

Welcome to Contemporary U.S. and World History

Pg	Assignment	Date
45	Conflicts of the M.E. (Notes)	4/10
46	Current Israeli-Palestinian Situation	4/14
47	Persian Gulf War PPT Notes	4/21
48	Defining Terrorism	4/23
49	Origins of Terrorism Reading	4/23
50	Origins of Terrorism Questions	4/23

Date: 4/23/14

Activity: Map Quiz/
Terrorism

Warm Up:
None

- Homework:

- Terrorism Reading and questions due Friday 4/25
- Presentations will begin next Tuesday - will be assigned tomorrow

Welcome to Contemporary U.S. and World History

Pg	Assignment	Date
49	Origins of Terrorism Reading	4/23
50	Origins of Terrorism Questions	4/23
51	Terrorism PPT Assignment/Rubric	4/24
52	Terrorism PPT NOTES (to develop your ppt)	4/24

Date: 4/24/14

Activity: Terrorism PPT
Assignment and work
time on laptops

Warm Up:

What is YOUR definition
of Terrorism?

- Homework:

- Terrorism Reading and
questions due
tomorrow 4/25
- Presentations will begin
next Tuesday

Welcome to Contemporary U.S. and World History

Pg	Assignment	Date
51	Terrorism PPT Assignment/Rubric	4/24
52	Terrorism PPT NOTES (to develop your ppt)	4/24
53	Terrorism Presentations	4/29
54	Arab Spring Reading	4/29
55	Arab Spring Questions	4/29
56	War on Terror PPT Notes	4/29
57	M.E./Terrorism Study Guide	4/29

Date: 4/29/14

Activity: Terrorism

Warm Up:

What is YOUR definition of Terrorism?

- Homework:

- Presentations will begin tomorrow
- Arab Spring due Friday
- Study Guide due Wed 5/7

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Pg	Assignment	Date
51	Terrorism PPT Assignment/Rubric	4/24
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53	Terrorism Presentations	4/29
54	Arab Spring Reading	4/29
55	Arab Spring Questions	4/29
56	War on Terror PPT Notes	4/29
57	M.E./Terrorism Study Guide	4/29

Date: 4/30/14

Activity: Presentations

Warm Up:

What is YOUR definition of Terrorism?

- Homework:

- Presentations will begin tomorrow

- Arab Spring due Friday

- Study Guide due Wed 5/7

Test Thursday 5/8

Welcome to Contemporary U.S. and World History

Pg	Assignment	Date
53	Terrorism Research Assignment	4/25
54	Terrorism Research Notes	4/25
55	Arab Spring Reading Packet	4/29
56	Arab Spring Questions	4/29
57	Terrorism Presentations	5/1
58	Middle East Review p1	5/2
59	Middle East Review p2	5/2
60	War on Terror Ppt Notes	5/7

Date: 5/7/13

Activity: War On Terror

Warm Up:

Who was responsible for 9/11?

- Homework:

- Review sheet due Wed 5/8

- Test Thursday 5/9 or Friday 5/10

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53	Terrorism Presentations	4/29
54	Arab Spring Reading	4/29
55	Arab Spring Questions	4/29
56	War on Terror PPT Notes	4/29
57	M.E./Terrorism Study Guide	4/29

Date: 5/6/14

Activity: Presentations

Warm Up:

What is YOUR definition of Terrorism?

- Homework:

- Study Guide due Wed 5/7

Test Thursday 5/8

A military helicopter is landing in a desert environment, kicking up a cloud of dust. In the foreground, a soldier in full combat gear, including a large backpack and a rifle, is walking away from the camera. Other soldiers are visible in the background near the helicopter. The scene is set in a dry, rocky landscape under a hazy sky.

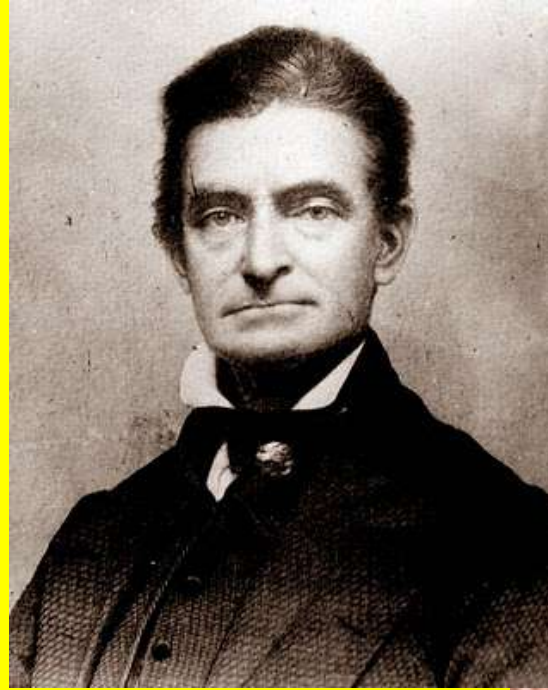
THE WAR ON TERROR

DO NOW!

**WHAT IS TERRORISM?
WORK WITH A PARTNER
AND WRITE A DEFINITION
OF TERRORISM & MAKE A
LIST OF REASONS WHY
TERRORISM IS USED.**

TERRORISM...

- **DEFINITION:**
 - **THE USE OF VIOLENCE OR THE THREAT OF VIOLENCE TO ACHIEVE A POLITICAL GOAL**
- **TERRORISM IS NOT A UNIQUELY MIDDLE EASTERN OR ISLAMIC PHENOMENON.**
- **IT IS NOT A NEW CREATION.**



GOALS OF TERRORISM

- CHANGE OR OVERTHROW A GOVERNMENT
- GAIN INDEPENDENCE
- SEEK JUSTICE FOR A WRONGED GROUP
- OBTAIN CONCESSIONS FROM A GOVERNMENT
- GET NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION

TERRORISM AGAINST THE US BEFORE 9/11

- TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS CARRIED OUT ATTACKS ON THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES THROUGHOUT THE LATTER PART OF THE 20TH CENTURY
- THERE WERE OCCASIONAL MILITARY RESPONSES BY U.S.:
 - 1986 – PRES. **REAGAN** ORDERED AIR STRIKES AGAINST **LIBYA** BECAUSE OF ITS INVOLVEMENT IN A BERLIN DISCO BOMBING THAT KILLED 2 AMERICANS



BOMBING OF AMERICAN EMBASSIES

- 1998 EMBASSY BOMBINGS IN **KENYA AND TANZANIA**



PRESIDENT **CLINTON** LAUNCHED A BOMBING CAMPAIGN IN **SUDAN AND AFGHANISTAN** AGAINST TARGETS ASSOCIATED WITH **AL-QAEDA**

ATTACK ON U.S.S. COLE

- IN OCTOBER OF 2000 THE USS COLE WAS ATTACKED WHILE DOCKED IN YEMEN



AND THEN . . . 9-11, 2001





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Date: 5/7/14

Activity: War on

Terror

Warm Up:

None

- Homework:

