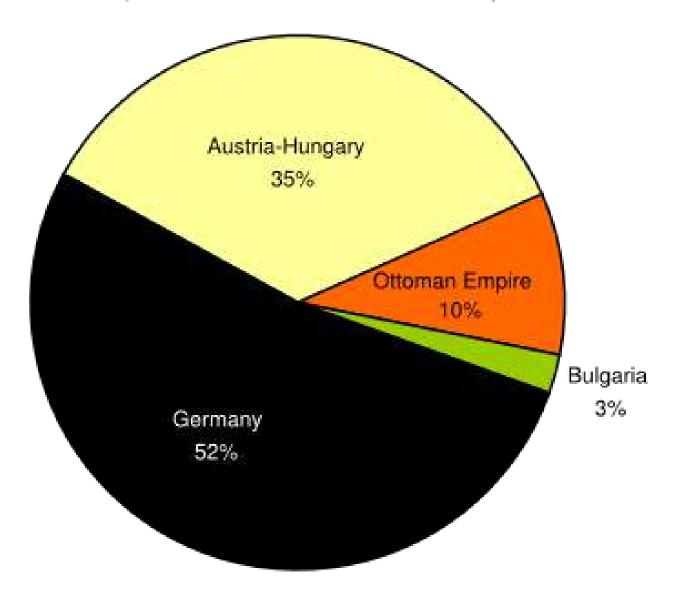
 Language Objective- Students will take notes, pair share, and answer questions about the lesson.

A. Costs of the War

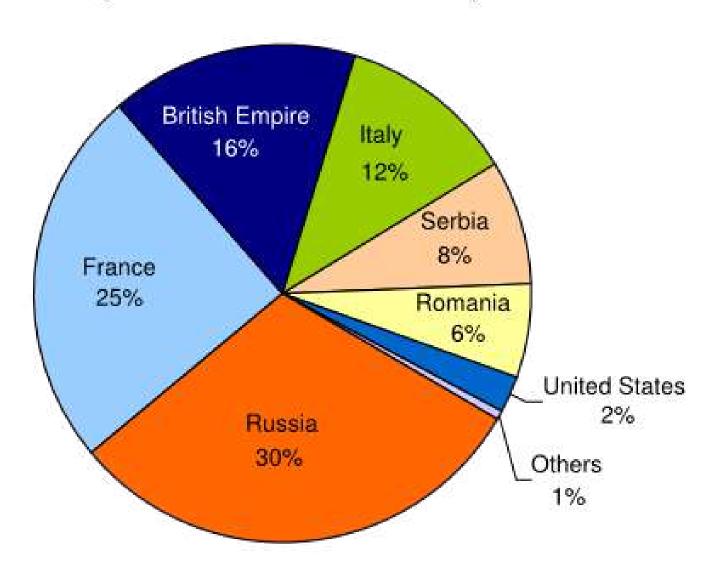
- 8.5 million soldiers died, 21 million were wounded
- 12 million civilians died because of the war
 - Starvation, disease, slaughter
- Almost an entire generation of men were wiped out in France and Great Britain
- Costs the Allied Powers \$200 billion, and the Central Powers \$138 billion
 - Acres of farmland, homes, villages, towns were all destroyed



World War I Military Deaths (Central Powers)



World War I Military Deaths (Entente Powers)



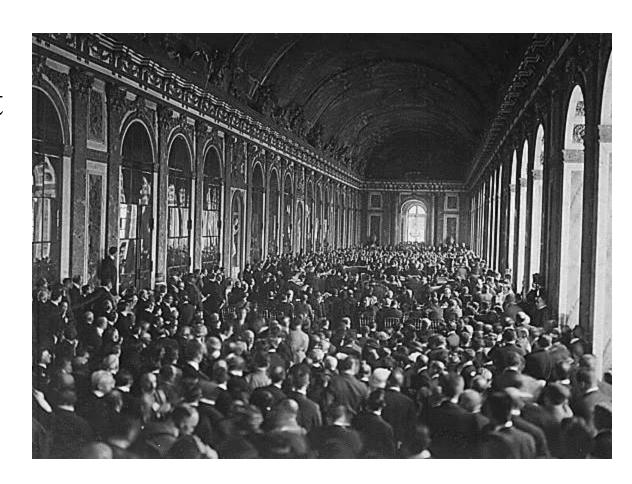
CFU

 What are three causes that civilians died during World War 1?

