

Eureka Math

4th Grade
Module 1
Lesson 2



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Icons



Read, Draw, Write



Learning Target



Personal White Board



Problem Set



Manipulatives Needed



Fluency



Think Pair Share



Whole Class



Individual



Partner



Small Group



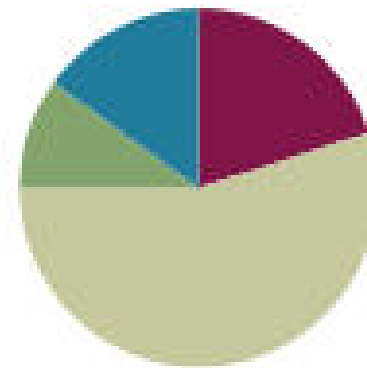
Small Group Time

Lesson 2

Objective: Recognize a digit represents 10 times the value of what it represents in the place to its right.

Suggested Lesson Structure

■ Fluency Practice	(12 minutes)
■ Application Problem	(6 minutes)
■ Concept Development	(33 minutes)
■ Student Debrief	(9 minutes)
Total Time	(60 minutes)





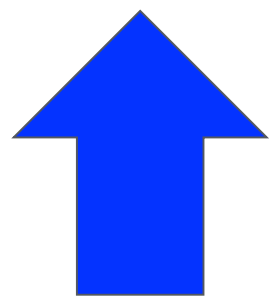
I can recognize a digit represents 10 times the value of what it represents in the place value to its right.



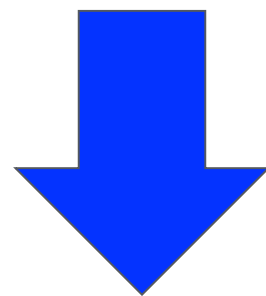
Group Counting

Count by threes forward and backward to 36.

Say all of the numbers. Watch my fingers to know whether to count up or down. A closed hand means stop.



Count up



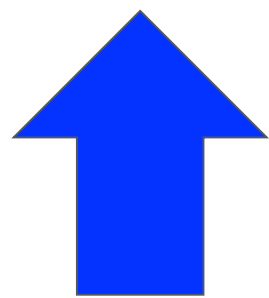
Count down



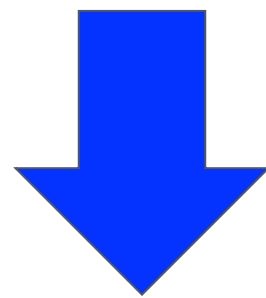
Group Counting

Count by fours forward and backward to 48.

Say all of the numbers. Watch my fingers to know whether to count up or down. A closed hand means stop.



Count up



Count down



Group Counting

Show 5 tens as place value disks and then write the number below.

Write the number below the ones column to show its value.

Say the number in UNIT form

Say the number in STANDARD form.



Multiply by 10

$$10 \text{ one } \times 10 = 1 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Say the multiplication sentence

$$10 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 2 \text{ hundreds}$$

$$10 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 3 \text{ hundreds}$$

$$10 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 2 \text{ thousands}$$

$$10 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 8 \text{ thousands}$$



Application Problem

Amy is baking muffins. Each baking tray can hold 6 muffins.

- a. If Amy bakes 4 trays of muffins, how many muffins will she have in all?
- b. The corner bakery produced 10 times as many muffins as Amy baked. How many muffins did the bakery produce?

Materials

Students: Personal white board, unlabeled millions place value chart template.



Multiply single digits by 10: Problem 1

- Label your place value chart. (ones, tens...)
- Write the relationship between 1 hundred and 1 thousand on your whiteboard.
- Draw place value disks to find the value of 10 times 1 thousand.
- What did we get?
- Can this be represented in a different way?
- What do you think the next place value is after thousand?
- What is the new multiplication sentence for our work?



Multiply single digits by 10: Problem 1

- Now let's show what 10 times 1 ten thousand is.

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
	●	●● ●● ●● ●● ●●				



Multiply single digits by 10: Problem 1

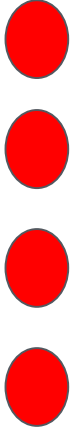

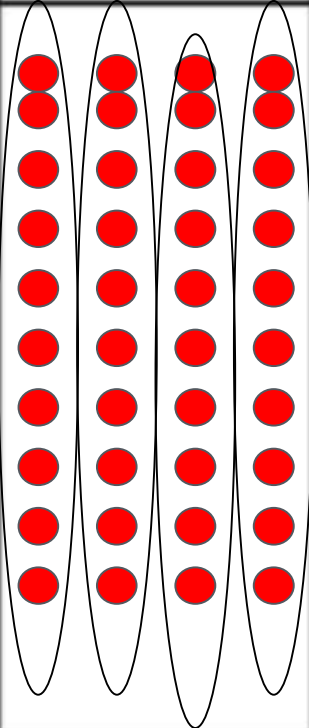
- Now show what 10×1 hundred thousand is.