- Test Friday 5/9

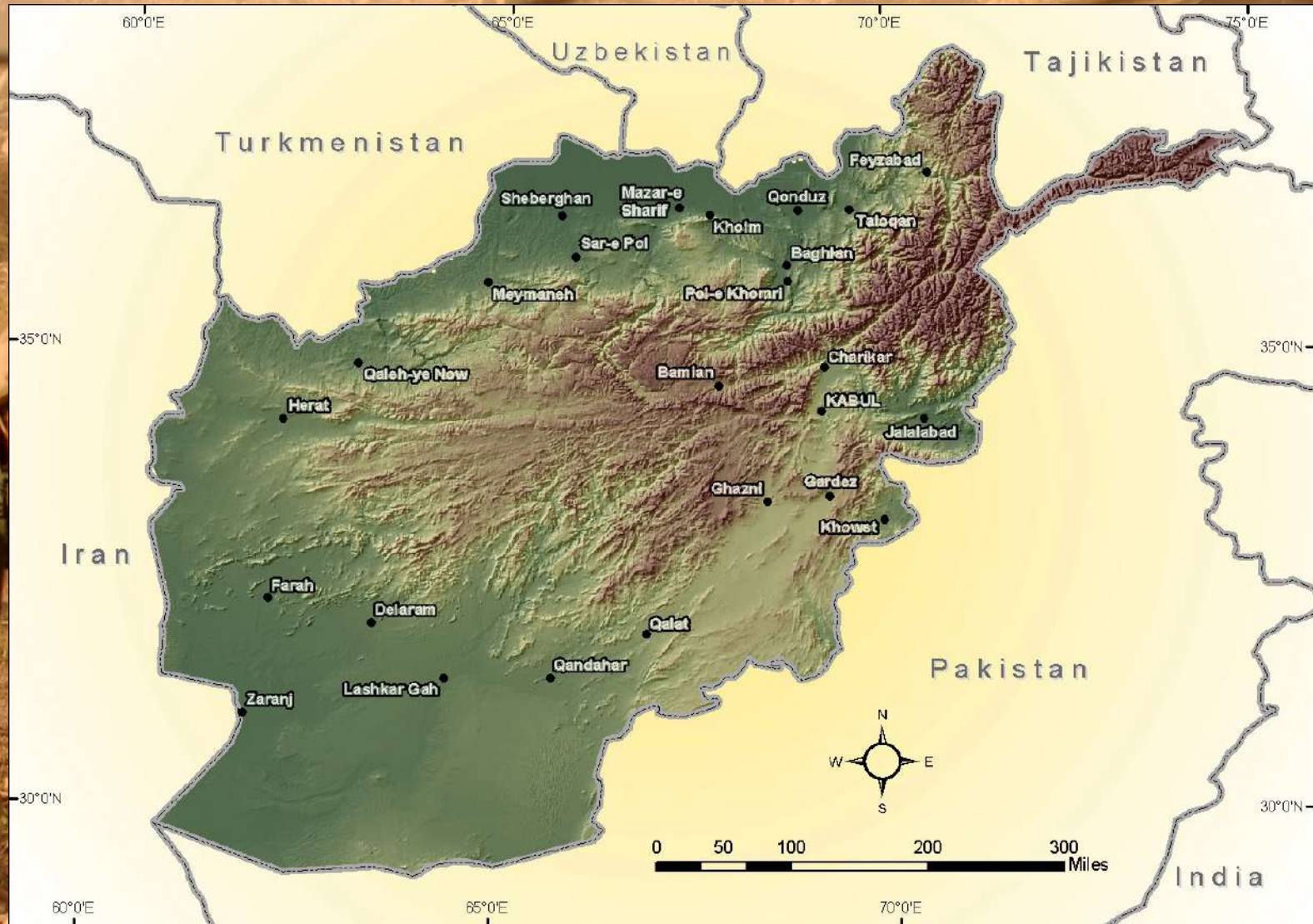
**** ALL LATE WORK DUE
BY FRIDAY**

AFGHANISTAN

- **MAY OF 1996:**
 - **OSAMA BIN LADEN** HAD BEEN LIVING IN **AFGHANISTAN** ALONG WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF **AL-QAEDA**:
 - INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE OF ISLAMIC TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS FOUNDED IN 1988 & LED BY OSAMA BIN LADEN
 - OPERATED TERRORIST TRAINING CAMPS IN A LOOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE **TALIBAN**:
 - ISLAMIST NATIONALIST MOVEMENT THAT RULED MOST OF AFGHANISTAN FROM 1996 UNTIL 2001
- FOLLOWING THE 1998 U.S. EMBASSY BOMBINGS IN AFRICA, THE US MILITARY LAUNCHED SUBMARINE-BASED CRUISE MISSILES AT THESE CAMPS WITH LIMITED EFFECT



THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL IN 1999 AND 2000 PLACED SANCTIONS ON THE TALIBAN & ENCOURAGED THEM TO TURN OVER BIN LADEN FOR TRIAL IN THE EMBASSY BOMBINGS



AFGHANISTAN **BEFORE** THE TALIBAN

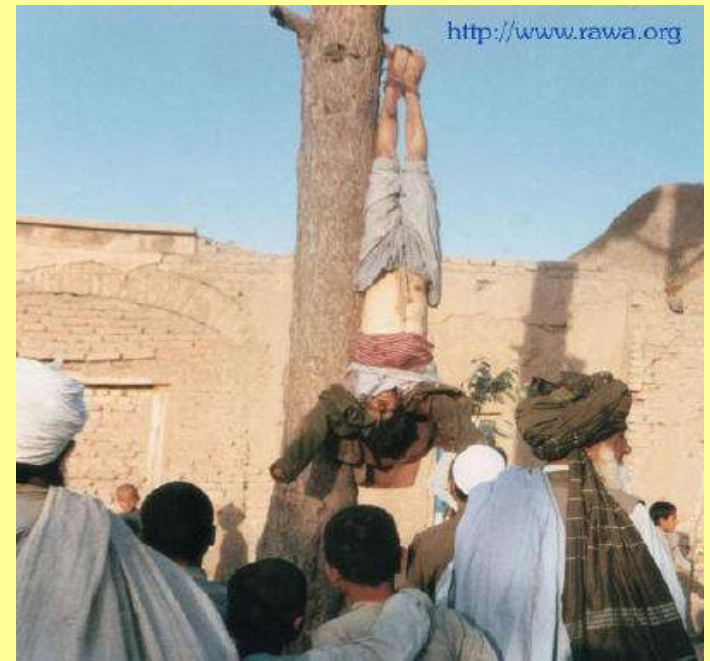
- **SOVIET INVASION IN 1979**
- **MUJAHIDEEN** (ISLAMIC WARRIORS) FOUGHT AGAINST THE SOVIETS WITH U.S. SUPPORT
- **FOLLOWING SOVIET WITHDRAWAL:**
 - **AMERICA LOST INTEREST IN AFGHANISTAN:**
 - **DID NOT INFLUENCE NEW AFGHANI GOVERNMENT**
 - **BITTER CIVIL WAR**
 - **TALIBAN EMERGES AS A RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL FORCE**
 - **TOOK CONTROL OF AFGHANISTAN BY 2000**

TALIBAN



TALIBAN RULE

- RESTRICTIONS ON **FREEDOM** AND VIOLATIONS OF **HUMAN RIGHTS**
- **WOMEN** WERE BANNED FROM JOBS, SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES AND FORCED TO WEAR *BURKAS* IN PUBLIC
- **THIEVES** WERE PUNISHED BY AMPUTATING ONE OF THEIR HANDS OR FEET
- ERADICATED THE MAJORITY OF THE OPIUM PRODUCTION BY 2001

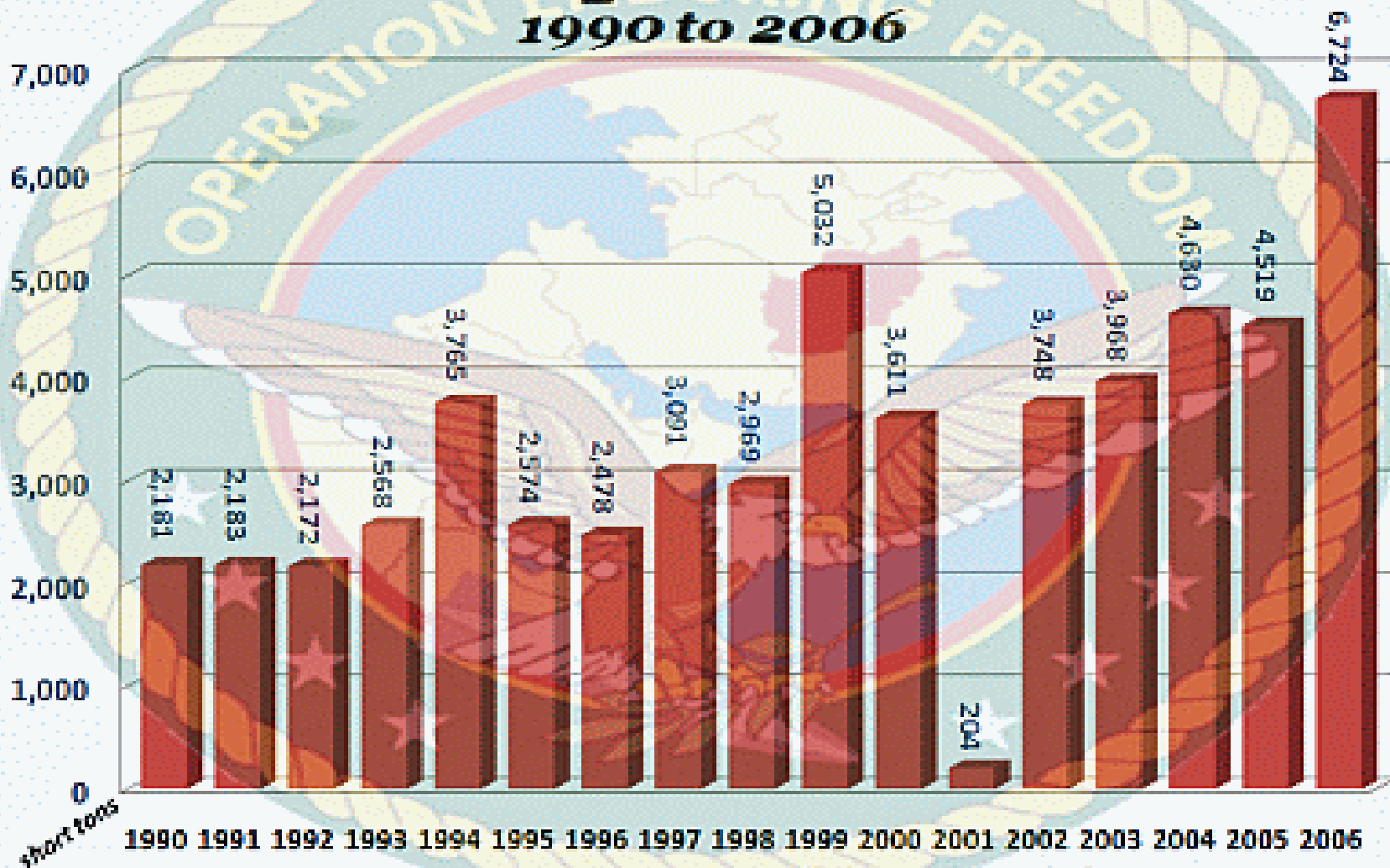




Afghanistan

Potential Opium Production

1990 to 2006



Source: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

Graphic by Dark Wraith

THE TALIBAN AND 9/11

- **THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION:**
 - **OSAMA BIN LADEN** PLANNED 9/11-
CARRIED OUT BY **AL-QAEDA**
 - **TALIBAN** MUST GIVE UP BIN LADEN
AND OTHER AL-QAEDA OPERATIVES
OR FACE INVASION
- **TALIBAN REFUSES TO
NEGOTIATE WITH BUSH,
BECAUSE HE'S A NON-MUSLIM**
- **SEPTEMBER 20TH, 2001:**
 - BUSH DECLARES "**WAR ON
TERRORISM**"
 - LIKENS THIS NEW WAR TO THE **COLD
WAR**



