

# Lesson 9.4 – Ticketing Technologies



## LESSON 9.4

# How has technology improved the ticketing process?

- Distribution
- Database Marketing
- Service
- Sales

### Ticketing Technologies

Technology has streamlined the distribution of tickets

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The world wide web provides many access points for fans wanting to purchase tickets online

- TicketMaster.com
- Individual team, league or event websites
- Online ticket brokers
- Fandango.com

The logo for Ticketmaster, featuring the word "ticketmaster" in a blue, lowercase, sans-serif font with a yellow underline.The logo for StubHub, featuring the text "StubHub!" in blue and orange, with the tagline "Where Fans Buy & Sell Tickets" below it.The logo for Fandango, featuring a stylized red "F" icon above the word "FANDANGO" in blue, uppercase letters.

### Ticketing Technologies

Technology has streamlined the distribution of tickets

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Two years ago the Denver Nuggets became the first NBA team to give their fans the option to buy tickets directly through their Facebook page.



The image shows a Facebook-style interface for purchasing Denver Nuggets tickets. At the top left is the Denver Nuggets logo. To its right, the text reads "CONNECT WITH YOUR FRIENDS. BUY NUGGETS TICKETS NOW!". Below this is a three-step process:

- 1** FIND OUT WHICH GAMES YOUR FRIENDS ARE ATTENDING.
- 2** SELECT YOUR SEAT NEXT TO YOUR FRIENDS AND SHARE WITH OTHER FRIENDS.
- 3** PURCHASE IN 3-CLICKS AND RECEIVE YOUR TICKETS INSTANTLY!

At the bottom left is a yellow "CONTINUE" button. On the right side of the interface is a photograph of three Denver Nuggets players in their yellow and blue uniforms, with the number 3 visible on the middle player's jersey.

## LESSON 9.4

### Ticketing Technologies - Discussion



AT&T Park, home to Major League Baseball's San Francisco Giants, was the first professional sports franchise in the U.S. to implement a barcode system for scanning tickets as fans enter the stadium through electronic turnstiles.



## LESSON 9.4

# Ticketing Technologies - Discussion



## What are some advantages?



1) Enables the team to avoid common ticketing problems

2) Staff can quickly deactivate lost or stolen tickets and reissue new ones

3) Virtually eliminates the possibility of erroneously selling the same seat more than once



## LESSON 9.4

### Ticketing Technologies

### Ticket Distribution

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The technology, along with many other advances, is now very prevalent in all sports venues, from the professional ranks to college.



## LESSON 9.4

### Ticketing Technologies

### Ticket Distribution

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All events hosted at the Intrust Bank Arena in Wichita feature mobile ticketing options in which tickets are delivered directly to customers' cell phones.

If customers select mobile delivery, they then receive a digital bar-coded picture message that serves as an alternative to a physical, hard copy ticket.



### Ticketing Technologies

The Billboard Summer Blowout party (summer concert) was billed as the first event for which every ticket distributed via mobile devices, perhaps offering a glimpse of the concert industry's potential plans for a widespread shift from paper ticketing to future paperless ticketing strategies.



### Ticketing Technologies

Last season the New York Jets announced plans to move to a paperless system for all season ticketholders, allowing for a better user experience for fans.



**INTRODUCING**  
**JETS REWARDS**

Your access to MetLife Stadium and all things Jets is ready for an upgrade!  
Introducing Jets Rewards, a new ticket card and fan rewards program.

- **Saving Green:** A single smart ticket card will replace your paper ticket for the entire season.
- **Getting Rewarded:** Earn reward points for activities you already do, like attending games and off-season events.
- **Connecting with the Jets:** Redeem your points for exclusive behind-the-scenes experiences and fan activities.