Pair Share 30 Seconds (Pick non-volunteer)

B. What is the Treaty of Versailles?

- It is the formal peace agreement that officially ended WWI
- It was signed June 28, 1919 outside of Paris



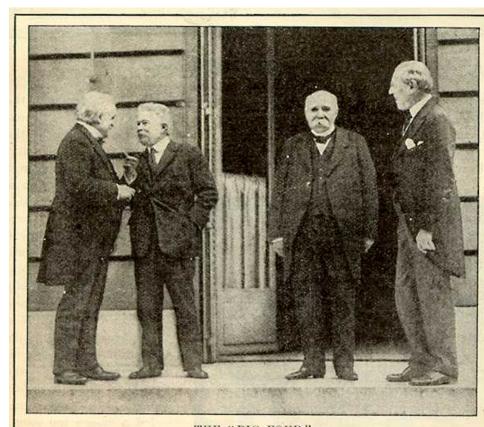
CFU

 What was the goal of the Treaty of Versailles?

Pair Share 30 Seconds- (Pick non-volunteer)

C. Who was there?

- All of the Allied
 Powers (except Russia)
 were invited
- "Big Four" were the main writers
- They were the leaders of the U.S., France, Great Britain, and Italy



THE "BIG FOUR"

In front of President Wilson's Paris residence. From the reader's left they are: Premiers Lloyd George, Orlando, and Clemenceau, and President Wilson.

- President Wilson (U.S.) came to the meeting with a plan called the **Fourteen Points** to create a just and lasting peace
 - -Wanted "a peace without victory"
- France and Britain wanted revenge on Germany
- Italy wanted to gain territory from the Central Powers

CFU

- United States wanted _____
 - _____
- France and Britain wanted _______.
- Italy wanted ______.

Pair Share 30 Seconds- (Pick a non-volunteer)

D. The Results

 Harsh peace for Germany which leads to WWII

Europe Before and After WWI 10°W 10°E 20°E 30°E 40°E 40°E 10°E 20°E 10°W 70°N 500 miles 250 500 miles 500 kilometers 500 kilometers Azimuthal Equal Area Projection Azimuthal Equal Area Projection ATLANTIC ATLANTIC **OCEAN OCEAN FINLAND** NORWAY 60°N 60°N SWEDEN) ESTÓNIA SWEDEN LATVIA North North LITHUANIA) Sea DENMARK So Sea DENMARK BO UNITED KINGDOM SOVIET **RUSSIA** DANZIG NETH. E. PRUSSIA UNION NETH: (GERM.) **GERMANY GERMANY POLAND** BELG BELG LUX. SLUX. CZECHOŚLOVAKIA SAAR SWITZ AUSTRIA HUNGARY **AUSTRIA-**HUNGARY FRANCE FRANCE SWITZ **ROMANIA** Black Black ROMANIA ITALY ITALY YUGOSLAVIA Sea Sea BULGARIA BULGARIA MONTENEGRO **SPAIN** SPAIN ALBANIA ALBANIA & OTTOMAN TURKEY **EMPIRE** 000 Mediterranean Mediterranean 20°E

- The United States refused to sign the treaty did not want to join the League of Nations
- Germany, Italy, and Japan will all resent the

outcome





Ho Hum! No chance of contagion.

By Dr. Seus

Closure- CFU

 Describe the effects of the Treaty of Versailles.

Pair Share 60 seconds
Write down into notes
(Pick non-volunteers)