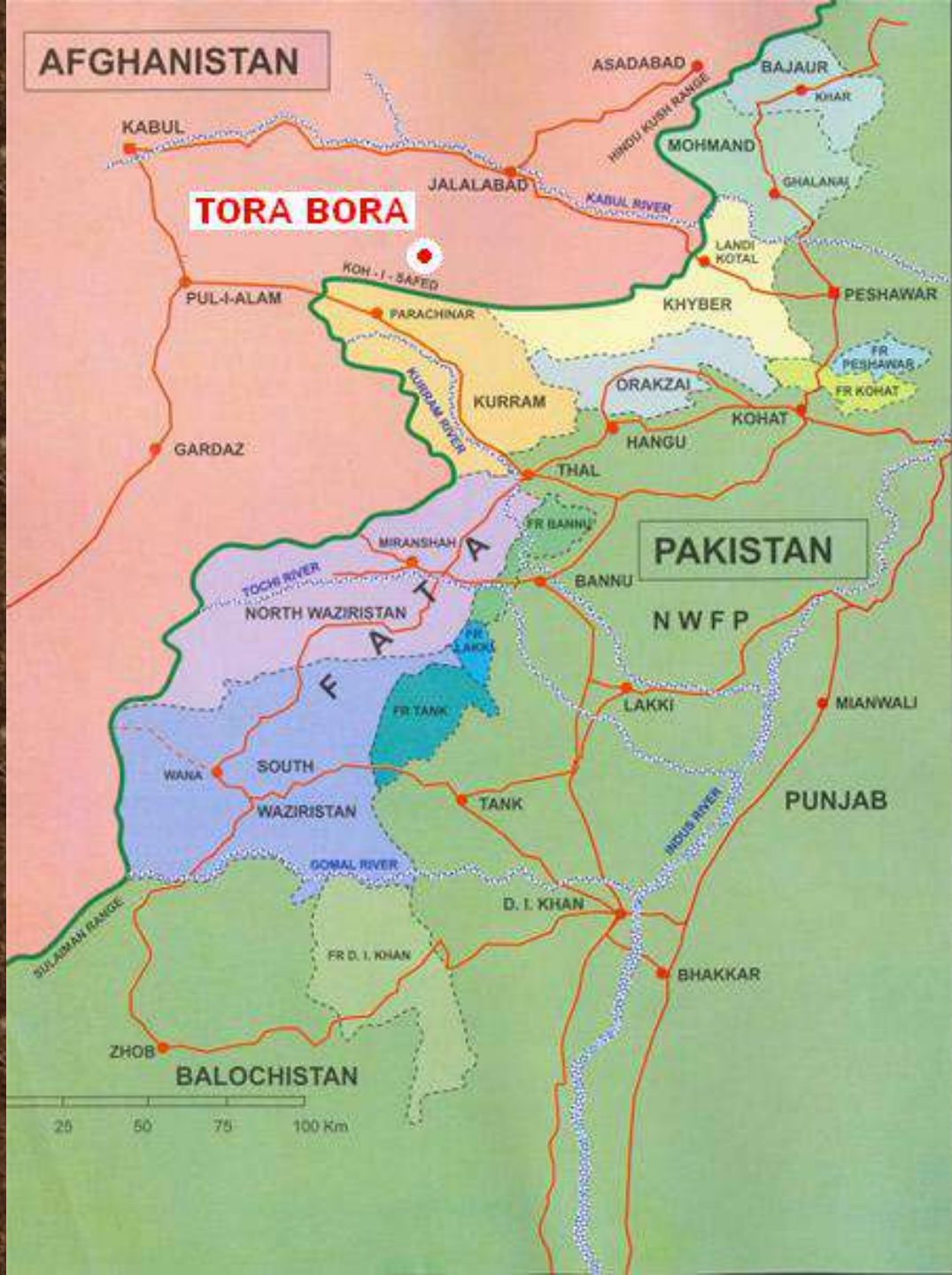
“TODAY'S WAR ON TERROR IS LIKE THE COLD WAR. IT IS AN IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE WITH AN ENEMY THAT DESPISES FREEDOM AND PURSUES TOTALITARIAN AIMS....I VOWED THEN THAT I WOULD USE ALL ASSETS OF OUR POWER OF SHOCK AND AWE TO WIN THE WAR ON TERROR. AND SO I SAID WE WERE GOING TO STAY ON THE OFFENSE TWO WAYS: ONE, HUNT DOWN THE ENEMY AND BRING THEM TO JUSTICE, AND TAKE THREATS SERIOUSLY; AND TWO, SPREAD FREEDOM.”

OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM: 2001-PRESENT

- **BRITISH AND AMERICAN AIRSTRIKES BEGAN ON OCTOBER 7, 2001**
- **MILITIAMEN FROM PAKISTAN Poured INTO AFGHANISTAN IN SUPPORT OF THE TALIBAN**
- **AMERICAN SPECIAL FORCES REINFORCED THE NORTHERN ALLIANCE, A TRADITIONAL ENEMY OF THE TALIBAN**
- **ON NOVEMBER 12TH, THE TALIBAN FLED KABUL AND TOOK REFUGE IN THE MOUNTAIN CAVES OF TORA BORA WITH AL-QAEDA FIGHTERS**
- **IT IS BELIEVED BIN LADEN WAS ABLE TO ESCAPE TO PAKISTAN DURING THE BATTLE FOR TORA BORA**

AFGHANISTAN

TORA BORA



CORNERED

The last pockets of al-Qaeda forces—and perhaps Osama bin Laden himself—remained holed up in the mountains of Tora Bora last week. It was al-Qaeda's final stand against advancing alliance forces and U.S. special ops. From the air, U.S. planes blasted the mountain caves hoping either to bury or unearth the holdouts and bin Laden.



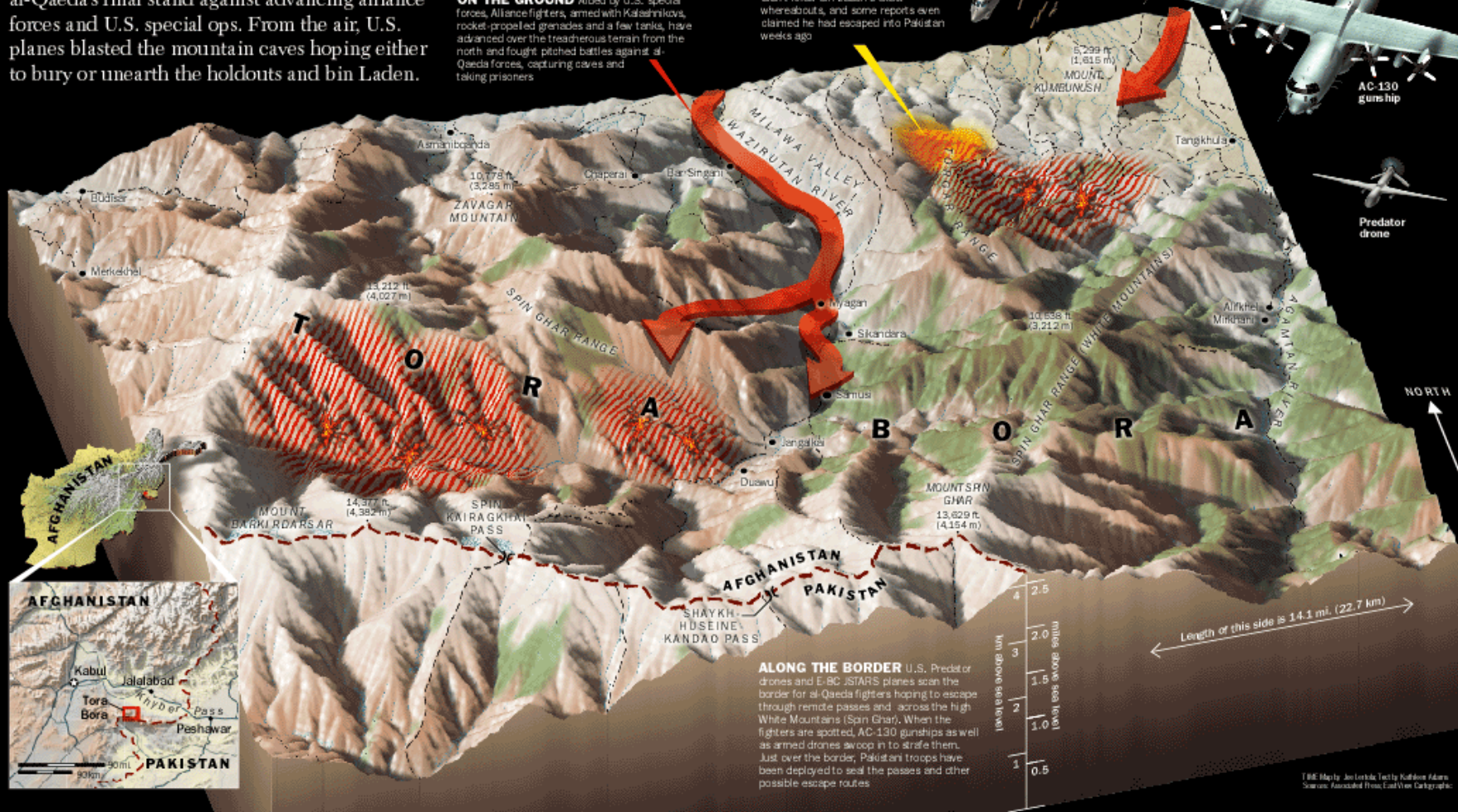
ON THE GROUND Aided by U.S. special forces, Alliance fighters, armed with Kalashnikovs, rocket-propelled grenades and a few tanks, have advanced over the treacherous terrain from the north and fought pitched battles against al-Qaeda forces, capturing caves and taking prisoners.

PINNING DOWN OSAMA

One Eastern Alliance group claimed to be dosing in on a cave in the mountains of Tora Bora that held bin Laden. A barrage of allied bombing ensued. U.S. officials, though, insisted they didn't know bin Laden's exact whereabouts, and some reports even claimed he had escaped into Pakistan weeks ago.

AIR STRIKES

In an all-out air assault, both short- and long-range bombers, including F-18s, F-14s, B-52s and B-1s, have been targeting underground cave complexes and above-ground al-Qaeda forces with laser-guided bunker busters, earth-penetrating JDAMs and several BLU-82s—the 15,000-lb. bombs known as “daisy cutters”.