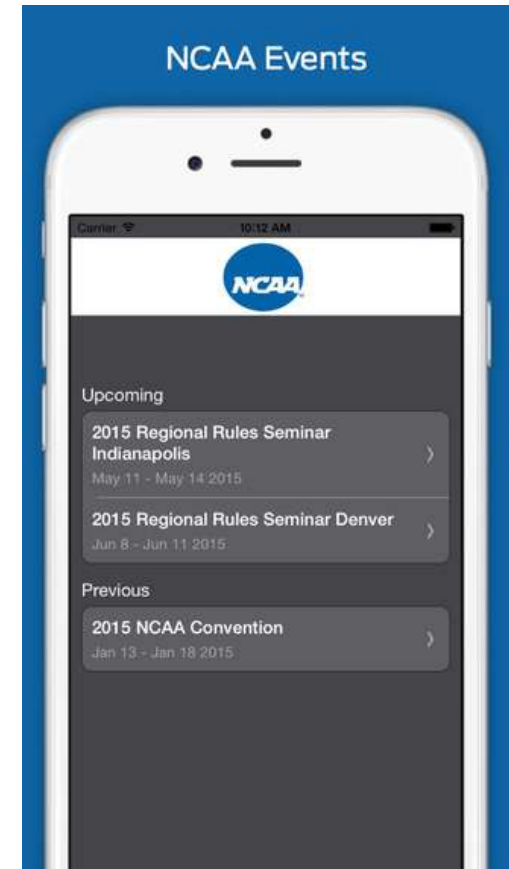
Just as you wouldn't take a flight without collecting your miles, you'll want to carry your Jets Rewards card on gameday and all year round.

**LEARN MORE**

The image shows a "JETS REWARDS" smart ticket card. The card features the Jets logo and the text "HOME OF METLIFE STADIUM and ALL Things JETS". It displays the number "399b" and "999".

### Ticketing Technologies

2015 marked a major shift in ticket distribution and fan experience for attendees of the NCAA Men's NCAA Basketball Tournament as 67% of the host venues offered paperless and phone entry.



## LESSON 9.4



### Ticketing Technologies



Some MLB teams like the New York Yankees and Colorado Rockies offer biometric fingerprint readings at specific entry points for speed and security

In 2017, the Kansas City Chiefs introduced a "mobile only" season ticket option (at a price point of \$200 and in limited quantities)

Tickets are delivered to the cell phone of the registered purchaser the morning of the game and cannot be printed

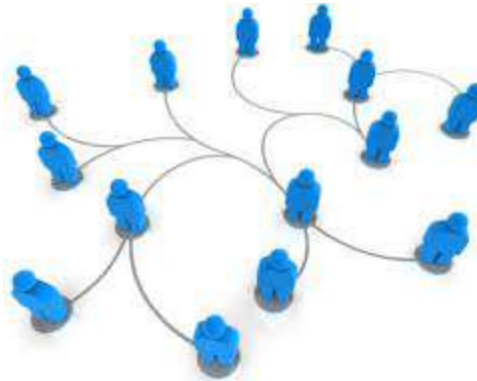
### Ticketing Technologies

*Database and analytical marketing has enjoyed continued growth as the new trend in direct marketing among most sports and entertainment organizations*

**Database marketing** is the process of gathering information about existing and prospective customers, entering that information into a centralized database, and using that database to drive marketing efforts

### Database Marketing

Database marketing enables marketers to capture information directly relating to their fan bases and allows for a more effective direct marketing campaign



## LESSON 9.4



### Database Marketing



Thanks to an effective database marketing strategy, Minor League Baseball's Indianapolis Indians managed to increase online ticket sales 64% in just one season with an email campaign.

The club's focus on building and maintaining an extensive database resulted in access to the email addresses for 60,000 previous ticket purchasers and fans who had previously signed up to receive emails from the team.

## LESSON 9.4



### Database Marketing



Ten years ago, the Staples Center hosted its first prime time boxing event (De La Hoya vs. Mosley). Arena marketers made a conscious effort to capture information about ticket buyers and begin building a database. Since then, the database has grown significantly and has helped the facility enjoy some of the most profitable nights in Staples Center history.



# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4



The Golden State Warriors utilize data from Facebook to purchase and create more personalized ads to help promote last minute ticket sales. According to [adweek.com](http://adweek.com), each ad reached as many as 50,000 of the team's Facebook followers (potential buyers) and have helped the Warriors sell out 175+ straight games over the past few seasons.

# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4

According to a report in the *Sports Business Journal*, the average NBA franchise has 500,000 names in its database, with some big-market teams having about 1 million names, allowing them to personalize the sales experience.



# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4



According to [chicagobusiness.com](http://chicagobusiness.com), the majority major league franchises in Chicago are encouraging fans to use digital tickets instead of traditional paper tickets by offering incentives from food discounts and faster entry into venues to credits toward special in-stadium experiences and merchandise.

