

Sound/spelling sequence

Grade K

Unit 3

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| • m/ > 'm' | • /a/ > 'a' | • /t/ > 't' | • /d/ > 'd' | • /o/ > 'o' |
| • /k/ > 'c' | • /g/ > 'g' | • /i/ > 'i' | | |

Unit 4

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| • /n/ > 'n' | • /h/ > 'h' | • /s/ > 's' | • /f/ > 'f' | • /v/ > 'v' |
| • /z/ > 'z' | • /p/ > 'p' | • /e/ > 'e' | | |

Unit 5

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| • /b/ > 'b' | • /l/ > 'l' | • /r/ > 'r' | • /u/ > 'u' | • /w/ > 'w' |
| • /j/ > 'j' | • /y/ > 'y' | • /x/ > 'x' | • /k/ > 'k' | |

Unit 6

- /z/ > 's'

Unit 7

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|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| • /ch/ > 'ch' | • /sh/ > 'sh' | • /th/ > 'th' unvoiced | • /th/ > 'th' voiced | • /qu/ > 'qu' |
| • /ng/ > 'ng' | | | | |

Unit 8

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| • /b/ > 'bb' | • /d/ > 'dd' | • /f/ > 'ff' | • /g/ > 'gg' | • /k/ > 'cc' and 'ck' |
| • /l/ > 'll' | • /m/ > 'mm' | • /n/ > 'nn' | • /p/ > 'pp' | • /r/ > 'rr' |
| • /s/ > 'ss' | • /t/ > 'tt' | • /z/ > 'zz' | | |

Unit 10

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|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| • /ee/ > 'ee' | • /ae/ > 'a_e' | • /ie/ > 'i_e' | • /oe/ > 'o_e' | • /ue/ > 'u_e' |
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Grade 1

Unit 1

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|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| • /p/ > 'p' | • /k/ > 'c' | • /g/ > 'g' | • /n/ > 'n' | • /a/ > 'a' |
| • /i/ > 'i' | • /o/ > 'o' | • /t/ > 't' | • /d/ > 'd' | • /m/ > 'm' |
| • /f/ > 'f' | • /v/ > 'v' | • /s/ > 's' | • /z/ > 'z' | • /h/ > 'h' |
| • /b/ > 'b' | • /l/ > 'l' | • /r/ > 'r' | • /w/ > 'w' | • /e/ > 'e' |
| • /u/ > 'u' | • /j/ > 'j' | • /y/ > 'y' | • /x/ > 'x' | • /k/ > 'k' |
| • /ch/ > 'ch' | • /sh/ > 'sh' | • /th/ > 'th' | • /th/ > 'th' voiced | • /ng/ > 'ng' |
| • /ff/ > 'ff' | • /ll/ > 'll' | unvoiced | • /qu/ > 'qu' | • /k/ > 'ck' |
| • /gg/ > 'gg' | • /m/ > 'mm' | • /s/ > 'ss' | • /b/ > 'bb' | • /d/ > 'dd' |
| • /rr/ > 'rr' | • /t/ > 'tt' | • /k/ > 'cc' | • /n/ > 'nn' | • /p/ > 'pp' |
| | | • /z/ > 'zz' | | |
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Unit 2

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|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| • /ee/ > 'ee' | • /ae/ > 'a_e' | • /ie/ > 'i_e' | • /oe/ > 'o_e' | • /ue/ > 'u_e' |
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Unit 3

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|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| • /oo/ > 'oo' (soon) | • /oo/ > 'oo' (look) | • /ou/ > 'ou' | • /oi/ > 'oi' | • /aw/ > 'aw' |
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Unit 4

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|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| • /er/ > 'er' | • /ar/ > 'ar' | • /or/ > 'or' | • /t/ > 'ed' | • /d/ > 'ed' |
| • /ed/ > 'ed' | | | (past-tense) | (past-tense) |
| (past-tense) | | | | |
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Unit 5

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|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| • /ch/ > 'tch' | • /j/ > 'g', 'ge' | • /v/ > 've' | • /r/ > 'wr' |
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Unit 6

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|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| • /s/ > 'c', 'ce', or 'se' | • /n/ > 'kn' | • /w/ > 'wh' | • /ng/ > 'n' |
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Unit 7

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| • /ae/ > 'ai', 'ay' | • /oe/ > 'oa' |
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Grade 2