TOR: Map by Jon Leake; Text by Kathleen Adams
Sources: Associated Press, East View Cartographic



TALIBAN PRISONERS



AFTER TORA BORA

- AFTER THE BATTLE FOR TORA BORA, THE US AND AFGHANI ALLIES SET UP AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT LED BY **HAMID KARZAI**
- THIS GOVERNMENT HAS DEMONSTRATED HIGH LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
- AL-QAEDA AND TALIBAN FIGHTERS SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE **TRIBAL REGION OF PAKISTAN**
- GUERILLA ATTACKS IN **SOUTH AND EASTERN AFGHANISTAN** INCREASED FROM ACROSS THE PAKISTANI BORDER



AFGHANISTAN TODAY

- **CURRENTLY, THE UN LISTS AFGHANISTAN AS AT RISK FOR BECOMING A “FAILED-STATE”:**
 - **SUICIDE BOMBINGS, ATTACKS ON CIVILIANS, AND THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF AL-QAEDA AND THE TALIBAN PREVENT THE NEW AFGHANI DEMOCRACY FROM ACHIEVING LASTING STABILITY**
 - **OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS THE U.S. HAS BEEN FORCED TO INCREASE ITS **MILITARY FORCES** IN AFGHANISTAN DUE TO THE RESURGANCE OF THE **TALIBAN****

BUSH & KARZAI



WANTED: TALIBAN LEADER MULLAH OMAR (\$10 MILLION REWARD!)

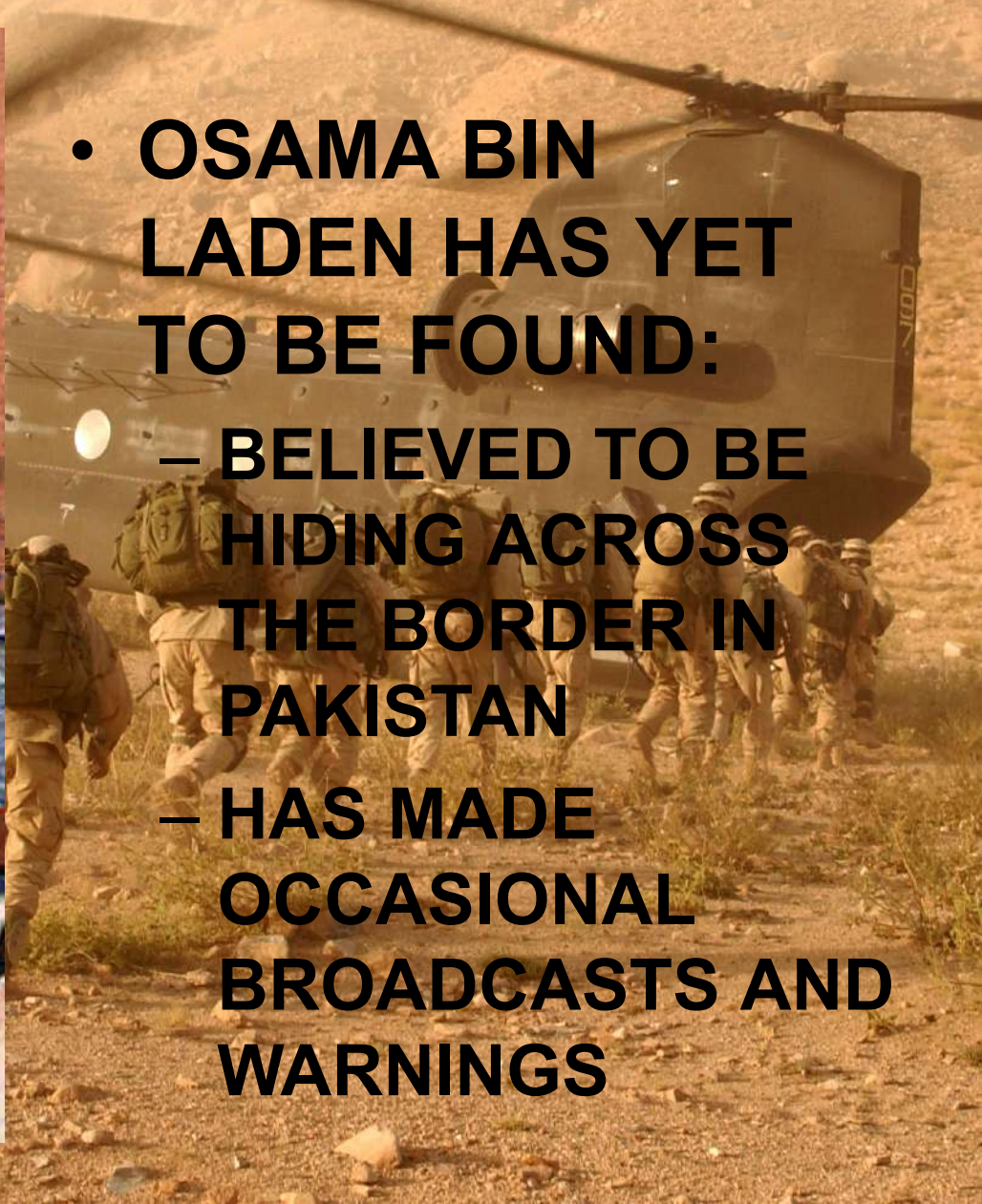


...with Mullah Omar, the Taliban's top leader, who was killed in a U.S. airstrike on October 11, the Taliban still has a lot of power. The group has been seen in many places, including in the mountains of Afghanistan. The U.S. is still looking for Mullah Omar, and the Taliban is still trying to find him. The U.S. is offering a \$10 million reward for information that leads to Mullah Omar's capture or death. The Taliban is still a major threat to the stability of Afghanistan, and the U.S. is committed to helping the Afghan people fight against them.

WANTED! (\$25 MILLION REWARD!)



- **OSAMA BIN LADEN HAS YET TO BE FOUND:**
 - BELIEVED TO BE HIDING ACROSS THE BORDER IN PAKISTAN
 - HAS MADE OCCASIONAL BROADCASTS AND WARNINGS



HARD MEN TO FIND



WHERE'S OSAMA?



DIFFICULT TERRAIN





THE END FOR BIN LADEN

- THE FORMER HEAD OF **AL-QAEDA** WAS KILLED IN **PAKISTAN** ON **MAY 2, 2011**, BY NAVY SEALS. THE OPERATION, CODE-NAMED **OPERATION NEPTUNE SPEAR**, WAS ORDERED BY UNITED STATES PRESIDENT BARACK OBAMA.



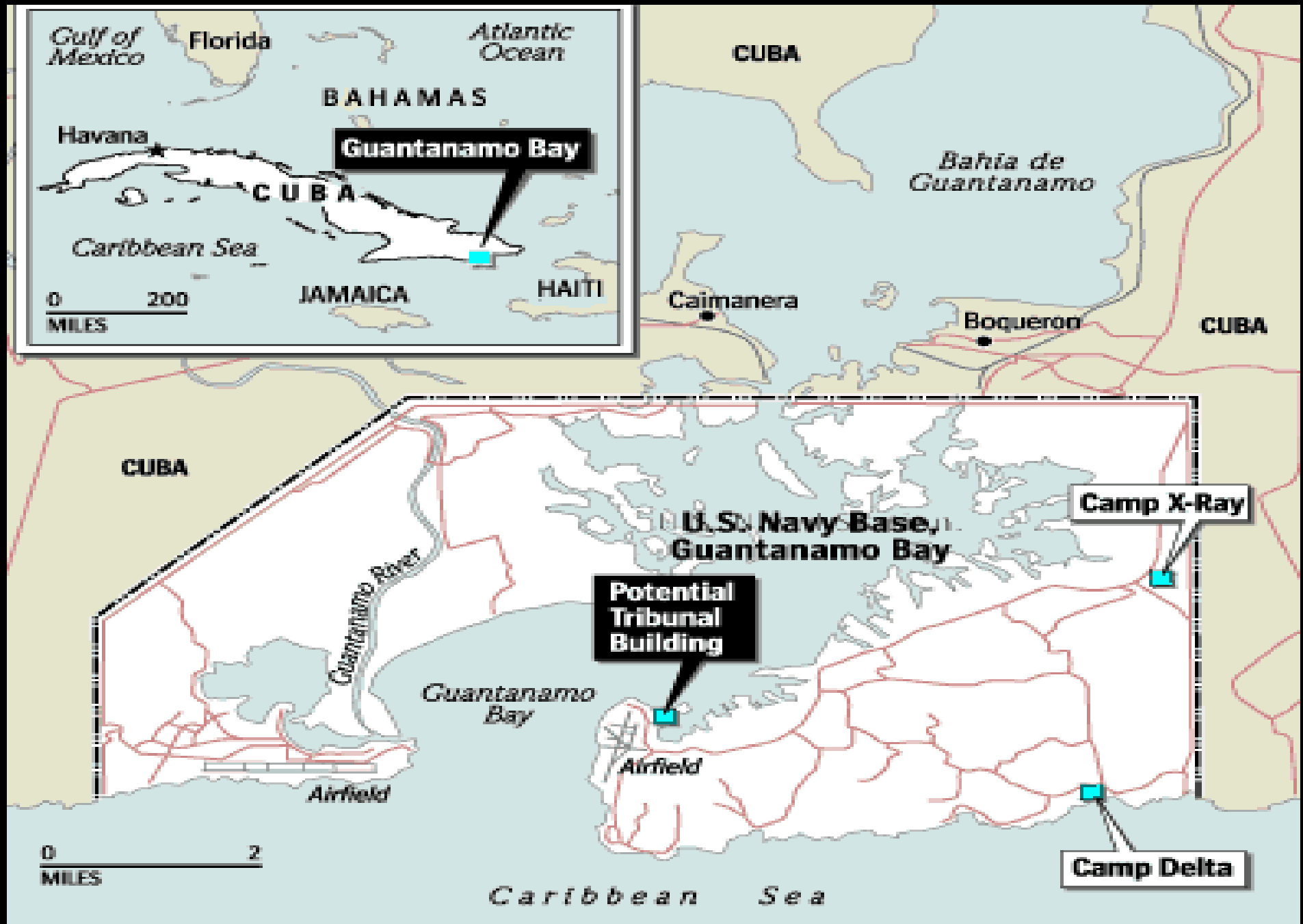
DEFENDING THE AMERICAN HOME FRONT

- **DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY CREATED**
- **USA PATRIOT ACT:**
 - **ALLOWS U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO:**
 - **FIGHT TERRORISM** IN THE U.S. & OVERSEAS
 - **SEARCH** TELEPHONE, E-MAIL, MEDICAL & FINANCIAL RECORDS
 - **DETAIN AND DEPORT** IMMIGRANTS SUSPECTED OF TERRORISM
 - **REGULATE** FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING FOREIGN INDIVIDUALS
 - **CRITICS SAY THE PATRIOT ACT VIOLATES AMERICANS' FIRST AND FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS**