### Ticketing Technologies

By segmenting fans based on their buying habits and demographic information, an organization can:

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- Generate new business
- Boost renewal and retention rates
- Establish sales leads
- Increase fan loyalty
- Strengthen relationships with customers
- Improve communications with fans

### Ticketing Technologies

**Data mining** is a term used to describe the process of collecting and analyzing information within a database in an effort to discover information that can help increase an organization's sales.

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**SPORTS DATA MINING**



Data mining has become a critical tool for many sports and entertainment organizations as it provides the sales staff with information that can help sellers to connect with consumers, particularly when cold calling.

### Ticketing Technologies

**SPORTS DATA MINING**



For example, thanks to data mining, an inside ticket sales representative for a MLS team might know that the fan they are cold calling has already attended two MLS games, searched ticket websites for other sporting events or concerts and typically only makes a purchase decision when tickets are discounted.



### Ticketing Technologies

Spain's premier soccer league, LaLiga, partnered with Microsoft to utilize programs like Azure and Power BI to help LaLiga connect with their 1.7 billion fans around the world in a more personalized manner depending on fans' location and preferences



### Ticketing Technologies



The Chicago Cubs adopted Bypass, a point-of-sale system, to help them track how well certain merchandise and concessions sell in real time

Said Justin Piper, general manager of spring training business operations for the Cubs in an interview with AdAge: “We can track categories—do you like little logos or big logos? What colors? Those are the types of things that we can start looking at.”



## LESSON 9.4

### Ticketing Technologies

Churchill Downs teamed with Emarsys, a marketing cloud company, to improve the level of insight they have on horse racing fans

Data captured includes fans' favorite horses, jockeys, trainers as well as how much they bet on races

This information is used to create more targeted and personalized marketing campaigns, resulting in higher profits



# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4



Service



Many organizations have implemented online account manager programs for their season ticket holders as a vehicle for improving customer relations

Technology makes communication easier and more effective between teams and consumers

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The Memphis Grizzlies season ticket holders enjoy many benefits via the team's Website

# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4



### Service



- Forward tickets electronically, allowing customers to email tickets to friends, family or clients—even at the last minute
- Manage tickets by tracking ticket usage and managing guest lists online
- Edit personal profiles to keep account info updated
- Make payments, view statements, and renew ticket packages

## LESSON 9.4



### Pricing

Dynamic ticket pricing refers to the process of adjusting ticket prices on the basis of changing variables like weather, opponent, demand, availability or who is scheduled to pitch on a particular day.

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Many teams already charge different prices for seats based on the opponent or other factors, but the dynamic pricing allows an organization to manage ticket sales efforts by carefully measuring supply and demand and creating price points accordingly.

# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4



For example, a Field Plaza level ticket at Petco Park in San Diego for a Saturday game against the rival Los Angeles Dodgers was priced at \$59.00 on padres.com. That ticket drops to \$35.00 for the same exact seat on the following Tuesday night for the game against the Arizona Diamondbacks.

# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4



### Pricing



More than 50 percent of professional sports teams have now adopted some form of variable ticket pricing. Even NFL teams are getting into the action as the San Francisco 49ers announced in 2015 that tickets to ALL home games (for [single game tickets](#)) would be subject to a dynamic pricing structure.

## LESSON 9.4

### Pricing

According to Wikipedia, the term “[digital wallet](#)” refers to an electronic device that allows an individual to make electronic commerce transactions. This can include purchasing items on-line with a computer or using a smartphone to purchase something at a store.



# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4

### Pricing



In 2015, Apple Pay and MasterCard teamed up with Major League Baseball to make mobile payments available at Great American Ball Park and the Duke Energy Convention Center for All-Star Game activities Cincinnati.





## LESSON 9.4

### Pricing

The Oakland Raiders [website](#) offers an interactive, 3D seat map enabling ticket buyers to preview sightlines before purchasing tickets.



## LESSON 9.4

### Pricing

Fans interested in purchasing Atlanta Falcons season tickets can preview seat locations online through the team's "Virtual Seat View" application, providing a realistic feel for available seat locations.



# Ticket Promotion & Sales

## LESSON 9.4

Social media platforms such as Twitter and Facebook proven to be as much as three times more effective in selling tickets than traditional marketing platforms, according to research from Ticketmaster



### Ticketing Technologies

#### Drawbacks to the Advancement of Ticketing Technologies

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The selling of tickets by an unauthorized third party, called “ticket scalpers” or online brokers, has become commonplace online.