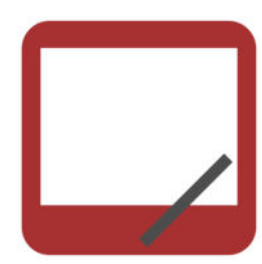
Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
●	●●●●●●●●					



Multiply multiple digits by 10: Problem 2

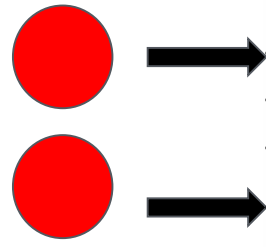
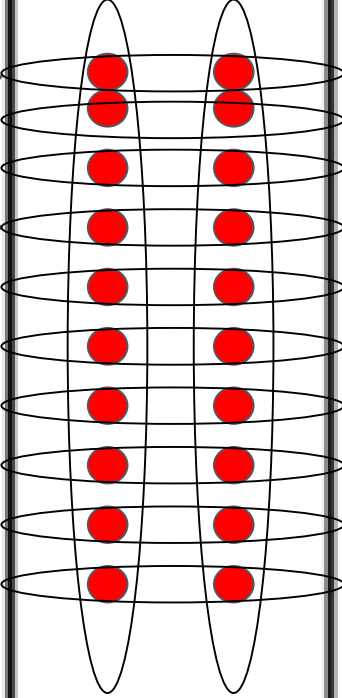
Draw and write a multiplication sentence to show the value of 10 times 4 ten thousands.

