

# 2017-2018 BENCHMARK WRITING ASSESSMENTS

## 2ND GRADE

Dear Teachers,

Enclosed you will find documents for the three Benchmark Writing assessments, in the order in which they are to be administered. The Assessment Timeline is as follows:

#### Assessment Timeline

Benchmark Writing Assessment 110/23-11/10Entered in IO (EADMS):11/10Benchmark Writing Assessment 22/19-3/9Entered in IO:3/9Benchmark Writing Assessment 35/14-5/25Entered in IO:5/26

The table below includes all three benchmarks in the order they are to be administered. You will also be able to access the writing prompts on the GUSD website under Staff Documents and links.

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### Rubric: GUSD

**Narrative** 

Personal Narrative: Think of a special day.

Write a narrative to recount a special day. Include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order and provide sense of closure. Don't forget to use your best spelling, capitalize words when necessary, and correct punctuation.

Teacher's Manual: Unit 1, Week 4-6, Pg.T486-491

#### **Opinion**

**Book Review** 

What is your opinion about the story, *The Giant Turnip?* 

Introduce the story you are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support your opinion, use linking words (e.g because, and, also) to connect opinions and reasons and provide a concluding statement.

Teacher's Manual: Unit 3, Week 4-6, Pg.T486 -The Enormous Turnip:

Anthology Pg. 278

#### <u>Informative</u>

How Can People Make a Difference?

Write an informative/explanatory text in which students introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement.

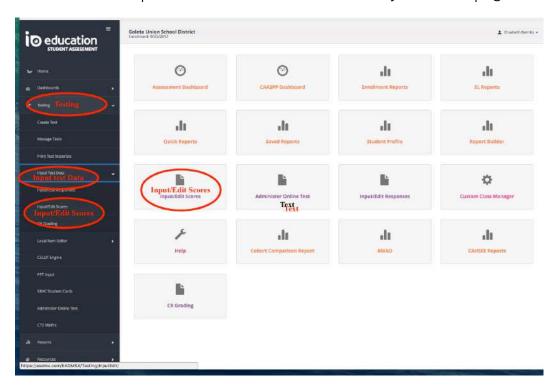
Teacher's Manual: Unit 5, Week 4-6, Pg.T479

- -Informative/Explanatory
- -GUSD Writing Rubric
- -1st Grade TIME for Kids Article
- "Help Your Community" G1, U1
- -2nd Grade TIME for Kids Article
- "Good Deeds Add Up" G2, U1
- -"Let's Make a Difference"

The prompts generally take two days, students may use a dictionary, thesaurus, word wall, etc. to help them write but their writing needs to be done independently. As you score the prompts, it would be beneficial to identify anchor papers to recommend to Curriculum Council.

#### Scoring

Please input the scores into IO by the deadlines noted above. If you need assistance, please contact me. Access the input area under Input/Edit Scores (not Responses), either from the top menu or from one of the tiles on your Home page.



Collaborative scoring provides a measure of calibration and ensures teachers are using the rubric in the same way. Using the rubric, grade level colleagues independently and silently read the student work to result in two scores for each student paper.

Record the numerical scores for each student for the four or five areas on the rubric. The scoring rubric and evidence in the student work should always be the basis for the score, rather than the relative strength or weakness of a piece.

Once two scores have been determined, average the two for a final score in the four or five categories according to the rubric and enter them into IO. Please note IO will not take a decimal score, the final score must be a whole number. If a student receives a 2 and 3 for a category, the average is 3, not 2.5. Round up!

If you need assistance with scores input or have any questions, please contact me.

Thank you,

Name:			
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# Grade 2 Personal Narrative

Think of a special day. Write narrative to recount a special day. Include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order and provide sense of closure. Don't forget to use your best spelling, capitalize words when necessary, and correct punctuation.
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**GUSD – Narrative Rubric, Grade** 2