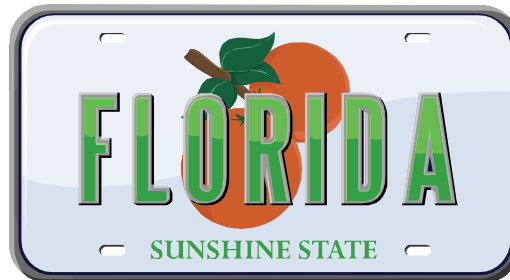
This practice has a negative impact on an organization’s bottom line, and ultimately drives ticket prices up for consumers.

### Ticketing Technologies

#### Drawbacks to the Advancement of Ticketing Technologies

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The state of Florida recently toughened its ticket scalping laws to help consumers when Gov. Charlie Crist signed into law a new ticket resale bill that requires Internet brokers to offer better guarantees, outlaws the sale or use of "bot" software, and makes it illegal to scalp tickets to charity events.



### Ticketing Technologies

#### Drawbacks to the Advancement of Ticketing Technologies

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In 2015, Calgary Flames playoff tickets were a hot item but it led to a number of fans getting burned by scammers allegedly selling tickets online.

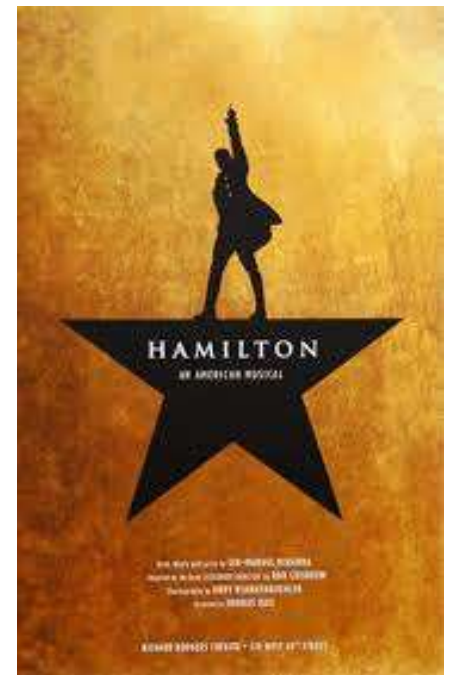


## LESSON 9.4

### Ticketing Technologies

#### Drawbacks to the Advancement of Ticketing Technologies

The USA Today reported that one of the hottest tickets in New York City in 2016 was to see the award winning musical Hamilton, where seats on the secondary market sold for thousands more than their face value. Show organizers also saw a large increase in the number of fake tickets being sold and warned fans many scalpers make their fake tickets look just like the real ones.



## LESSON 9.4

### Ticketing Technologies

#### Drawbacks to the Advancement of Ticketing Technologies

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Because of a high risk of counterfeit tickets flooding the market during the 2016 NHL Playoffs, the St. Louis Blues took a proactive approach in alerting their fans via social media, tweeting: "Fans, please be cautious buying Playoff tickets via 3rd-party sellers outside @ScottradeCenter. There have been many fakes sold."



### Ticketing Technologies

Sports and entertainment properties are now being challenged to adapt to the seismic growth and legalization of the secondary ticket market

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StubHub boasts partnerships with St. John's, USC, Wisconsin and Georgetown Athletics (among many others) as the "official ticket marketplace"



RazorGator stakes its claim as the "official ticket package partner of the Ultimate Fighting Championship"



### Ticketing Technologies

Sports and entertainment properties are now being challenged to adapt to the seismic growth and legalization of the secondary ticket market

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Ticketmaster paid \$265 million for ticket reseller TicketsNow to secure a larger piece of the secondary market.



TicketLiquidator boasts an inventory that includes more than 4 million tickets for over 83,000 events worldwide.



### Ticketing Technologies

The relocated Winnipeg Jets NHL hockey club, understanding the demand for tickets will be extremely high after quickly selling out of 13,000 season tickets, took a proactive approach to ticket resale. The team announced it would launch an extension of their website that would allow season ticket holders to post tickets they want to sell online and allow fans to buy them just like they would any concert or sporting event ticket.



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