Unit 1

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|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| • /t/ > 't', 'tt', 'ed' | • /d/ > 'd', 'dd', 'ed' | • /p/ > 'p', 'pp' | • /b/ > 'b', 'pp' | • /k/ > 'c', 'k', 'cc', 'ck' |
| • /g/ > 'g', 'gg' | • /ch/ > 'ch', 'tch' | • /j/ > 'j', 'g', 'ge' | • /f/ > 'f', 'ff' | • /v/ > 'v', 've' |
| • /s/ > 's', 'ss', 'c',
'se', 'ce' | • /z/ > 'z', 'zz', 's' | • /th/ > 'th'
unvoiced | • /th/ > 'th' voiced | • /m/ > 'm', 'mm' |
| • /n/ > 'n', 'nn' | • /ng/ > 'ng' | • /ng/ > 'n' (pink) | • /sh/ > 'sh' | • /h/ > 'h' |
| • /w/ > 'w', 'wh' | • /l/ > 'l', 'll' | • /r/ > 'r', 'rr', 'wr' | • /y/ > 'y' | • /x/ > 'x' |
| | | | | • /qu/ > 'qu' |

Unit 2

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|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| • /ae/ > 'a_e' | • /ie/ > 'i_e' | • /oe/ > 'o_e' | • /ue/ > 'u_e' | • /ee/ > 'ee' |
| • /ee/ > 'e_e' | • /ee/ > 'ea' | • /oo/ > 'oo' (soon) | • /oo/ > 'oo' (look) | • /ou/ > 'ou' |
| • /ou/ > 'ow' | • /oi/ > 'oi' | • /oi/ > 'oy' | • /er/ > 'er' | • /or/ > 'or' |
| • /ar/ > 'ar' | | | | |

Unit 3

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|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| • /ae/ > 'ai', 'ay',
'a_e', 'a' | • /oe/ > 'o_e', 'oa',
'oe', 'o' | • /ie/ > 'i_e', 'ie', 'i' | • /ue/ > 'u_e', 'u',
'ue' | • /aw/ > 'aw', 'au',
'augh' |
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Unit 4

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|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| • /er/ > 'er', 'ir', 'ur' | • /i/ > 'y' | • /ie/ > 'i' | • /i/ > 'i' | • /ie/ > 'igh' |
| • /ie/ > 'y' | • /o/ > 'o' | • /oe/ > 'o' | • /oe/ > 'ow' | • /ou/ > 'ow' |
| • /e/ > 'e' | • /ee/ > 'e' | • /ee/ > 'y', 'ey' | • /aw/ > 'al', 'au',
'aw' | |

Unit 5

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|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| • /u/ > 'o', 'ou', 'o_e' | • /u/ > 'u' | • /ə/ > 'a', 'e' | • /ə/ + /l/ > 'ul', 'al',
'il' | • /ə/ + /l/ > 'el', 'le' |
| • /sh/ + /ə/ + /n/ >
'tion' | • /o/ > 'o' (hot) | • /oe/ > 'o' (open) | • /u/ > 'o' (son) | • /oe/ > 'o_e'
(stone) |
| • /u/ > 'o_e' (some) | • /ou/ > 'ou' (shout) | • /u/ > 'ou' (touch) | | |

Unit 6

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|--------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| • /f/ > 'ph' | • /e/ > 'ea' | • /er/ > 'ar', 'or' | • /ee/ > 'i' (piano) | • /o/ > 'a' (lava),
'wa' (water) |
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Grade 3

Unit 1

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• short vowel review:<ul style="list-style-type: none">/a/ > 'a',/e/ > 'e',/i/ > 'i',/o/ > 'o',/u/ > 'u'• /ie/ > 'i'• /ie/ > 'ie'• /g/ > 'g' (spelling)• /n/ > 'kn'• /k/ > 'ch' (school)• /th/ > 'th' unvoiced• /er/ > 'ar', 'or' | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• long vowel review:<ul style="list-style-type: none">/ae/ > 'a_e',/ee/ > 'e_e', /ie/ > 'i_e',/oe/ > 'o_e',/ue/ > 'u_e'• /ue/ > 'u'• /oe/ > 'oa', 'oe'• /j/ > 'g' (spelling)• /qu/ > 'qu'• /sh/ > 'ch' (chef)• /or/ > 'or' | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• /ae/ > 'a'• /ae/ > 'ai'• /ue/ > 'ue'• /k/ > 'c' (spelling)• /r/ > 'wr'• /f/ > 'ph'• /ar/ > 'ar' | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• /ee/ > 'e'• /ee/ > 'ee', 'ea'• /ə/ + /l/ > 'le'• /s/ > 'c' (spelling)• /w/ > 'wh'• /sh/ > 'sh'• /er/ > 'er', 'ir', 'ur' |
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