DETAINEES AT **GUANTANAMO BAY**, CUBA:

- **DETENTION CAMP:**
 - 750 PRISONERS-MOST HAVE **NOT BEEN CHARGED** WITH ANY CRIME (DUE PROCESS?)
 - ALLEGATIONS OF HUMILIATION, TORTURE AND **GENERAL MISTREATMENT**
 - HAS BECOME A POLITICALLY DIVISIVE ISSUE





Gulf of Mexico

Florida

Atlantic Ocean

BAHAMAS

Havana

Guantanamo Bay

CUBA

Caribbean Sea

JAMAICA

HAITI

0 200
MILES

CUBA

Bahía de Guantanamo

Caimanera

Boqueron

CUBA

CUBA

U.S. Navy Base,
Guantanamo Bay

Camp X-Ray

Potential
Tribunal
Building

Guantanamo River

Guantanamo Bay

Airfield

Airfield

Camp Delta

0 2
MILES

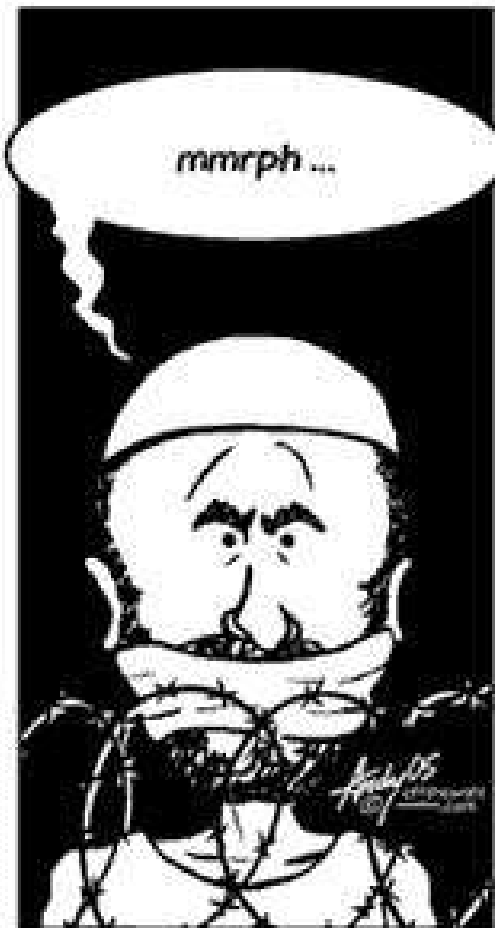
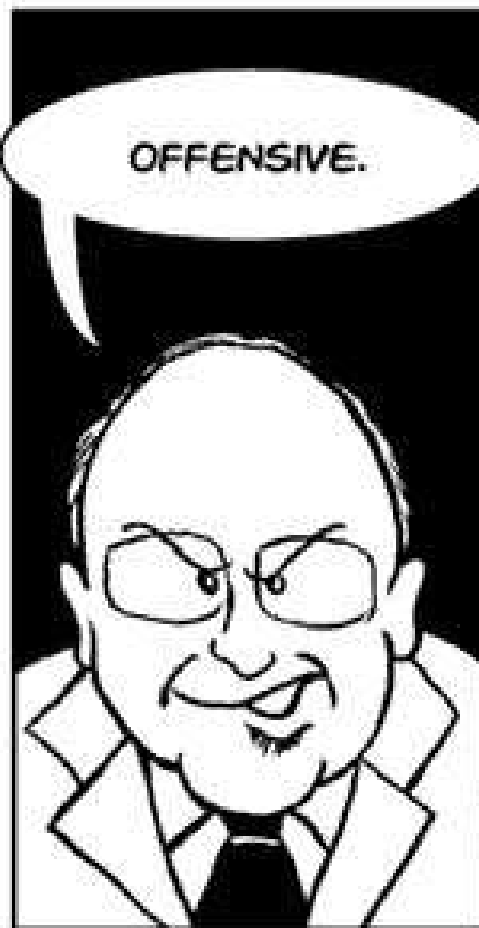
Caribbean Sea

ACTIONS BY BUSH ADMINISTRATION

COURT ACTIONS



THE FINAL WORD ON REPORTS OF
HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AT GUANTANAMO BAY ...



WATERBOARDING

What is water-boarding?

Water-boarding is a harsh interrogation method that simulates drowning and near death; origins traced to the Spanish Inquisition.

Subject strapped to board with head slightly lower than feet

Cloth* held tightly over subject's face; water poured onto cloth, over face



*CIA uses Cellophane



Breathing becomes difficult; gag reflex stimulated; subject feels close to drowning, death