	4	3	2	1
	(Above Grade Level)	(At Grade Level)	(Approaching Grade Level)	(Below Grade Level)
Purpose	Responds skillfully to all parts of the prompt	Responds to all parts of the prompt	Responds to most parts of the prompt	Responds to some or no parts of the prompt
CCSS*: ➤ W - 3 ➤ W - 4	• Establishes a situation in a well- elaborated recount of an event or short series of events	Recounts a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events	Attempts to recount an event or a short sequence of events. Missing information creates confusion.	• Fails to recount an event or a short series of events
Organization	<ul> <li>Uses temporal words and phrases to signal event order</li> </ul>	Uses temporal words to signal event order	Limited use of temporal words to signal event order	<ul> <li>No use of temporal words or only uses temporal words without events.</li> </ul>
CCSS: ➤ W – 3	Provides clear closure.	Provides a sense of closure	Attempts to provide closure	Does not provide closure
Elaboration/ Details CCSS: > W - 3	• Includes vivid details that describe actions, thoughts, and feelings	• Includes details that describe actions, thoughts, and feelings	Includes few or irrelevant details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings	Insufficient or no details
Language- Conventions of Grammar and Usage	<ul> <li>Uses a variety of adjectives and adverbs strategically</li> <li>Uses a variety of prior and current grade-level pronouns correctly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses adjectives and adverbs appropriately</li> <li>Uses prior and current grade-level pronouns correctly (e.g., I, me, my, they, them, their, myself)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses some simple adjectives and adverbs appropriately</li> <li>Uses prior and current grade-level pronouns correctly some of the time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses adjectives and adverbs inappropriately or not at all</li> <li>Uses pronouns incorrectly or not at all</li> </ul>
CCSS: ➤ L – 1b	Uses verb tenses and plural nouns correctly, including irregular forms	• Uses verb tenses and plural nouns correctly, including some irregular forms (e.g., is/was; child/children)	Uses some regular verb tenses and common plural nouns correctly	Uses verb tenses and plural nouns incorrectly
<ul> <li>▶ L - 1e</li> <li>▶ L - 1f</li> <li>▶ L - 1g</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Produces correct simple, compound, and complex sentences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Produces correct simple and compound sentences</li> </ul>	Produces mostly correct and complete sentences	• Produces mostly incorrect sentences
Language – Conventions of	• Capitalizes correctly and consistently with no errors: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles	Capitalizes correctly and consistently with a minor error: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles	Capitalizes correctly and consistently with some errors: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles	Capitalizes incorrectly with many errors
Capitalization, Punctuation, and	<ul> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly all the time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly most of the time</li> </ul>	Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly some of the time	<ul> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation incorrectly or not at all</li> </ul>
Spelling  CCSS:  ➤ L-2	Applies above grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly, including irregular high-frequency words; no errors  *COSS Comment Comme	Applies grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly (reference core sound/spelling resources); few to no errors	Applies some grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly; some errors and phonetic spelling interfere with readability    Writing street   W.	<ul> <li>Misapplies grade-level spelling rules through phonetic spelling; excessive errors interfere with readability</li> </ul>

\*CCSS – Common Core State Standards alignment ("W" = Writing strand; "L" = Language strand)

#### **CA Common Core State Standards (CCSS) Alignment**

NOTES: In the left criterion boxes of the rubric, the CCSS-aligned standards have been identified. As a resource for teachers, below are the standards for the current grade (2<sup>nd</sup>) as well as the previous and subsequent grades. Since the rubric score of "4" represents "above grade level" work, the 3<sup>rd</sup> grade standards were referenced.

The letter abbrev	abbreviations are as follows: CCSS = Common Core State Standards W = Writing		L=Language	
Strand (Domain)	1 <sup>st</sup>	2nd	3rd	
Writing	3. Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.	3. Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	<ul> <li>3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</li> <li>a. Establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</li> <li>b. Use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations.</li> <li>c. Use temporal words and phrases to signal event order.</li> <li>d. Provide a sense of closure.</li> </ul>	
	4. Begins in grade 2	4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose.	4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose.	
Language- Conventions of Grammar and Usage	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	<ol> <li>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</li> <li>Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.</li> <li>Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future</li> <li>Use frequently occurring adjectives.</li> <li>Use frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., and, but, or, so, because).</li> </ol>	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	
Language – Conventions of Capitalization, Punctuation, and Spelling	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	

Grade 2 Opinion
What is your opinion about the story, <i>The Giant Turnip</i> ? Introduce the story you are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support your opinion, use linking words (e.g because, and, also) to connect opinions and reasons and provide a concluding statement.