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
		 				



Divide multiple copies of one unit by 10: Problem 3

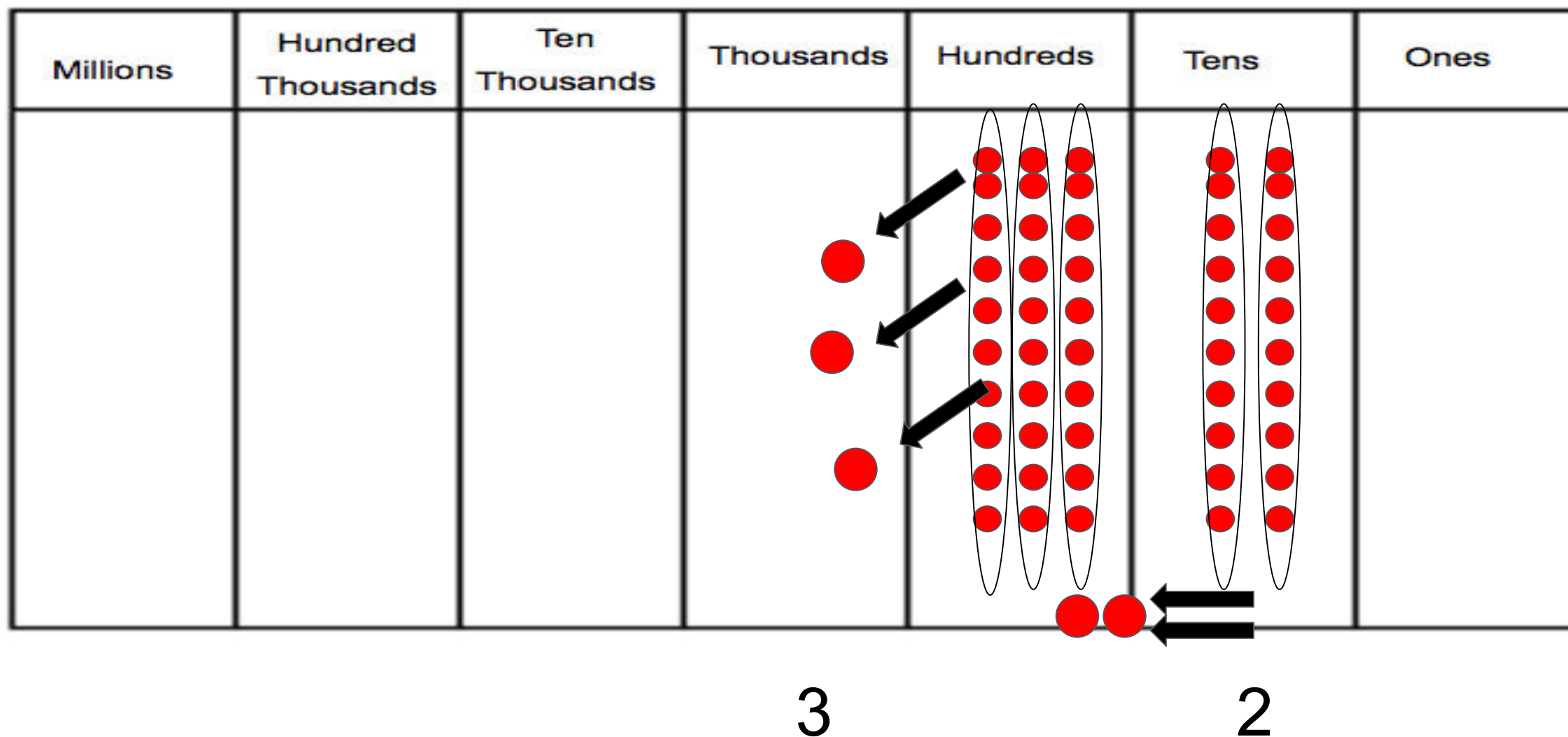
2 thousands divided by 10

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
						



Multiply/divide multiple copies of two different units by 10

- Draw disks to show 3 hundreds 2 tens
- Solve for $10 \times (3 \text{ hundreds } 2 \text{ tens})$
- What is your product (answer)?





Multiply multiple copies of two different units by 10

- Draw digits to show 3 hundreds 2 tens
- Solve for $10 \times$ (3 hundreds 2 tens)
- What is your product (answer)?

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
			3	3	2	
				2		
			3		2	
						0

Diagram illustrating the multiplication of 320 by 10. The number 320 is represented in a place value chart. The digit 3 is in the Thousands place, 2 is in the Tens place, and 0 is in the Ones place. Two arrows labeled $\times 10$ point from the 3 in the Hundreds place (crossed out with a red X) to the 3 in the Thousands place, and from the 2 in the Tens place (crossed out with a red X) to the 2 in the Tens place. The final product, 3200, is shown below the chart.



Divide multiple copies of two different units by 10

Show 4 ten thousand 2 tens on your place value chart.

$$(4 \text{ ten thousands } 2 \text{ tens}) \div 10 =$$

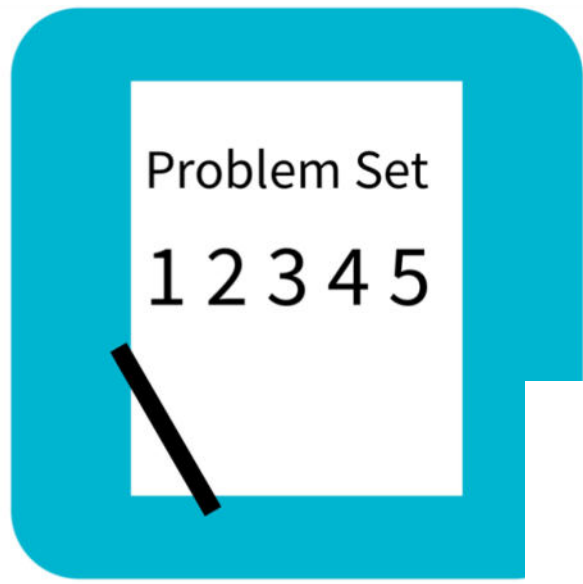
Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
		4	4		2	2
			4		0	0



Divide multiple copies of two different units by 10

- Your turn.
- Try $10 \times$ (4 thousands 5 hundreds)
- (7 hundreds 9 tens) \div 10

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones



Problem Set

Name _____ Date _____

1. As you did during the lesson, label and represent the product or quotient by drawing disks on the place value chart.

a. 10×2 thousands = _____ thousands = _____

b. 10×3 ten thousands = _____ ten thousands = _____



Debrief

- How did we use patterns to predict the increasing units on the place value chart up to 1 million?
- What happens when you multiply a number by 10? 1 TEN THOUSAND is what times 10? 1 HUNDRED THOUSAND is what times 10?
- Gail noticed that when you multiply a number by 10, you shift the digits one place to the left and put a zero in the ones place. Is she correct?
- How can you use multiplication and division to describe the relationship between units on the place value chart?

Exit Ticket

Name _____

Date _____

1. Fill in the blank to make a true number sentence. Use standard form.

a. (4 ten thousands 6 hundreds) $\times 10 =$ _____

b. (8 thousands 2 tens) $\div 10 =$ _____

2. The Carson family saved up \$39,580 for a new home. The cost of their dream home is 10 times as much as they have saved. How much does their dream home cost?