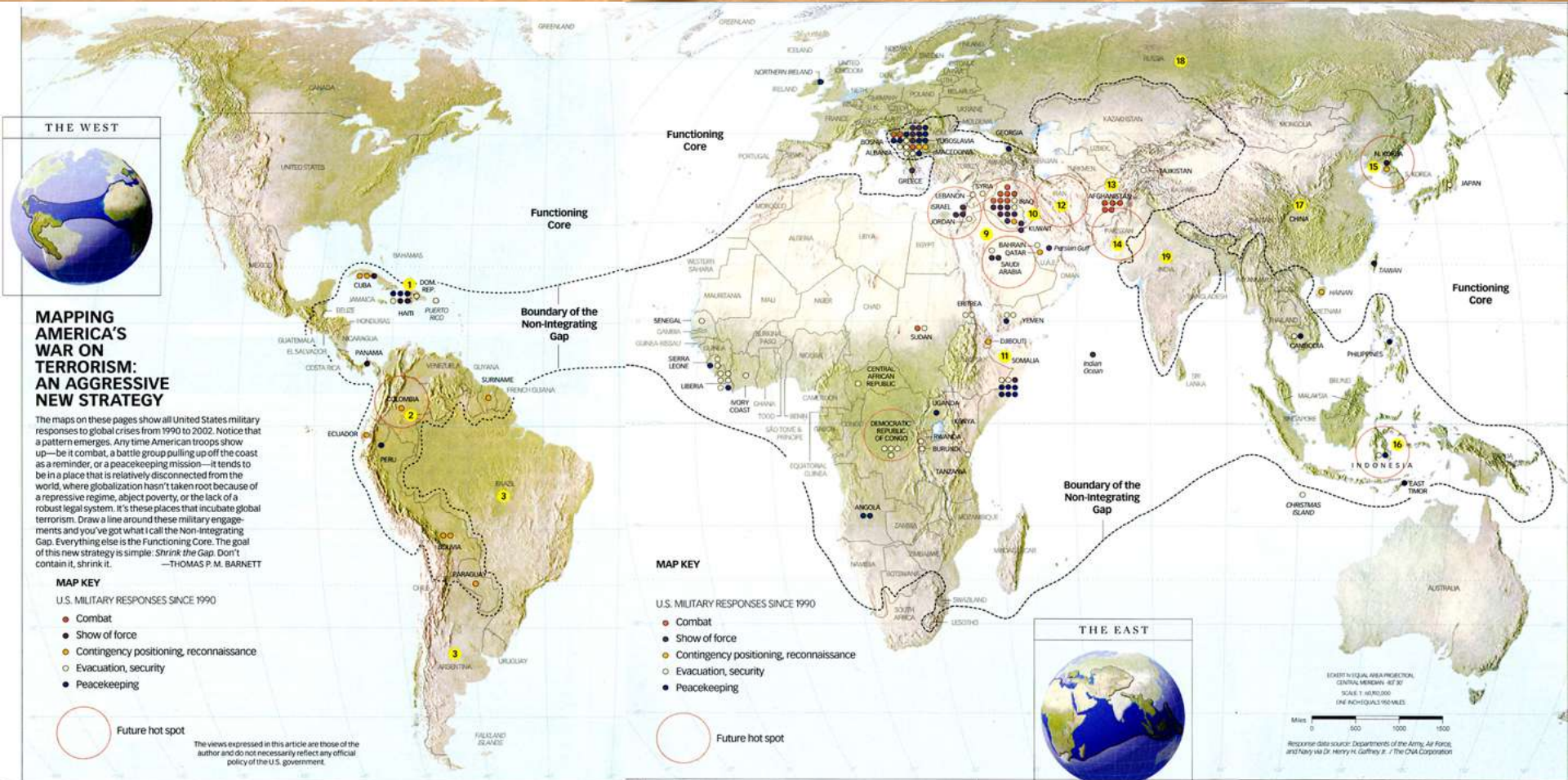
Subject begs for interrogation to stop

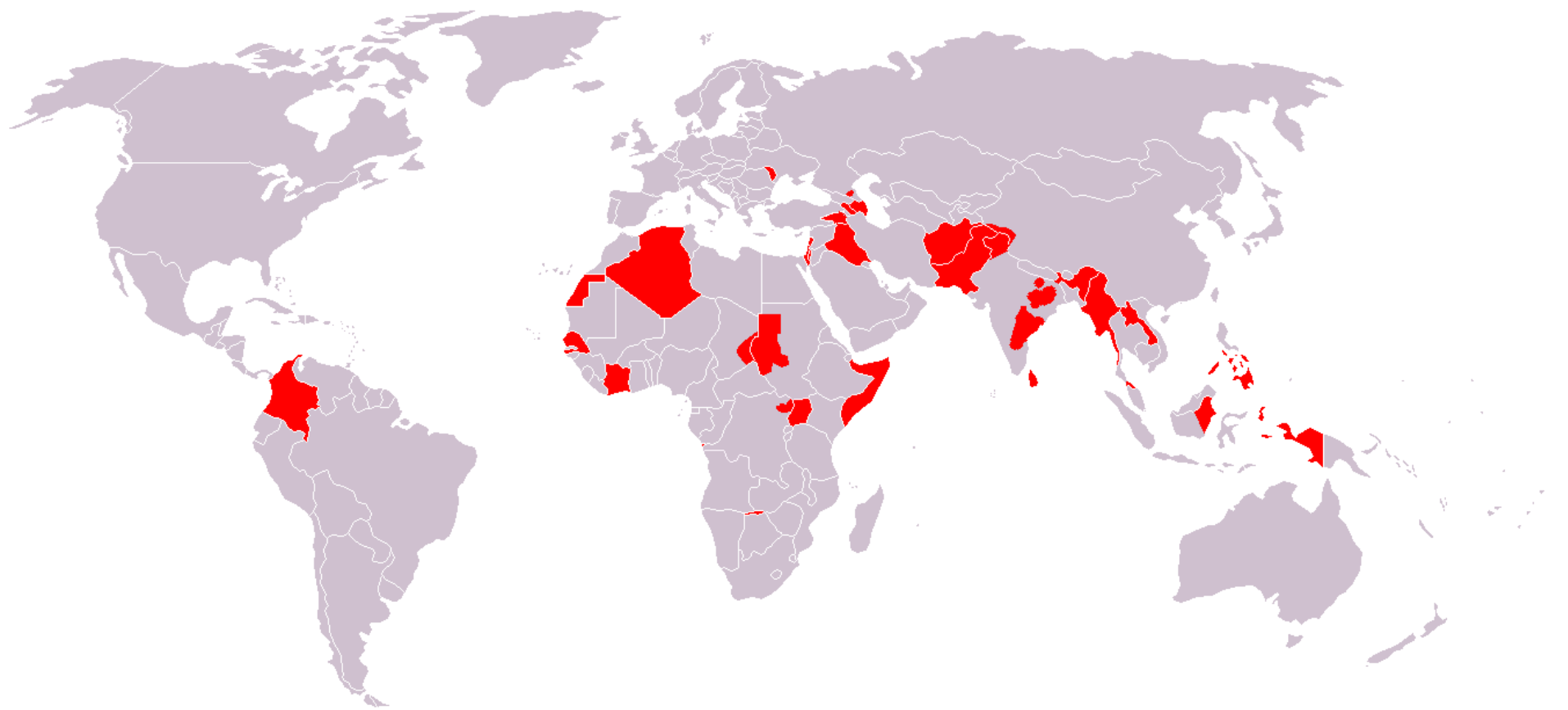
Source: The Nation, ABC News, McClatchy Washington Bureau
Graphic: Lee Hultberg, Judy Treibler



- **PRESIDENT OBAMA HAD ANNOUNCED PLANS TO CLOSE THE DENTENTION CENTER AT GUANTANAMO, BUT IT REMAINS OPEN AND UNLIKELY TO CLOSE ANYTIME SOON.**

OTHER FRONTS OF THE WAR ON TERROR







OPERATION IRAQI FREEDOM

- **IRAQ:**

- **PRESIDENT BUSH SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO DISARM IRAQ IN ORDER TO “PROSECUTE THE WAR ON TERROR”:**
 - **SUSPECTED IRAQ OF PRODUCING WMDS:**
 - **WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION**
 - **NONE FOUND**
 - **CLAIMED IRAQ SUPPORTED AL-QAEDA & PALESTINIAN SUICIDE BOMBERS**
 - **IRAQI HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES**
 - **SPREAD DEMOCRACY TO IRAQ**
- **INSURGENCY FOLLOWING THE INVASION IN 2003**
- **IRAQ BECAME A BREEDING-GROUND FOR TERRORIST GROUPS**



SADDAM HUSSEIN WAS OVERTHROWN & EVENTUALLY EXECUTED



INSURGENCY IN SAUDI ARABIA

- **SAUDI ARABIA:**
 - 2000 TO PRESENT
 - RADICAL FIGHTERS ALLIED WITH AL-QAEDA
 - ATTACKS ON SAUDI MILITARY, FOREIGN WORKERS AND WESTERN TOURISTS
 - RESENT AMERICAN MILITARY PRESENCE IN THE MUSLIM HOLY LAND