Name:\_\_\_\_\_


GUSD – Opinion/Argument Rubric, Grade 2

		USD – Opinion/Argument Rubri	2	1
	4 (Above Grade Level)	(At Grade Level)	(Approaching Grade Level)	(Below Grade Level)
Purpose	Responds skillfully to all parts of the	Responds to all parts of the prompt	Responds to most parts of the prompt	Responds to some or no parts of the prompt
CCSS*: > W - 1	<ul> <li>States an opinion that demonstrates an insightful understanding of topic/text</li> </ul>	• States an opinion that demonstrates an understanding of topic/text	States an opinion that demonstrates limited understanding of topic/text	Does not state an opinion and/or demonstrates little to no understanding of topic/text
Organization  CCSS:  W-1	<ul> <li>Introduces the topic, states the opinion, and creates an organizational structure</li> <li>Supplies insightful reasons that support the opinion</li> <li>Uses linking words and phrases to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Introduces the topic and states a clear opinion</li> <li>Supplies reasons that support the opinion</li> <li>Uses linking words to connect</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Introduces the topic and states an unclear opinion</li> <li>Supplies reasons that may not all support the opinion</li> <li>Uses at least one linking word but it</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Does not introduce the topic and/or does not state an opinion</li> <li>Does not supply reasons to support the opinion</li> <li>Uses no linking words</li> </ul>
➤ W-4	connect opinion to reasons  • Provides a skillful concluding statement or section	opinion to reasons  • Provides a concluding statement or section	may be incorrect or ineffective  • Provides an unclear concluding statement	Provides no conclusion
Evidence/ Elaboration CCSS: > RIT -1	Supports opinion with substantial and relevant reasons	Supports opinion with relevant reasons	Supports opinion with minimal and/or irrelevant reasons	Does not support opinion with relevant reasons
Language- Conventions of Grammar	<ul> <li>Uses a variety of prior and current grade-level pronouns correctly</li> </ul>	• Uses prior and current grade-level pronouns correctly (e.g., I, me, my, they, them, their, myself)	Uses prior and current grade-level pronouns correctly some of the time	Uses pronouns incorrectly or not at all
and Usage CCSS:	<ul> <li>Uses verb tenses and plural nouns correctly, including irregular forms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses verb tenses and plural nouns correctly, including some irregular forms (e.g., is/was; child/children)</li> </ul>	Uses some regular verb tenses and common plural nouns correctly	Uses verb tenses and plural nouns incorrectly
<ul> <li>▶ L-1b</li> <li>▶ L-1e</li> <li>▶ L-1g</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Produces correct simple, compound, and complex sentences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Produces correct simple and compound sentences</li> </ul>	Produces mostly correct and complete sentences	Produces mostly incorrect sentences
Language – Conventions of Capitalization,	<ul> <li>Capitalizes correctly and consistently with no errors: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly all the time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capitalizes correctly and consistently with a minor error: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capitalizes correctly and consistently with some errors: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly some of the time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capitalizes incorrectly with many errors</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation incorrectly or not at all</li> </ul>
Punctuation, and Spelling CCSS: > L-2	Applies above grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly, including irregular high-frequency words; no errors	• Applies grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly (reference core sound/spelling resources); few to no errors	Applies some grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly; some errors and phonetic spelling interfere with readability	Misapplies grade-level spelling rules through phonetic spelling; excessive errors interfere with readability

<sup>\*</sup>CCSS – Common Core State Standards alignment ("W" = Writing strand; "RIT" = Reading – Informational Text; "L" = Language strand)

#### CA Common Core State Standards (CCSS) Alignment

NOTES: In the left criterion boxes of the rubric, the CCSS-aligned standards have been identified. As a resource for teachers, below are the standards for the current grade (2<sup>nd</sup>) as well as the previous and subsequent grades. Since the rubric score of "4" represents "above grade level" work, the 3<sup>rd</sup> grade standards were referenced.

The letter abbreviations are as follows: CCSS = Common Core State Standards W = Writing RIT= Reading – Informational Text L=Language

Strand (Domain)	1 <sup>st</sup>	2nd	3rd
Writing	Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.	1. Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.	Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.     a. Introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure that lists reasons.     b. Provide reasons that support the opinion.     c. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., because, therefore, since, for example) to connect opinion and reasons.     d. Provide a concluding statement or section.
	4. Begins in grade 2.	4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose.	4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose.
Reading – Inform. Text	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.
Language- Conventions of Grammar and Usage	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.     b. Use collective nouns (e.g., group).     e. Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told).     g. Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
Language – Conventions of Capitalization, Punctuation, & Spelling	2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

# Grade 2 Informative/Explanatory

How Can People Make a Difference? Write an informative/explanatory text in which students introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement.		
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GUSD - Informational/Explan. ... Try Text-Based Rubric, Grade 2

	4 3 2 1					
	(Above Grade Level)	(At Grade Level)	(Approaching Grade Level)	(Below Grade Level)		
Purpose  CCSS*:  W-2	Responds skillfully to all parts of the prompt     Demonstrates a strong understanding of topic/texts(s)	<ul> <li>Responds to all parts of the prompt</li> <li>Demonstrates an understanding of topic/text(s)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Responds to most parts of the prompt</li> <li>Demonstrates limited understanding of topic/text(s)</li> </ul>	Responds to some or no parts of the prompt     Does not demonstrate understanding of topic/text		
Organization CCSS: > W - 2 > W - 4	Organizes ideas and information into paragraph structure using a clear topic sentence, facts/ definitions grouped by related information, and concluding sentence	<ul> <li>Organizes ideas and information into paragraph structure using a clear topic sentence, facts/ definitions, and concluding sentence</li> </ul>	Organizes ideas and information in an incomplete paragraph structure (e.g., missing conclusion)	Organizes with no evidence of paragraph structure		
	Uses effective linking words and phrases to connect ideas	Uses effective linking words to connect ideas	Attempts to use some simplistic linking words to connect ideas	Uses no linking words		
Evidence/ Elaboration CCSS: > RIT - 1 > W - 2	Develops the topic skillfully with facts, definitions, and details	Develops the topic with facts and definitions	Develops the topic with limited facts and definitions	Uses few to no facts or definitions		
Language- Conventions of Grammar and Usage CCSS:  L-1e L-1g	Uses verb tenses and plural nouns correctly, including irregular forms     Produces correct simple, compound, and complex sentences	<ul> <li>Uses verb tenses and plural nouns correctly, including some irregular forms (e.g., is/was; child/children)</li> <li>Produces correct simple and compound sentences</li> </ul>	Uses some regular verb tenses and common plural nouns correctly  Produces mostly correct and complete sentences	Uses verb tenses and plural nouns incorrectly     Produces mostly incorrect sentences		
Language — Conventions of Capitalization, Punctuation, and Spelling  CCSS:  L-2	<ul> <li>Capitalizes correctly and consistently with no errors: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly all the time</li> <li>Applies above grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly, including irregular high-frequency words; no errors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capitalizes correctly and consistently with a minor error: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly most of the time</li> <li>Applies grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly (reference core sound/spelling resources); few to no errors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capitalizes correctly and consistently with some errors: first word in a sentence, "I," proper nouns, and titles</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation correctly some of the time</li> <li>Applies some grade-level spelling rules and patterns correctly; some errors and phonetic spelling interfere with readability</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Capitalizes incorrectly with many errors</li> <li>Uses commas, apostrophes, and end punctuation incorrectly or not at all</li> <li>Misapplies grade-level spelling rules through phonetic spelling; excessive errors interfere with readability</li> </ul>		

<sup>\*</sup>CCSS - Common Core State Standards alignment ("W" = Writing strand; "RIT" = Reading - Informational Text; "L" = Language strand)

## Benchmark Writing Assessment Team Scoring

Trade and score each other's Benchmark Writing assessments using the grade level rubric and the scoring sheet.

Trade back samples and calibrate for a 4, 3, 2, 1 paper so there is some agreement on scoring. Record scores on the scoring sheet.

Discuss results and analyze for trends and patterns: What are areas of student strengths and what areas need more attention? Analyze for both writing content and writing conventions. Use the organizer below to record your team analysis.

	1
Strengths:	Stretches:
Next steps:	
INEXT STEPS:	

Name		 
Grade		
Teacher		

Reader's Initials:	Score:
Reader 1	
Reader 2	
Final Score = Reader 1 + Reader 2	

Name		 
Grade		
Teacher		

Reader's Initials:	Score:
Reader 1	
Reader 2	
Final Score = Reader 1 + Reader 2	