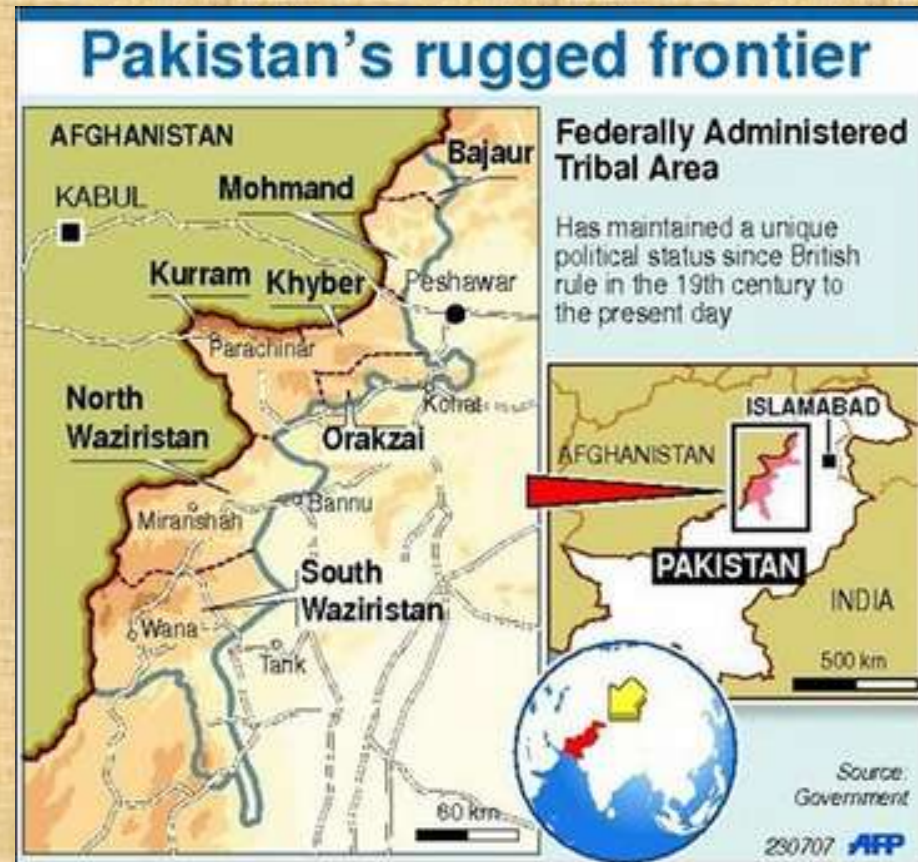


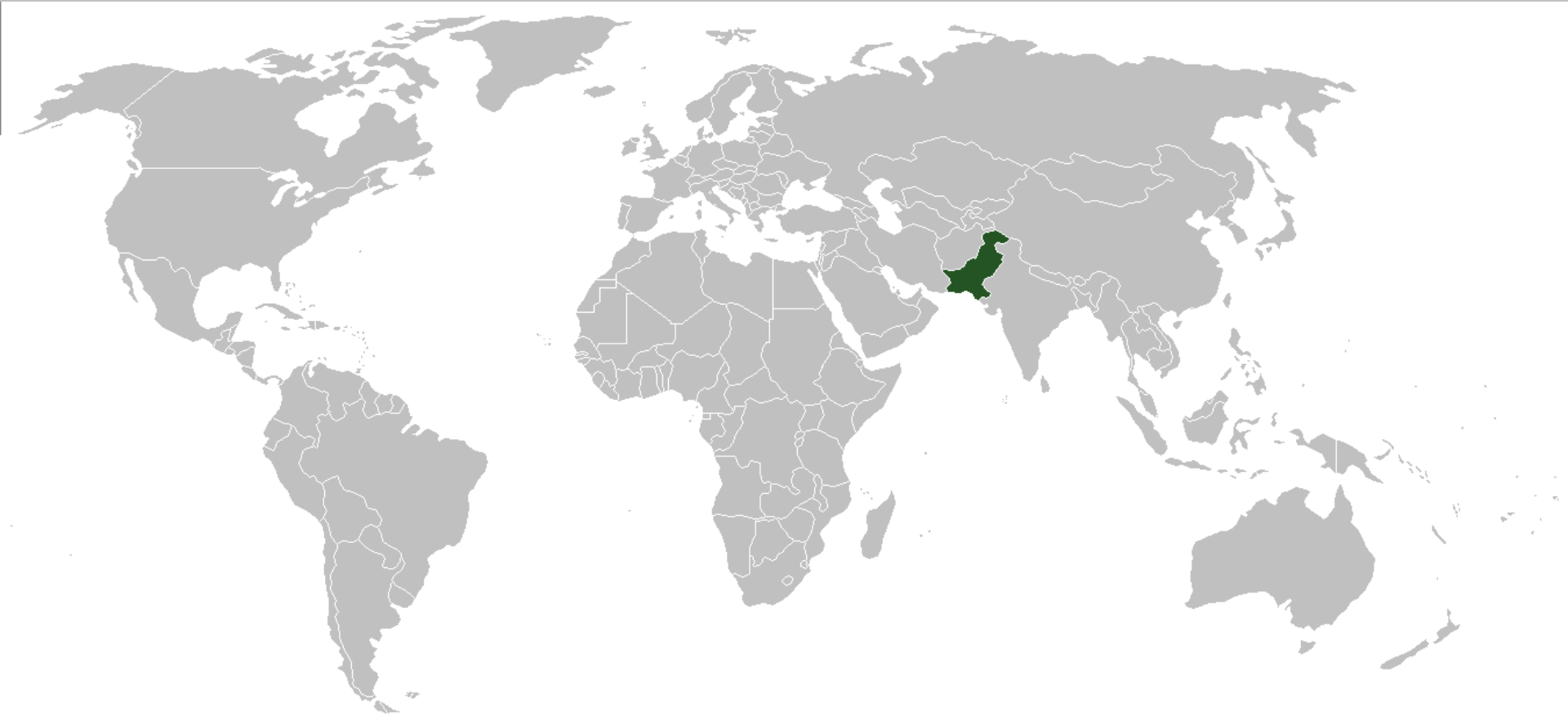
PAKISTAN AND WAZIRISTAN

- **PAKISTANI-
AFGHANI BORDER:**

- **TALIBAN AND AL-
QAEDA FIGHTERS
FOUND SUPPORT
WITH THE TRIBAL
WARLORDS IN
WAZIRISTAN**

- **CIA LED RAIDS IN
PAKISTAN LED TO
THE ARREST OR
KILLING OF
SEVERAL AL-
QAEDA LEADERS**





BUSH WITH PRESIDENT MUSHARRAF OF PAKISTAN



MUSHARRAF IS NO LONGER PRESIDENT

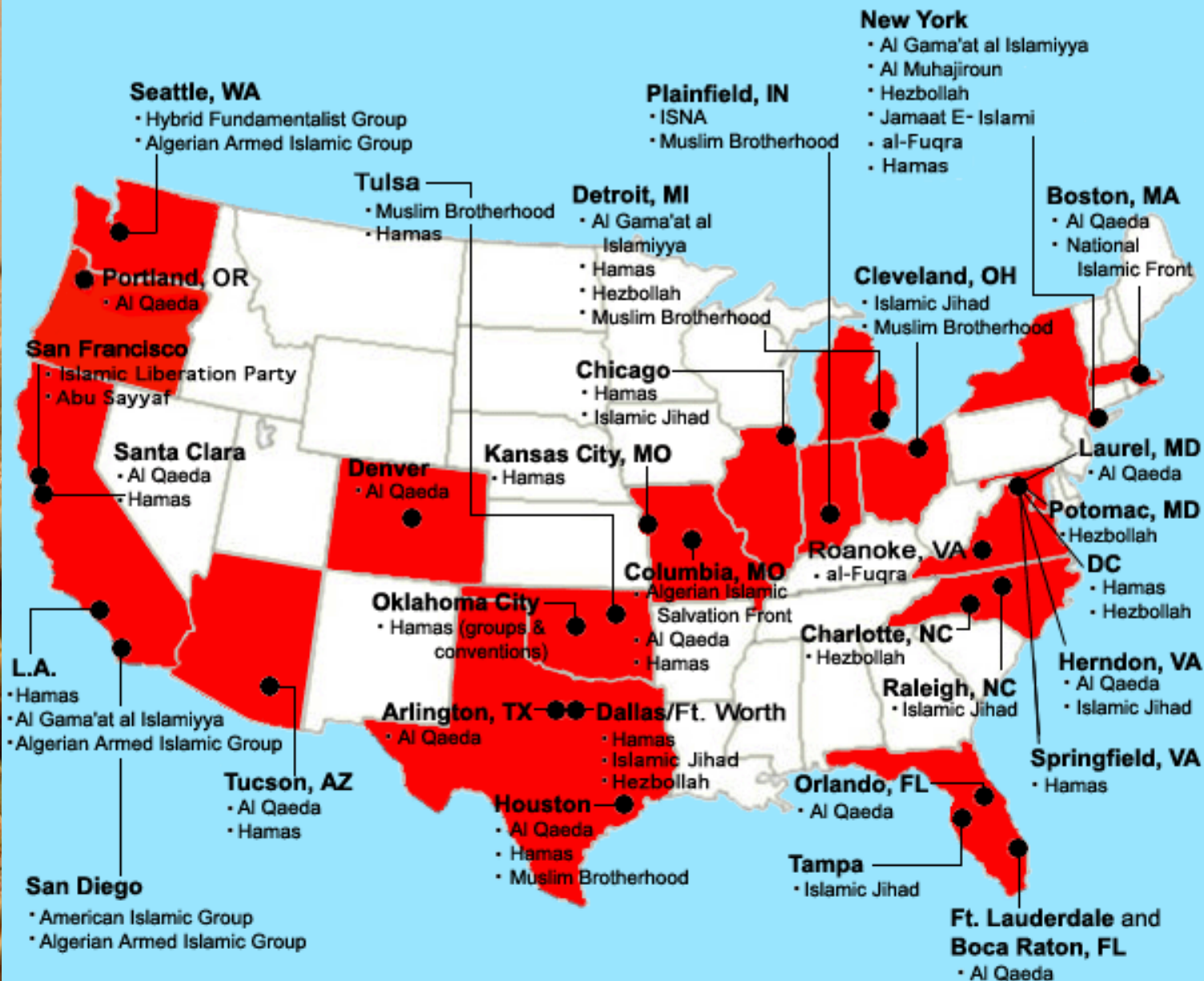


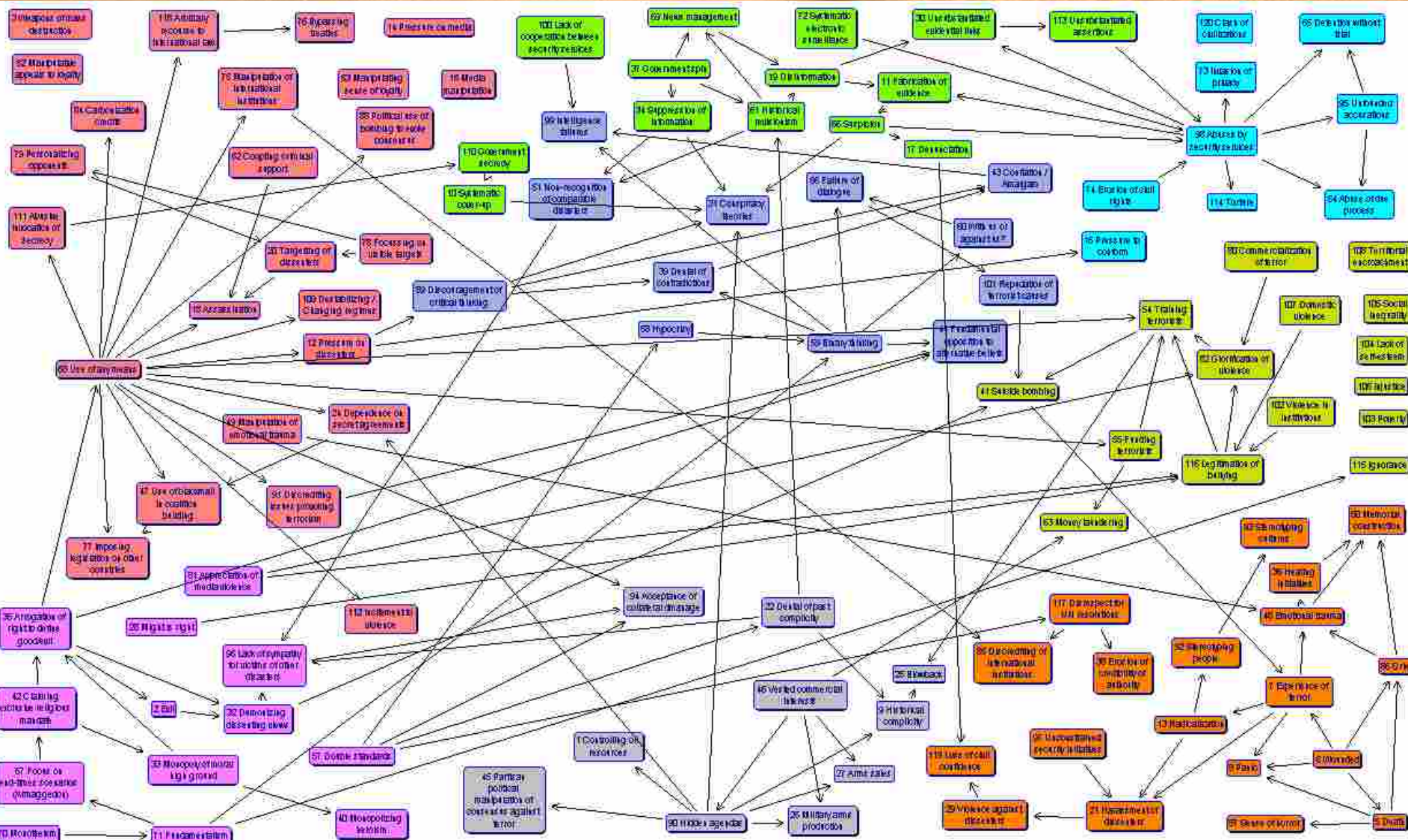
NEW PRESIDENT ASIF ALI ZARDARI





ISLAMIC TERRORIST NETWORK IN AMERICA





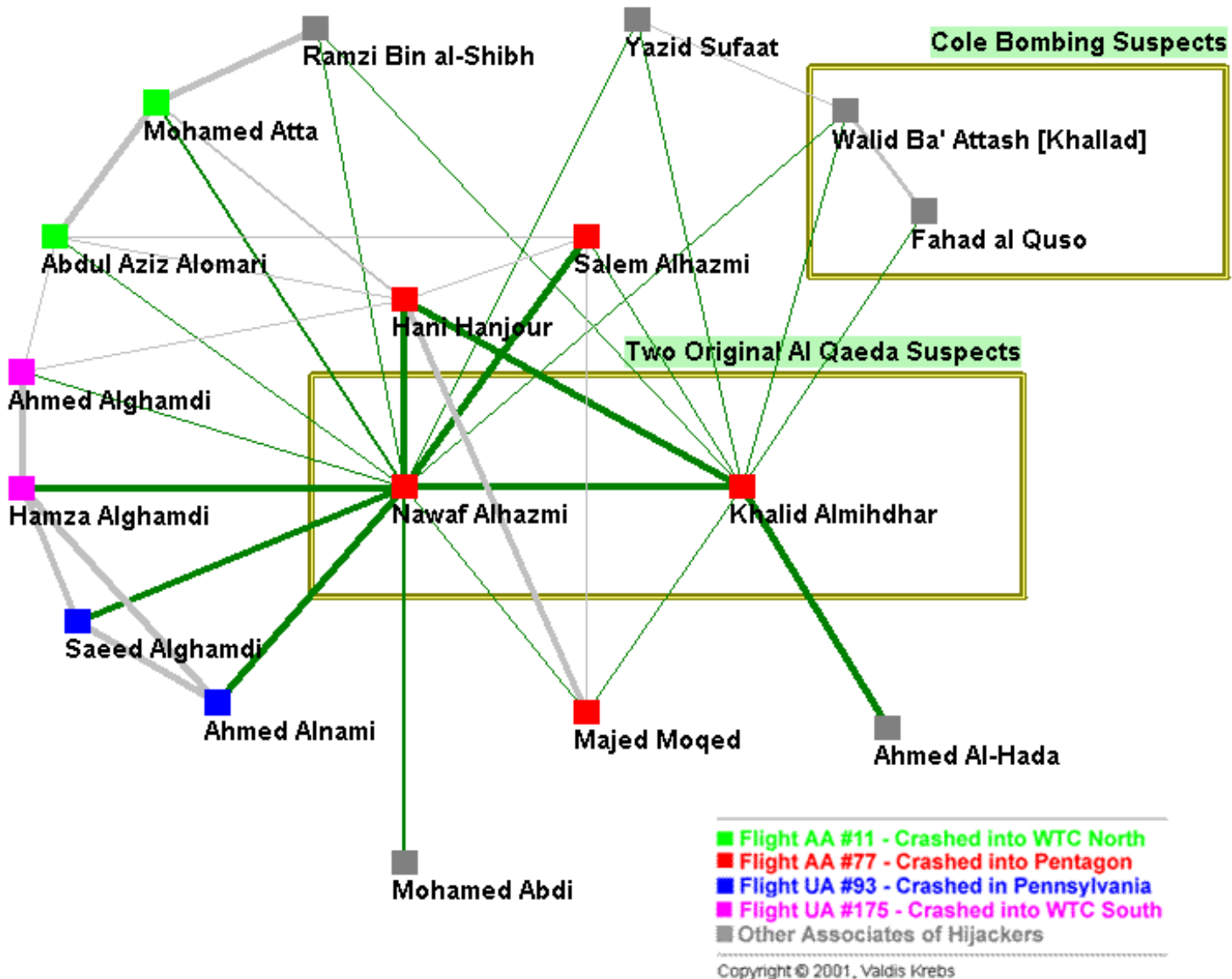


Figure 2 - All nodes within 1 step [direct link] of original suspects

SO WHAT'S NEXT?

- **TWO CONCLUDING QUESTIONS:**
- **PRESIDENT BUSH STATED THAT THE WAR ON TERRORISM “WILL NOT END UNTIL EVERY TERRORIST GROUP OF GLOBAL REACH HAS BEEN FOUND, STOPPED, AND DEFEATED”:**
 - **WHAT LIMITATIONS SHOULD BE PLACED ON THE WAR ON TERROR? CAN THE US FIGHT ALL TERRORIST GROUPS?**
- **TERRORISM IS A TACTIC, NOT AN ARMY OR A NATION. TERROR IS AN EMOTIONAL STATE:**
 - **HOW DO WE REALISTICALLY FIGHT AN ABSTRACT CONCEPT? WHEN WILL WE KNOW WE HAVE WON?**

OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM - PHILIPPINES

- **PHILIPPINES:**
 - US MILITARY HELPED TRAIN THE FILIPINO ARMED FORCES
 - FIGHTING ISLAMIC SEPARATISTS
 - ALSO BUILT SCHOOLS AND PROVIDED MEDICAL SUPPLIES
 - NOT ALL ARE HAPPY TO HAVE A U.S. TROOP PRESENCE IN THE PHILIPPINES AGAIN






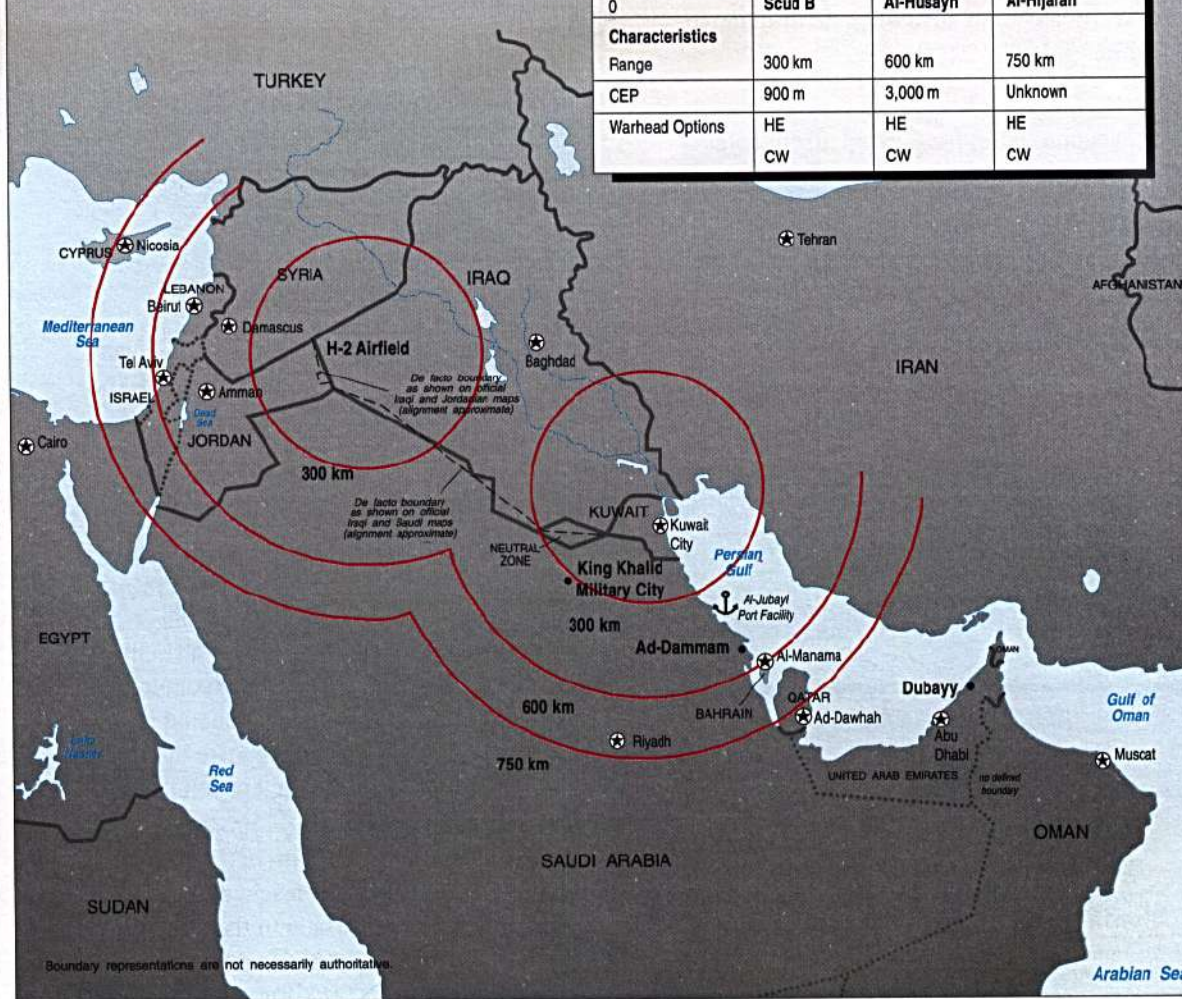
OPERATION ACTIVE ENDEAVOUR-EUROPE

- **NATO OPERATION FOLLOWING 9/11:**
 - FOCUSED ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA
 - DESIGNED TO DISRUPT THE MOVEMENT OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION
 - GENERAL ENHANCEMENT OF SHIPPING SAFETY



Iraqi Missile Capabilities

12 meters			
8			
4			
0	Scud B	Al-Husayn	Al-Hijarah
Characteristics			
Range	300 km	600 km	750 km
CEP	900 m	3,000 m	Unknown
Warhead Options	HE CW	HE CW	HE CW



SEPTEMBER 11, 2001

TIMELINE:

- 7:58 AM: U.A. FLIGHT 175 DEPARTS BOSTON FOR LA. WITH 56 PASSENGERS & 9 CREW MEMBERS. IT IS HIJACKED AFTER TAKE OFF & DIVERTED TO N.Y.
- 7:59 AM: A.A. FLIGHT 11 DEPARTS BOSTON FOR L.A., WITH 81 PASSENGERS & 11 CREW. IT IS ALSO HIJACKED & DIVERTED TO N.Y.

